

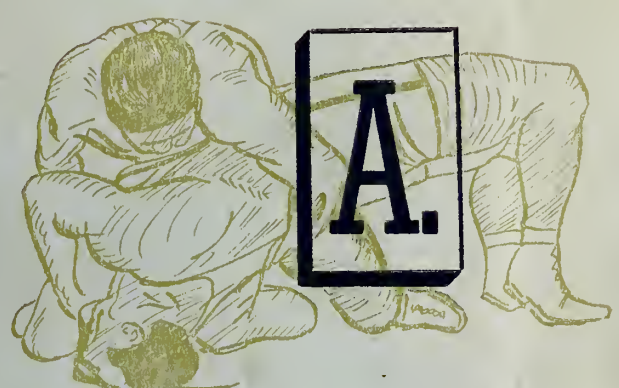
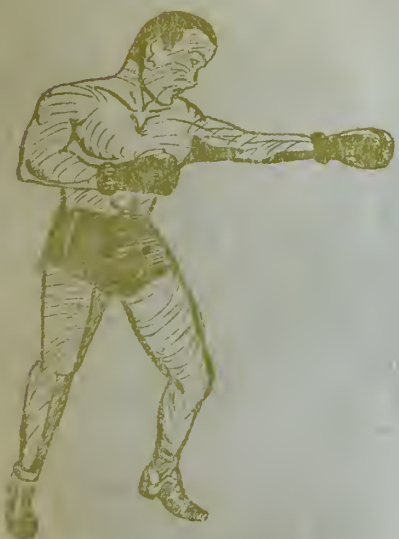
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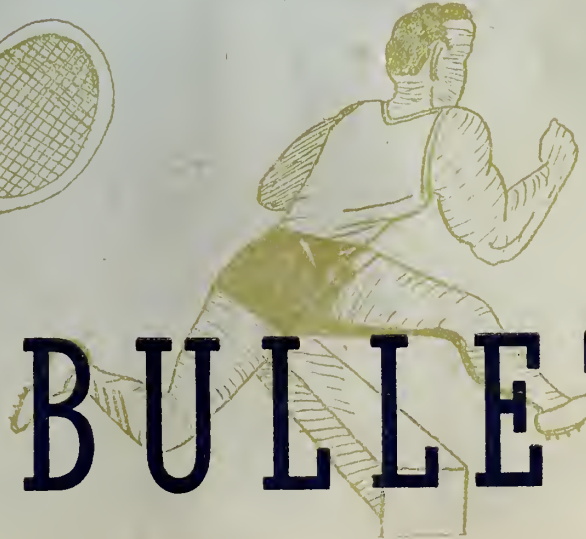
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1948 BULLETIN

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The 1948 Bulletin

OF

*The Colored Intercollegiate
Athletic Association*

(Organized 1912)

Member of

THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
THE UNITED STATES of AMERICA SPORTS FEDERATION

With Proceedings of The

THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING

Compiled by

G. G. Singleton, Secretary-Treasurer

THE COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

Was Organized In 1912

and elected to membership in the following national
associations in the years indicated:

THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION — 1921

THE UNITED STATES of AMERICA SPORTS FEDERATION — 1937

(FORMERLY THE AMERICAN OLYMPIC ASSOCIATION)

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Publishers

The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

To The Founders Of The C. I. A. A.

*ALLEN WASHINGTON, *Hampton Institute*

CHARLES H. WILLIAMS, *Hampton Institute*

ERNEST J. MARSHALL, *Howard University*

GEORGE JOHNSON, *Lincoln University*

*W. E. ATKINS, *Shaw University*

CHARLES R. FRASER, *Shaw University*

H. P. HARGRAVE, *Shaw University*

J. W. BARCO, *Virginia Union University*

*J. W. PIERCE, *Virginia Union University*

*Deceased

Not like the men of the crowd
Who all round *us* today
Bluster or cringe, and make life
Hideous, and arid, and vile;
But souls tempered with fire,
Fervent, heroic, and good,
Helpers and friends of mankind.

Yours is the praise, if mankind
Hath not as yet in its march
Fainted, and fallen, and died!

FROM MATTHEW ARNOLD'S RUGBY CHAPEL

C. I. A. A. Officials

C. I. A. A. FOUNDERS

—:—

*ALLEN WASHINGTON, *Hampton Institute*
CHARLES H. WILLIAMS *Hampton Institute*
ERNEST J. MARSHALL, *Howard University*
GEORGE JOHNSON, *Lincoln University*
*W. E. ATKINS, *Shaw University*
CHARLES R. FRASER, *Shaw University*
H. P. HARGRAVE, *Shaw University*
J. W. BARCO, *Virginia Union University*
*J. W. PIERCE, *Virginia Union University*

—:—

OFFICERS OF THE C. I. A. A. FROM ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1912 TO 1948

Presidents

1912-1915—ERNEST F. MARSHALL
1916-1917—CHARLES R. FRASER
1918—*E. P. DAVIS
1919—*M. P. ROBINSON
1920-1924—W. A. ROGERS
1925—W. G. ALEXANDER
1926-1927—T. L. PURYEAR
1928—W. G. ALEXANDER
1929-1930—J. W. BARCO
1931—*E. P. DAVIS
1932—J. T. TAYLOR
1933-1936—FRANK COLEMAN
1937-1938—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1939-1941—H. C. PERRIN
1942—CLARENCE W. DAVIS
1943-1945—GEORGE G. SINGLETON
1946-1948—JOHN H. BURR

—:—

Vice-Presidents

1912-1915—First: CHARLES R. FRASER
Second: *ALLEN WASHINGTON
Third: J. W. BARCO
1916-1919—First: *ALLEN WASHINGTON
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: GEORGE JOHNSON
1924—First: W. G. ALEXANDER
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: J. O. PLUMMER
1925—First: T. L. PURYEAR
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: J. W. BARCO
1926-1927—First: E. P. HURT
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: L. P. BYARM
1928—First: J. W. BARCO
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: J. A. GRIMES

1929—First: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Second: J. T. TAYLOR
Third: J. A. GRIMES

1930—First: J. A. GRIMES
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: *E. P. DAVIS

1931—First: H. F. GRIM
Second: J. T. TAYLOR
Third: GEORGE C. GRANT

—:—

Northern District

1932—F. T. JAMISON
1933-1935—EDWARD N. WILSON
1936-1941—H. F. GRIM
1942-1944—THEODORE MAHAFFEY
1945-1946—JOHN H. BURR
1946-1948—CHARLES RUTHERFORD

—:—

Central District

1932—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1933—W. A. ROGERS
1934-1936—ARTHUR P. DAVIS
1937-1938—GEORGE G. SINGLETON
1939-1940—W. M. WHITEHEAD
1941—JAMES A. MOORE
1942-1947—J. WILLIAM DREW
1948—J. A. MOORE

—:—

Southern District

1932—N. C. WEBSTER
1933—T. E. MCKINNEY
1934-1935—WILLIAM E. GRIFFIN
1936—NORMAL C. COSBY
1937—N. C. WEBSTER
1938—JAMES T. TAYLOR
1939-1941—ARTHUR P. CHIPPEY
1942-1945—N. C. WEBSTER
1946-1947—T. W. MCKINNEY
1948—A. I. TERRELL

—:—

Secretary-Treasurers

1912-1915—GEORGE JOHNSON
1916-1917—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1918-1919—WALTER R. BROWN
1920-1931—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1932-1946—J. L. WHITEHEAD
1947-1948—GEORGE G. SINGLETON

—:—

Assistant Secretary- Treasurers

1912-1915—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1916-1917—*E. P. DAVIS
1918-1919—CHARLES R. FRASER
1920-1923—GEORGE JOHNSON

1924-1931—J. L. WHITEHEAD
1932—GEORGE C. GRANT
1933-1936—N. C. WEBSTER
1937—WENDELL G. MORGAN
1938-1941—N. C. WEBSTER
1942-1945—EDWARD N. WILSON
1946—W. C. STARKE
1947—JAMES M. GRIFFIN
1948—T. H. E. JONES

—:—

C. I. A. A. ATHLETIC DIRECTORS FOR 1948

J. A. WALKER, *Bluefield State College*
THOMAS CONRAD, *Delaware State College*
CHARLES H. WILLIAMS, *Hampton Institute*
EDWARD L. JACKSON, *Howard University*
CHESTER R. STACKHOUSE, *Lincoln University*
EDWARD P. HURT, *Morgan State College*
WILLIAM M. BELL, *N. C. Agricultural And
Technical College*
JOHN B. MCLENDON, JR., *North Carolina
College*
ROY D. MOORE, *St. Augustine's College*
L. R. CLARK, *St. Paul Polytechnic Institute*
JAMES E. LYTLE, *Shaw University*
B. D. CRUDUP, *Johnson C. Smith University*
JAMES A. MOORE, *Virginia State College*
H. B. HUCLES, *Virginia Union University*
CHARLES C. HAWKINS, *West Virginia State
College*
CLARENCE GAINES, *Winston-Salem Teachers
College*

—:—

PRESIDENTS OF C. I. A. A. INSTITUTIONS, 1948

H. L. DICKASON, *Bluefield State College*
ALONZO G. MORON*, *Hampton Institute*
HOWARD D. GREGG, *Delaware State College*
MORDECAI W. JOHNSON, *Howard University*
HORACE MANN BOND, *Lincoln University*
F. D. BLUFORD, *North Carolina Agricultural
And Technical College*
ALFONSO ELDER, *North Carolina College*
HAROLD L. TRIGG, *St. Augustine's College*
J. ALVIN RUSSELL, *St. Paul's Polytechnic
Institute*
ROBERT P. DANIEL, *Shaw University*
HARDY LISTON, *Johnson C. Smith University*
L. H. FOSTER, *Virginia State College*
JOHN M. ELLISON, *Virginia Union University*
JOHN W. DAVIS, *West Virginia State College*
F. L. ATKINS, *Winston-Salem Teachers College*

*Deceased.

**Acting President,

Member Institutions, 1948

BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE (1928) <i>Bluefield, W. Va.</i>	ST. AUGUSTINE'S COLLEGE (1933) <i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE (1944) HAMPTON INSTITUTE* (1912) <i>Hampton, Va.</i>	ST. PAUL'S POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE (1923) <i>Lawrenceville, Va.</i>
HOWARD UNIVERSITY* (1912) <i>Washington, D. C.</i>	SHAW UNIVERSITY* (1912) <i>Raleigh, N. C.</i>
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY* (1912) <i>Lincoln University, Pa.</i>	JOHNSON C. SMITH UNIVERSITY (1926) <i>Charlotte, N. C.</i>
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE (1929) <i>Baltimore, Md.</i>	VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE (1920) <i>Petersburg, Va.</i>
NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL AND TECHNICAL COLLEGE (1924) <i>Greensboro, N. C.</i>	VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY* (1912) <i>Richmond, Va.</i>
NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE (1928) <i>Durham, N. C.</i>	WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE (1941) <i>Institute, W. Va.</i>
	WINSTON-SALEM TEACHERS COLLEGE (1945) <i>Winston-Salem, N. C.</i>

*Charter Member.

Dates in parentheses indicate years institutions were admitted to membership in the Association.

C. I. A. A. Officers, 1948

HONORARY PRESIDENT
J. L. WHITEHEAD
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute
Lawrenceville, Va.

PRESIDENT
JOHN H. BURR
Howard University
Washington, D. C.

VICE-PRESIDENT
NORTHERN DISTRICT
CHARLES R. RUTHERFORD
West Virginia State College
Institute, W. Va.

VICE-PRESIDENT
CENTRAL DISTRICT
J. A. MOORE
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.

VICE-PRESIDENT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT
T. H. E. JONES
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute
Lawrenceville, Va.

SECRETARY-TREASURER
G. G. SINGLETON
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY-TREASURER
A. I. TERRELL
Winston-Salem Teachers College
Winston-Salem, N. C.

CHAIRMAN OF ELIGIBILITY COMMITTEE
ARTHUR P. CHIPPEY
St. Augustine's College
Raleigh, N. C.

Commissioner Of Football Officials

BENJAMIN WASHINGTON
926 S. Street
Washington, D. C.

Proceedings of the Thirty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

WASHINGTON, D. C., DECEMBER 12-13, 1947

Condensed By T. H. E. Jones, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer

The Thirty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association was opened at 10:30 a. m. in the Gymnasium Wake Hall, 24th and Oklahoma Avenue, Washington, D. C. with Mr. John H. Burr, President, presiding and invocation by Dean J. William Drew, Virginia Union University. Mr. John H. Burr, President of the Association, addressed the body. (See President's Address). At the end of the address Mr. Burr presented to the body two insurance men, Mr. Fulong and his colleague Mr. Miller. They talked on group insurance for the C. I. A. A. to protect athletes and student bodies against injuries.

Mr. Frank G. Burnett, Secretary of the A. B. O., gave the report from the Affiliate Boards of Officials. (See report of Affiliate Boards of Officials.)

The report of the Eligibility Committee given by Mr. Arthur Chippey, Chairman of the Eligibility Committee, was received and adopted upon his motion which was seconded by Mr. Moore. (See report of Eligibility Committee). A substitute motion was made that the recommendations be sent to the Recommendations Committee.

The report of the Basketball Tournament Committee given by Mr. Talmadge L. Hill was received and adopted upon Mr. Hill's motion which was seconded by Mr. Harry Jefferson. (See report of Basketball Tournament Committee). It was decided that the recommendations be sent to the Recommendations Committee. Mr. Hill presented programs and pictures of the official C. I. A. A. tournament.

The session was adjourned with an announcement that the official picture of the C. I. A. A. delegates would be made immediately following the close of the first session.

Friday Afternoon Session

The Friday afternoon session was opened at 3:00 p. m. by President Burr. The report of the Commissioner of Football Officials given by Mr.

Benjamin Washington, Washington, D. C., was received and adopted. The motion was made by Mr. Harry R. Jefferson and seconded by Mr. Mitchell. Statistical Sheets were distributed to the members.

The report of the Baseball Committee was given by Mr. Rivero, Secretary of the committee. Mr. Rivero made the motion which was seconded by Mr. Verdell that the report be received and adopted. There was a short discussion on the recommendation that a trophy be given to the winning team in baseball.

Mr. Thomas Verdell gave the report of the Committee on Boxing and Wrestling. The report and the recommendations were received and adopted upon Mr. Verdell's motion and seconded by Mr. Wynder.

Open Session was opened by Mr. Burr and invocation by Reverend Johnson. Mr. Burr stated that it had been ten years since an anniversary meeting had been held and that this meeting should be dedicated to the founders of the Association. The theme: Past, Present, and Future.

Mr. Burr read the telegram sent by Mr. Charles R. Fraser of Shaw University, who wished the conference Godspeed, and expressed his regret of not being present.

Dr. E. B. Henderson spoke on "The Realm of Sports, 1892-1912." He gave the historical background of sports from the period of 1892 up to 1912, the beginning of the C. I. A. A. He mentioned the need for keeping historical records.

Mr. McLendon of North Carolina State College spoke on the present Activities of the C. I. A. A. giving the colleges at the present associated with the organization. His speech included the various items needed by the C. I. A. A. such as: A commissioner of Basketball Officials; a rating of athletes; records and statistics on football, baseball, swimming, tennis, boxing and wrestling.

Mr. C. H. Williams, a founder of the Organization, based his speech on the future of the C. I. A. A. His

speech was centered around the future security of the C. I. A. A., and the new problems to be solved. Mr. Williams also mentioned that the organization has reached the stage where it should adopt the Freshman Rule at an early period.

Mr. Armstrong was the last speaker. He spoke on the historical background of the Affiliated Boards of Officials; also giving several points of an efficient official.

The C. I. A. A. delegates were highly entertained by a banquet Friday evening at six o'clock. Everyone had a most enjoyable time.

Saturday Morning Session

The Saturday morning session was opened at 11:55 a. m. by President John H. Burr. The report of the Tennis Committee was given by Mr. Jackson, Howard University. It was moved and seconded that the report be adopted. The motion carried.

Mr. Bowie gave the report of the Committee on Track. It was moved by Mr. Bowie and seconded by Mr. Hill, Morgan State College, that the report be received and adopted and that the recommendations be sent to the Recommendations Committee. The motion carried.

The report of the C. I. A. A. Compiler of Records was given by Mr. John B. McLendon, Jr., of North Carolina College. The purpose of this report was to show the necessity for better compiled records. Mr. McLendon passed out sheets, to everyone, of the season's football records.

Mr. A. I. Terrell of Winston-Salem State Teachers College gave the report of the Auditing-Budget Committee for the fiscal year 1947. After a long discussion the report was received and adopted. The proposed Budget for 1947-1948 was adopted.

The meeting of the Saturday morning session was adjourned following the announcement that a basketball rules interpretation meeting would be held at two o'clock.

Saturday Afternoon Session

The last session of the Thirty-Fifth Annual Meeting was called to order by Mr. Burr at 3:30 p. m. The report of the Certification Committee was given by Mr. Hurt. After a short discussion the report was received and adopted with the recommendation that an assistant would be appointed to the Commissioner of Football Officials.

Championships for 1947 were awarded by President John H. Burr as follows:

Baseball — North Carolina A. and T. College.

Basketball — (regular session) —

North Carolina State College.

Basketball — (terminal play) — Virginia State College.

Boxing — Howard University.

Football — Shaw University.

Track — (Conferenee Meet) — Howard University.

Track — (Open Meet) — Morgan State College.

Tennis — Howard University.

Wrestling — Hampton Institute.

There was a lengthy discussion concerning the System of determining the football championship. The Dickinson Rating System seemed complicated to most of the delegates. Mr. Drew gave his explanation of the rat-

ing system, but it did not satisfy the people. Several motions for clearing up the matter were brought to the floor, all were lost by a majority of opposers. It was moved and seconded that the report of the committee be received and adopted.

The officers for the year 1948 are as follows:

Honorary President — Mr. J. L. Whitehead.

President — Mr. John H. Burr.

Vice Presidents:

Northern District — Mr. Charles N. Rutherford.

Central District — Dr. James A. Moore.

DELEGATES AND GUESTS AT THE C. I. A. A. THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING WASHINGTON, D. C., DECEMBER 12-13, 1947



FRONT ROW: (Left to Right) Paul J. Moore, West Virginia State College; H. C. Perrin, Shaw University; C. R. Rutherford, West Virginia State College, Vice-President; A. P. Chippey, St. Augustine's College, Chairman Eligibility Committee; J. W. Drew, Virginia Union University, Vice-President; G. G. Singleton, Virginia State College, Secretary-Treasurer; J. H. Burr, Howard University, President; The Reverend George Johnson, Wilmington, Delaware, C. I. A. A. Founder; C. H. Williams, Hampton Institute, C.I.A.A. Founder; T. E. McKinney, Johnson C. Smith, Vice-President; Benjamin Washington, Washington, D. C., Commissioner of Football Officials; F. G. Burnette, Durham, N. C., Secretary of Affiliated Boards of Officials; R. D. Armstrong, Rocky Mount, N. C., President of Affiliated Boards of Officials; T. L. Hill, Morgan State College; E. C. Turner, North Carolina College at Durham.

SECOND ROW: Sam Lacy, Afro-American; C. C. Hawkins, West Virginia State College; W. M. Bell, A. and T. College; D. N. Clarke, Morgan State College; E. W. Brown, Bluefield State College; Kenneth Brown, Morgan State College; E. T. McGhee, Bluefield State College; H. R. Jefferson, Virginia State College; T. H. E. Jones, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute; L. R. Clarke, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute; O. R. Walker, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute; Russell Blount, St. Augustine's College; G. E. Smith, Hampton Institute; Murray Jeffries, Bluefield State College; H. E. Riddick, North Carolina College; S. B. Taylor, Virginia Union University; T. E. Verdell, Virginia State College.

THIRD ROW: E. P. Hurt, Morgan State College; E. L. Jackson, Howard University; R. N. Gardner, Lincoln University; J. B. McLendon, Jr., North Carolina College; G. H. Mitchell, St. Augustine's College; A. I. Terrell, Winston-Salem Teachers College; Mark Cardwell, West Virginia State College; H. B. Hucles, Virginia Union University; J. E. Lytle, Shaw University; W. R. Wynder, Delaware State College; T. R. Conrad, Delaware State College.

FOURTH ROW: B. D. Crudup, Johnson C. Smith University; C. D. Halliburton, St. Augustine's College; J. A. Walker, Bluefield State College; Jack Braybody, Johnson C. Smith University; E. F. Williams, A. and T. College; W. E. Herbert, Jr., Bluefield State College; Howard Gentry, A. and T. College; E. M. Ferrell, Bluefield State College; E. C. Bowie, Lincoln University; S. E. Baines, Howard University; C. E. Gaines, Winston-Salem Teachers College; H. K. Wilson, Shaw University; Manuel Rivero, Lincoln University; W. A. Gaines, Fayetteville Teachers College; J. H. Stevenson, Shaw University; Brown, Fayetteville Teachers College.

Southern District — Mr. A. I. Terrell.

Secretary-Treasurer — Mr. G. G. Singleton.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer — Mr. T. H. E. Jones.

Chairman, Eligibility Committee — Mr. Arthur P. Chippey.

Commissioner of Football Officials — Mr. Benjamin Washington.

A vote of thanks was made to the organization that made it possible for the C. I. A. A. to hold the Thirty-Fifth Annual Meeting in the Gymnasium, Wake Hall, Washington, D. C.

The discussion of eligibility of Track men concerning the transfer rule was started by Mr. Chippey. The purpose of this was to find out if a man ineligible to compete in college competition could compete against a non-Conference team. At this time Mr. Smith also brought attention to the eligibility of the baseball players who play for money. He wanted to know whether they should be considered as professionals or amateurs. Mr. Verdell stated that a common set of eligibility rules for everyone to use should be made. Nothing definite was decided.

The next item of business was the appointment of the Eligibility Committee. The Eligibility Committee of the previous year was appointed for the next year, composed of Paul J. Moore of West Virginia and George Spaulding of Morgan. Mr. Gideon E. Smith was appointed as Assistant to the Compiler of Records by common consent.

Mr. McLendon brought up the discussion of the Standards set up by the Conference in 1946. He stated that some of the institutions were not living up to the standards set up by the Organization. It was agreed that each member institution would be given a year to comply with the rules.

Football Practice was another problem to be discussed by the delegates. The question asked was "What date should football practice begin?" After a short discussion it was moved and seconded that football practice would begin on September 1. The motion carried.

Mr. John H. Burr requested that all questions to be discussed in the following session be sent to the Secretary-Treasurer, after which a committee would be appointed to organize them.

The meeting adjourned at 5:30 p. m.

J. H. Burr, President

G. G. Singleton, Secretary-Treasurer.

T. H. E. Jones, Assistant Secretary-Treasurer.

REGISTRATION

Founders: George Johnson, C. H. Williams.

DELEGATES:

A. and T. College

William M. Bell

N. C. Webster

Eldridge F. Williams

Bluefield State College

E. W. Browne

E. M. Ferrell

H. E. Herbert, Jr.

Murray Jeffries

E. T. McGhee

Joseph A. Walker

Delaware State College

Thomas R. Conrad

W. R. Wynder

Hampton Institute

Charles H. Williams

Gideon E. Smith

J. M. Griffin

Howard University

S. E. Barnes

Edward L. Jackson

J. H. Burr

Johnson C. Smith

B. D. Crudup

T. E. McKenny

Lincoln University

Embra C. Bowie

Robert N. Gardner

Manuel Rivero

Morgan State College

Kenneth E. Brown

Talmadge L. Hill

Edward P. Hurt

Past President: Clarence W. Davis

North Carolina College

J. B. McLendon, Jr.

H. H. Riddick

James T. Taylor

E. C. Turner

Leroy T. Walker

Shaw University

James E. Lytle

H. C. Perrin

H. K. Wilson

St. Augustine's College

Russell Blount

Arthur P. Chippey

C. D. Halliburton

George H. Mitchell

St. Paul's Polytechnic

T. H. E. Jones

Lenard R. Clarke

O. R. Walker

Virginia State College

H. R. Jefferson

James A. Moore

Thomas Verdell

G. G. Singleton

Virginia Union University

J. W. Drew

H. B. Hucles

S. B. Taylor

West Virginia State College

Mark H. Cardwell

Charles C. Hawkins

Paul J. Moore

C. R. Rutherford

Winston-Salem Teachers College

C. E. Gaines

A. I. Terrell

Commissioners of Football Officials

Benjamin Washington

Officials

R. D. Armstrong

Frank C. Burnett

J. L. Drew

Sylvester E. Fulton

J. Morgan Griffin

Woodrow Gwaltney

Maurice M. Jackson

A. W. Overby

Frank L. Shuford, Jr.

Benjamin Washington

Harry I. Wood

Visitors

Joseph P. Allman

Caleb Carter

Harry S. Davis, Jr.

William Fletcher

Frank Forbes

William A. Gaines

John B. Gray

Thomas Gray

Leon H. Hill

Percy Johnston

Herman Mance

George H. Miller

Charles Ray

Harold L. Scott

William Warren

Press

National Negro Press Association

James L. Hicks

Afro-American

Al Sweeney

Sam Lacy

Art Carter

Pittsburgh Courier

Lem Graves

Norfolk Journal and Guide

Lin Holloway

President's Address to the Thirty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the C. I. A. A.

PRESIDENT JOHN H. BURR

In preparing my address this year, gentlemen, I thought of a lot of things to talk about to try to give a running report to the Association, and I finally concluded to make it as brief as possible and hit the high points as I see them. I am responsible for everything that is written in this report, and I am doing it in the spirit of improving conditions within the Association.

We have got to take stands; we must take stands to make progress; and therefore, in reading this, I hope that it will meet with your approval and that we can get the support of the whole body so we can go forward to do greater and better things.

We are extremely fortunate, gentlemen, to be meeting here in Washington today in a building well appointed for such a meeting as we are about to open. Through the kindness of Mrs. Randall and her staff we have made this meeting possible.

It seems to me that as we open our 35th annual meeting, dedicated to our founders, we should stand and pay homage, reverence, and respect to those great men, both living and dead, and also to the two school presidents, Dr. Gandy of Virginia State and Dr. Shepard of North Carolina College, who passed away within the same week this past year. I ask that you now rise.

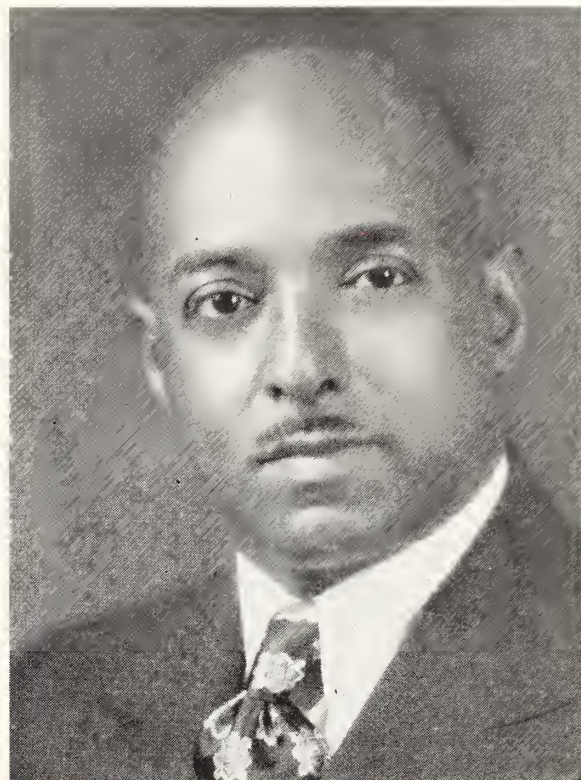
Both of these great men were loved and respected by many of us who chanced to know them both as leaders and educators. Many times during their active lives have they given both silent and verbal action in favor of our program. Men like these must pass to rest, and those of us who remain must carry on from this point.

The Association, for 35 years, has made rapid strides forward, and has been penalized for its errors and poor judgment at times. As we look into the future, let us re-commit ourselves to the purposes as stated in our Constitution:

"The purposes for which this Association is organized are (1) to promote the physical welfare of the stu-

dents in colored educational institutions of higher grade; (2) to foster athletic games and contests in this connection; (3) to formulate from time to time and to recommend for adoption by the various authorities controlling athletics in these institutions such regulations as will tend not only to promote clean, manly sports, but also to maintain scholarship; (4) and to adopt and enforce uniform rules governing all games played and meets held under the auspices of this Association in accordance with the principles of amateur sports."

In the educational scheme of things today, the importance of athletics in the lives of students is becoming more emphasized than any other time in the history of our organization, for it is one of the great avenues through which peace, good will and interracial understanding can be brought about. An example of this is evidenced by the action of one of our member institutions which has made its staff interracial. This step has been accepted with graciousness, poise, and dignity. We trust that this will mark a beginning of closer harmony and better relations between member institutions and those of the other race. Through this individual, the objectives of our whole program may be enhanced. Another accomplishment during the year, which has been gratifying, has been the playing of two of our former athletes on the Michigan University football team. Both men were given honorable mention on the Associated Press All-American Teams. I am speaking of Mann and Ford, formerly of Hampton and Morgan State College. This is a part of the larger program that the United States is finding itself embroiled in, attempt-



President John H. Burr

ing to prove that it can assimilate and integrate a minority into a democratic society. Good work in this field has been done by others: Buddy Young, Jackie Robinson, Motley, Willis, and Gillam, in professional sports, an avenue which many of our college graduates are beginning to take as a means of livelihood. We trust that this program of integration will continue, and may point to greater and broader things.

Some of our institutions have been fortunate in obtaining from the Department of Education United States Navy and Army gymnasiums, which have been transplanted from the camps to the various campuses. This medium is presenting an avenue for a much broader program of physical education, primarily in athletics and intermural. Through this project of increased student bodies, staffs have been increased, making possible a better balanced all-round program that is educationally sound, recreationally valuable and helpful.

We graciously thank the press for the many favors that they have given us over the years, but wish to ask and respectfully request that they leave the leadership and the directing of our activities and the reporting of

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The C. I. A. A. In The Past

DR. E. B. HENDERSON

We were asked to recall to you some of the highlights of college athletics of the era approximately between 1892 and 1912. For a more complete picture, it will be necessary to read accounts possibly of records in the many institutions. If you will pardon my reference, I would like to refer you to my book I am now revising for some of the past story.

It was in 1891 and 1892 that colored college athletes were first mentioned prominently in the brief sports columns of the daily press. Lewis at Amherst and Harvard, Jackson at Amherst, Jewel at Michigan, Aylor of Brown, Craighead of Massachusetts Agricultural College, Dickerson at the University of Chicago—all but one or two are now deceased—were forerunners of the great galaxy of star athletes found today in our colleges all over the land. Incidentally, both Lewis and Jackson went from the Virginia Norman and Collegiate Institute (now Virginia State College) at Petersburg, to Amherst.

Many of the beginnings of athletics in our southern schools were started by some of the men who were athletes in the several colleges of the North. Here and there in the South, prior to 1912, there sprang up a few baseball teams and rudimentary football teams. It is claimed that the first college game between colored colleges was played in November 1892 between Biddle—now Johnson C. Smith—and Livingstone College in North Carolina. In 1894, Howard and Lincoln, Tuskegee and Atlanta University began to play. As late as 1912, Lincoln University only played three games in the season—one with Hampton, one with a club team, and one with Howard. Hampton played Howard, Lincoln and Shaw; West Virginia played Kentucky State at Louisville; Tuskegee played Fisk, Talladega, Jackson College, and Morehouse. Livingstone played six games in 1911.

It was not until 1906 that conference athletics began. In that year we called together some men who were vitally interested in athletics at Howard University, M Street High School, Armstrong Manual Training School, Douglas High School of Baltimore,

and Howard High School of Wilmington, Delaware. The charter representatives were Garnet C. Wilkinson, William A. Joiner, William J. Decatur, Robert N. Mattingly, Ralph V. Cook and myself.

The first project of this conference, known as the Interscholastic Athletic Association, was the promotion of an outdoor track and field meet. It was held on the campus of Howard University on a track laid for the purpose on May 30, 1906; the first meet held by colored institutions. The events were scholastic and open. It was not until 1912 that purely collegiate conferences were organized.

In that year, 1912, two collegiate conferences on athletics were born, The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association, and the North Carolina Intercollegiate Athletic Association. On February 2, 1912, pursuant to a call issued by Athletic Director Ernest J. Marshall of Howard University, five institutions met at Hampton Institute to form the C. I. A. A. They were Hampton, Howard, Lincoln, Shaw, and Virginia Union. Efforts were made to induce other institutions to join that year, but without success.

The objections seemed to be partly the fear of incurring financial obligations beyond their power to meet, unwillingness to subscribe to eligibility codes, and especially the four-year rule. The first annual meeting was held at Lincoln University, April 26, 1913. Among the matters of general interest discussed were the agreement of coaches to discontinue sideline coaching, approval of officials for football games, the adoption of a fee of \$15 for major and \$10 for minor officials. The same officers were re-elected: President, E. J. Marshall, Howard University; First Vice-President, C. R. Fraser, Shaw University; Second Vice-President, Allen Washington of Hampton; Third Vice-President, J. W. Barco of Virginia Union; Secretary-Treasurer, George Johnson of Lincoln; Assistant Secretary-Treasurer, Charles H. Williams of Hampton.

The need for organized athletics was great in those days. Before the

conferences, there were no eligibility rules. Coaches and professionals played on teams. Many players were brought in and not registered in the school. Sportsmanship was a virtue often more honored in the breach than in observance. Officials of ability were rare and in many of the important contests were white men. There was no medium for meetings and consideration of general problems. Some outstanding players were on college teams at least from eight to ten years, and I think I am a trifle low in that. It was impossible to make schedules long in advance, and on occasions, neither the team nor officials showed up before disappointed crowds.

Athletes would be with a team one week and with another the next. Recruiting, subsidizing, proselyting were not evils because there were no conference rules. On the slightest provocation, a coach would withdraw his team from the field. There was little consideration given to the health and protection of players, many players engaging in strenuous competition with tuberculosis or heart disease, resulting in premature death.

Since the formation of conferences, most of these evils have been eliminated. Eligibility rules have become uniformly interpreted and generally obeyed. Officials are organized for study, protection, and improvement. Pre-season interpretation meetings have become a general conference technique.

Following the 1906 organization of the I. S. A. A., of which Howard was a member—the others were schools of high school level—and the C. I. A. A. in 1912, other conferences began; the S. I. A. A., formerly the Southeastern, in 1913; the Southwestern in December 1920; the South-Central in 1923; the Mid-Atlantic in 1931; and the Mid-western in 1932. I haven't them all.

In a report published in the S. I. A. A. handbook of 1913, some of the comments of several of the colleges indicate the status of athletics in 1912. Dean George Johnson of Lincoln reported a successful year. More than one-third of the student body tried out for the various teams. Three games of football were played. The Ex-Collegians were defeated 20-0; Hampton won 10-5; and Howard won

on Thanksgiving Day 13-0. Lincoln participated in the Indoor Track and Field Games held in Washington on February 28, 1913. Only one game was played in basketball; the St. Peter Claver Club of Philadelphia won 13 to 11. The baseball team as a major sport made its second southern trip, playing six games and winning from Morgan, Storer, Virginia Union, Oxford High School, and losing to Petersburg, and Fredericksburg.

At Virginia Union there were football, basketball, baseball, and tennis teams, but no track and field. The coaches were Professor Bareo and J. Estes Fardner of New York. In 1913, Dr. Ed Gray, former Amherst and Harvard star, was engaged to coach the football team.

At Hampton, Charley Williams was the pilot at the helm. He was insistent that athletics should reach out with its participation benefits to all students. At Hampton there were teams in football, basketball, baseball, track, tennis, and rowing.

Probably the only well-appointed and equipped gymnasium in our colleges, with lockers and showers was at Hampton in 1912. Physical Education was a requirement for all students. Hampton won all games except the Howard game losing 13 to 7 in 1912. Its basketball team lost only one game, and that to Howard. The track team entered the Indoor Meet in Washington, scoring second place honor. In the first annual regatta held on an intra-mural basis, there were eight crews of twelve men each. Hampton played five football games and three basketball games.

As indicated by other reports of their C. I. A. A. teams, Howard University was tops in football, basketball, and track.

In the Southwest, the Arkansas Baptist College was the outstanding competitor in baseball and football, winning all of the baseball games and all football games west of the Mississippi.

West Virginia Institute in 1912 won at football from the State University at Louisville, Kentucky, but lost to Wilberforce. It won all of its baseball games and held an inter-class basketball series. One Ferguson, a graduate, then a student at Ohio State, won the two-mile race in an Ohio State meet.

Tuskegee started basketball in

1910-11 and played some games. Its football season closed with winning one game and losing three. In baseball, Tuskegee won 14 of the 16 games played.

Livingstone College reported the most successful season in the annals of the school, defeating A. and M., Shaw, Claflin, Biddle, and losing only to Howard University. At baseball, Livingstone was also successful, winning 12 games and losing 5. Biddle University played 11 baseball games, winning 10.

The above brief description shows the major interests of a sampling of the colleges engaging in athletic contests in 1912.

It might be of some interest to note, in these days of the Dickinson System and the all-star aggregations, it was our idea to name all-star teams in the C. I. A. A., which we did for several years, publishing them in the Washington Star. In the 1913 handbook, our selection placed Scott, Aikens, Warner of Hampton, Beamon, Cleveland, Bell, Slaughter, Brie and Gray of Howard, Collins and Wheaton of Lincoln, on the honor team for 1912.

Obviously, this account is sketchy and only intended to indicate the starting mark of colored college athletics and conference organization. It must be evident that much progress has been made and many

evils—not all—have been eliminated. College presidents and the public at large are as much concerned with athletics today as with any other phase of college life. During two great wars, many of the athletes we have trained have provided leadership in the struggles to preserve our nation. But may I add in conclusion that to me from this point on, we should instill into our athletes and their teachers the need to use all of our strength and mind to eliminate the evils of segregation and to promote democracy which regards men as men, without distinction as to race and creed. To that end, I believe our future should envisage a breakdown of all conferences limited to teams of one race. We should encourage athletic contests between athletes of any and all races, and eventually work for the elimination of the color line in all our colleges.

To some, this seems purely visionary; but to many of our great-grandparents in 1861, the abolition of slavery was equally unthinkable. Already there are signs throughout the South that conditions are changing. You and I must assist in hastening the change. I personally feel that I can share a little in this splendid achievement you have made. I am proud of the invitation to speak before you. I commend you to the challenge of a greater and freer world.

Remarks By The Rev. George Johnson

Mr. President, I don't believe that I can fill the bill that you have put upon me.

Dr. Henderson has told about the founding. I can only add that on February 2 and 3 of 1912, we met at Hampton; we spent two days. The first day we drew up the Constitution, which had to be rather a theoretical matter, because we had very little experience; and on Saturday morning we spent the time in discussing eligibility rules, which were equally difficult to solve, because there were none at that time.

Dr. Henderson has told about how some men played on the teams for long years. There was one player who

had the reputation of having played football in various institutions for 18 years, and when he played, the sons of graduates who had seen him play, could write back home and tell their fathers, "He is still playing."

There was one man I knew who had played in various institutions for 12 years. He had pursued academic studies all that time. He told me that he could tell the dining tables of all the institutions practically, of any moment in the South. He said, "I have played football in all of them," so whenever I wanted a report on conditions in some other institution, I would call on him and he would give me the lowdown and the inside.

Now, founders, I believe, ought to be seen like good children, and not heard; and life, Mr. President, in unlike a football game, in that none of the officials can stop the clock. We get older before we know it.

But I feel today that the C. I. A. A. has lived up to its promise. It was purely a theoretical matter when we started it. We couldn't see very far ahead. But I believe that we started it on good grounds and with high principles, and now, attending this meeting today after many years, I am impressed with the businesslike way in which the subjects are treated, with the lack of partisanship, with the evident fair play, with the democracy that pervades the gathering.

Dr. Henderson has mentioned these matters, and I would, for my part, thoroughly second all that he has said.

Now, I wish that I had the gift of everlasting youth like Mr. Williams

over there, who is still going and very young. He is no different, except in wisdom and experience, than when we first met him in Hampton 35 years ago. The others have passed on — Washington, and several of the others whose names I could mention. Professor Barco, who is unable to be here today, was a major figure in that first meeting.

I would conclude with wishing you all great success in what you do, and, testifying from personal knowledge, to the good that this Conference, this Association, has done for the students in our colleges. I believe that it has encouraged manliness; it has put some sound minds in sound bodies; it has promoted democracy; and there are great things before it, if we stick closely to the principles upon which we stood at the founding.

Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

The C. I. A. A. At The Present

BY J. B. McLENDON, Jr.

Director of Athletics, North Carolina College

The C. I. A. A. of the present is made up of 16 colleges or institutions, covering an area of approximately 2,500 square miles, to form the major and most compact colored college conference. It is bordered on the north by Lincoln University of Pennsylvania, on the south by Johnson C. Smith of Charlotte, on the west by West Virginia State of Institute, West Virginia, and on the east by Delaware State, of Dover, Delaware.

It has ten colleges and six universities, fifteen of which are co-educational, and one all male. Eight of these institutions are state supported; five supported by the church, two of which are supported by the Baptist Church, two by the Episcopalians, and one by the Presbyterians; two private supported; and one Federal supported. They cover six states and the District of Columbia: Maryland, one; Delaware, one; Virginia, four; Pennsylvania, one; North Carolina, six; the District of Columbia, one, and West Virginia, two.

It has a student body of approximately 22,000 people, and the approximate number of athletes participating yearly is 1,780. Varsity

squads on the average run from 192 in basketball to 600 in football, 80 in baseball, 210 in track, 110 in boxing and wrestling, 30 in swimming. The average coaching staff is 3.625—no reflection on anybody.

The total years' coaching experience of head coaches in football is 250 years or more; in basketball, 150 years.

Each member institution has a football field available; 10 on the campuses; 9 adequate. There are 10 basketball courts on the campuses. There are 6 tracks, 5 swimming pools, 12 gymnasias, which are used as physical education plants.

The C. I. A. A. at present is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, and the American Olympic Association. It is a legislative body. In general it is governed by the C. I. A. A. constitution and by-laws, and the standards for membership adopted September 1, 1947.

In its games and contests and the treatment of athletes, it is governed by the National Collegiate Athletic Association rules. The executive department is the President, Secretary-

Treasurer, and the Executive Council, and in a measure the Commissioner of Football Officials. The judicial body is the same Executive Council and the Eligibility Chairman and his committee. We also are associated with the strongest and most efficient auxiliary organization of officials in the United States, the C. I. A. A. Affiliated Boards of Officials.

Championships, as you know, are decided in this conference by required participation in sports: in basketball, in football, according to the best record, and by the Dickinson rating system; in track by the greatest number of points acquired at the C. I. A. A. Champion Meet; in boxing and wrestling, at the C. I. A. A. boxing and wrestling meets; and in baseball, we have as yet not determined the means of determining championships.

In basketball we also have at the present time an annual tournament. This year will be the third annual tournament which decides the tournament championship. This competition is based on the eight best teams in the Conference meeting and eliminating each other to the end.

The records of the teams which have been coached by the conference coaches are outstanding in all sports. Furthermore, a large number, almost a countless number now, of men teaching and coaching in high schools and other schools have been produced by the present C. I. A. A. coaches. Also in these numbers are those who are engaging in recreational leadership, who, in their communities are an inspiration to the youth of our race, of our country. All of these coaches are honest, all hard working, all primarily devoted to principles of sportsmanship and fair play.

Despite all of this, however, you do not get a true picture of the C. I. A. A. At the Present if you do not spend a short time discussing its needs. I think that the C. I. A. A. can grow to the stature which these men have prescribed for it by attempting to stay in a position of leadership through the adoption of certain things.

All of these do not represent my own thoughts, but certainly they represent my backing. I would say that to begin with, we need in this Conference at the present a Commissioner of Basketball Officials. Now

all the basketball officials are selected on a personal basis. At the present, that is the most neglected branch of officiating in the Conference.

I think we should have a rating of athletes. I believe the C. I. A. A. neglects to give enough recognition to its own. I believe we have left too much to the press. I believe that if the coaches would rate their own players and rate themselves and honor their own in the C. I. A. A., we would have a better athletic association in general.

I believe that we should have a special honor by our conference for outstanding coaching records, services, and special activities.

I believe that the C. I. A. A. should attempt to promote special sports events other than the basketball tournament. I believe that by doing so one of the needs of the conference at the present time could be met, that is an increased treasury. A growing conference needs more money. It has more functions; it has more services; and I believe an increased treasury is important.

There is also the need at present for records and statistics on football, baseball, swimming, tennis, boxing and wrestling. We have statistics now, finally, in track and basketball. Nowhere in C. I. A. A. records, however, do you have, for instance, listed that Morgan College has one of the longest strings of victories in football. You don't have any record of any outstanding coaching achievements or team achievements in any of your bulletins.

I believe that that is necessary, that it would be inspirational, that it would be an attestation to the honor of the coach to have in the record, for now and always, records and statistics supporting excellence in coaching, excellence in athletics. I believe further, in that light, you should have a C. I. A. A. Hall of Fame for coaches and athletes.

The next point is that you should have a more rigid and more frequent written, oral, and practical examination for C. I. A. A. officials, in all sports, and there should be required attendance of all officials who plan to officiate, at the C. I. A. A. rules interpretation meetings on football and basketball. The rules interpretations meetings of this conference are missed by more than half of the C. I. A.

A. officials who officiate at our games. I have gone on record as saying I will not employ or be a party to employment of any basketball official who does not attend C. I. A. A. basketball rules interpretation meetings. I don't see how they can officiate properly, not having ever been there.

I would further say that we should attempt to affiliate more closely with the N. C. A. A. program of sports. We have done this in track, I believe, but we should make an effort at greater affiliation in the National Collegiate Athletic Association. I believe this can be done by more coaches attending these meetings. I believe that certain information could be presented to the N. C. A. A. to give our conference more recognition.

I believe that we can take part in the numerous research areas that are afforded by the N. C. A. A., to help integrate our program into theirs. We are paying membership in it; I think we ought to take part in it.

And last, I believe that we need a scheduling committee, or plan to meet the obvious need for greater participation in athletic association. Participation in sports by association mem-

bers with association members is far below standard. When these founders created this C. I. A. A. they called it the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association, implying that men engaged in athletics would associate with each other, implying that the member institutions would associate with each other.

I call for a literal interpretation of the words "athletic association" which is non-existent at this time.

And finally, I would like to compare the C. I. A. A. to a man, perhaps, in that the founders, and others of you who were associated with them in the beginning, have given us organization and we have gone through the birth, and our childhood in the few years following, when we sought recognition and strength. In our adolescence, we attempted to add growth, and we have grown, we have had additions. We are reaching the state of young adulthood—at least I choose to believe so—and we should be ready to accept the responsibility and challenge of leadership and development, despite all these shortcomings. And despite them, I think the C. I. A. A. is the greatest conference in the country at present.

The C. I. A. A. In The Future

BY CHARLES H. WILLIAMS

Director of Athletics, Hampton Institute

Mr. Chairman, and representatives of the C. I. A. A., I have been asked to look with you into the future and indicate some of the goals that may be achieved during the years ahead of us.

Since Mr. Henderson and Dean Johnson have spoken of some early developments of the C. I. A. A., I am going into the suggestions that I want to make toward the future. I want to point out that it appears, from all indications, that the future of the C. I. A. A. would be secure. The Association, however, must meet and solve new problems as they arise. I want to present several suggestions which I believe, if adopted, would increase the effectiveness and usefulness of the Association, and make more permanent its place in the future.

First, now that the necessity for the relaxation of regulations insti-

tuted to meet war conditions no longer exists, the colleges of the country have resumed their pre-war standards. One notable example of this tendency has been the approval this fall by fifty-three leading Eastern colleges of a new conference constitution which "makes mandatory a year's residence for freshmen and forbids aid to an athlete, if the same aid is not available to a non-athlete. In no case is the aid to exceed tuition plus institutional incidental fees, such as laboratory charges. Personal expenses must be paid by the athlete himself."

I believe, now after thirty-five years of growth and development, the C. I. A. A. has reached the stage where it should adopt the Freshman Rule at an early period. Furthermore, I believe there are eight or ten schools in the Association who could successfully carry out such a regulation if

they decided to adopt it.

I believe the time has come for members of the C. I. A. A. to stop giving as a reason for not adopting such a policy that we are Negroes and cannot carry out measures in our schools that are adopted by comparable colleges for white students all over the country. We want to be rated as first-class American colleges, so let us make a genuine effort to follow the procedures that first class American colleges are following.

By adopting such a measure, the Association would get the wholehearted backing and support of the educational faculties in our institutions. We would render a great service to Freshman students by giving them a real chance to get started on their college careers. We would remove much of the pressure which prevents many of our college Freshmen from becoming adjusted to college life, eventually leading to failure in their academic subjects, and finally, dropping out of college, thus becoming a loss to our athletic programs. It is a recognized fact by college administrators that if a student successfully completes his Freshman year, he has more than an even chance in completing his college course.

Certainly, if such a regulation as the Freshman Rule is considered desirable and necessary for Freshman in all the leading colleges for the white youth of the country, the C. I. A. A., our oldest athletic conference, should consider seriously the adoption of such a measure by 1949 or 1950. Such action on the part of our Association would make a great contribution to the development of athletics, as well as to the cause of education in our colleges.

Second, competing institutions to share in gate receipts:

I believe the making of arrangements whereby competing institutions share in the gate receipts of athletic contests whenever feasible would make for greater cooperation among the schools. This should result in both institutions working to make every contest a greater success.

I have noticed instances when institutions could have contributed to the financial success of a contest by helping to build up interest and attendance, but they did neither. When asked about the situation, they said,

"Why bother? We only get a small guarantee. Why take on extra troubles?"

Of course, such an arrangement would often mean some change in the way our gates are handled. It would mean absolute honesty in our dealings with one another. But it would also mean that if money is made from a contest, both institutions would share in it every year, instead of every other year, and in the case of a rain-out, every three years. This arrangement can be worked and it is being conducted by two members of our Association to the complete satisfaction of both participating institutions.

New Fields And Additional Facilities

The growth and popularity of athletics and public appreciation as shown by attendance to the football and basketball games during the past year make it imperative that we have new fields and greatly expanded facilities. It appears that the public is developing faster than our colleges. The public was ready for the new upsurge in athletics after the war, but the colleges were not ready to handle the people who wanted to come to see the games. We need increased seating capacity for both football and basketball games.

I suggest that football fields with adequate seating capacity and also basketball courts be placed high on priority lists as a must for our colleges.

Broader Program

There is a great tendency for the schools in the Association to just develop football and basketball because of public interest and to neglect other activities. We must have varied programs to meet the needs, interest, and capacities of our growing student bodies. Every school in the Association should have teams in all the sports recognized by the Association.

This means that at the present time every school should have in addition to football and basketball teams, boxing, wrestling, tennis, and track teams. Baseball is being recognized again as a sport, so that should be included now for those schools with facilities. Those without present facilities should be working to provide such. Soccer, one of the least expensive of the activities to conduct, is a splendid activity for the type of student not like-

ly to participate in some of the other sports. Swimming is one of the most popular forms of activities for both men and women, and more students are likely to take part in swimming than any other activity on the program. The five schools in the Association with pools, in addition to their regular programs of required swimming, should develop dual, triangular, and an annual championship meet. Another activity developed in some of the other conferences in the country is that of the gymnastic team. I believe it is now time for our schools to make a beginning in the direction of developing gymnastic teams, which can be done with little added expense. There may be other interests like squash and golf, not mentioned, worthy of our consideration. I have only tried to emphasize those activities best known to us and most likely to adoption for your consideration.

The development of such a program of activities in our schools is possible for every member institution. It means an increased expense, additions to our staffs, or in many cases the use of faculty members already on the staff. It means increased facilities and equipment. But look what it would mean to our students — opportunities for every member of the student body to take part in some form of wholesome activity. The C. I. A. A. could not have a more worthy objective as we look ahead for the future.

Intramural Program

The intramural program with objectives to reach the great mass of students in order that they might engage in strenuous activities has not been highly developed in our schools. The extent of our programs, for the most part, has been the playing of a few class or dormitory football and basketball games. Through intramural athletics, the C. I. A. A. schools have their greatest opportunity for reaching the majority of their students for the least possible expense. The facilities developed for conducting the broad intercollegiate program can be made available for the intramural program. If properly conducted, the students get some of the same benefits to a lesser degree as those students who participate in intercollegiate competition.

In some of the New England col-

leges where they are fairly close, the champion intramural teams in specific sports play each other. This gives zest to the intramural play.

We should make strenuous effort in the Association to at least develop intramural competition in those activities where we have intercollegiate competition.

I am suggesting for the future that every C. I. A. A. school broaden the base for its intramural program.

Officials

One of the most important problems discussed in the first meeting of the Association was that of securing competent and impartial officials. From what I have read in the papers this fall and have heard after some of our games, I am sure that now after 35 years that problem has not been completely solved to this day. Various suggestions have been made looking forward to the improvement of officiating in the future, such as the use of the cameras, the appointment of more young officials, required attendance to clinics and interpretation meetings, the breaking up of the closed shop idea, where some man doesn't want to work with other men.

The C. I. A. A. is more interested in having competent officials than any other group of persons. What, then, can the Association do to improve officiating?

As attendance at our games is growing, an increase in the fees should be made which justifies additional expense in preparation on the part of the officials.

What the C. I. A. A. wants in officials is absolute impartiality, to call the game just as it is played, no favorites for any team or group.

Officials should not allow pressure from various groups, such as schools, alumni, or gamblers, to influence them.

When the public begins talking, to give some idea how far talk goes, it has even been rumored that certain schools or a certain school actually paid officials a bonus when their team won. Now, I don't believe any school in the C. I. A. A. would tolerate any such action, but such rumors are not good for our Association, and therefore should be looked into.

Pressure On The Coaches

The next ten years will be a period of great expansion in our athletic

programs in the way of providing more adequate facilities, greater seating capacity at our football and basketball games, and a growing public interest as shown by attendance at all athletic events.

There is one very important question that must be faced in all this development. The C. I. A. A., as the oldest and probably the strongest association, should honestly face this question and help develop a sane attitude toward it. I am sure by this time you have guessed what it is I have in mind. I am talking about the question of winning. What will the administrations in our institutions demand of a coach in the way of producing winning teams? We know what the loyal alumni want, for they don't hesitate to come up and tell you. We know the attitude of the public, including the gambling fraternity; they only want a winner. These are important elements to contend with, but it is the attitude and demands of the administration in the final analysis that makes the position of the coach one of security or insecurity. It forces many coaches to do things they do not want to do and feel should not be done, in an effort to have a winning team. But to do those things they feel is the only way to have a winning team and keep their position. It even makes coaches feel that they must have a union to protect their rights.

I believe the C. I. A. A. should take a sane position on this question which will help to influence the attitude of the administrators and the general public, because it is largely a question of education. I believe an institution should have the same high standard for the coach that they hold for other teachers and professors.

First, I believe the character of the coach is of the greatest importance, because of the influence he exerts. Therefore, an institution should demand high character in its coaches.

He should know his subject and be able to teach it. Probably the greatest factor in a coach's success is his ability to organize and deal with men. If he cannot successfully do that, obviously he is unfitted for the job.

I believe that when any coach can win on an average of 50 per cent of his games, he is a successful coach and should have the backing and unqualified support of his administra-

tion. Institutions should have the confidence to give long-term contracts, for five years.

Olympic Games

During the last two decades, we have seen the rise of the Negro athlete, in the ring, on the gridiron, basketball court, cinder path, and on the diamond. We have also seen a public growing more willing to honor those athletes when they deserved it.

In 1948 the Olympic games will be held in London. Americans have been thrilled by the Negro athlete in the past, by their stellar performances at the Olympic games. There will be 500 athletes trying to make the American team. In the past, as far as I know, not a single representative from a Negro college has represented the Stars and Stripes at the Olympic games. Of the thousands of young Negro men in our colleges, I am sure there must be at least a few who have the ability to make the Olympic team. If they do not qualify, I suspect it is the lack of facilities, training, and opportunities for development, and the failure on the part of our departments of athletics rather than on the part of the men in our colleges.

When the Olympic teams set sail from London in 1948, let us strive to have the Negro college counted among those who are to represent America.

Establish Athletic Relations With Leading American Colleges

Finally, I believe one of the great objectives of the future for institutions in the C. I. A. A. and of other like conferences is to establish athletic relations with some of the leading American colleges and universities. Some little progress is being made, but this is definitely the next big step.

I fully realize the many problems to be faced, the traditions and prejudices to be overcome, the unwillingness of the alumni of the leading colleges and universities to have their alma mater play against a Negro team because it is not the mode; yet, there is a growing number of smaller institutions in this country willing to cooperate in trying such an experiment.

If the C. I. A. A. of the future could achieve this goal, it will make a definite contribution to interracial understanding, to tolerance and good will among men, certainly qualities greatly needed in American life today.

The Place of Officiating In Intercollegiate Athletics

BY R. D. ARMSTRONG

President, C. I. A. A. Affiliated Boards of Officials

Mr. President, ladies and gentlemen, as I sat here and listened to Dean Johnson and Mr. Williams tell about the C. I. A. A., it reminded me very much of an occasion that I had to call a baseball game so many years ago in North Carolina. It was before the time of the public address system, and the umpire, at that time, had to turn around—it was the custom—pull his cap off, and announce to the fans the batteries.

So on this particular occasion, I turned and pulled my cap off and announced, "For the visitors, Johnson will pitch and Jones will catch; for the home team, Herndon will pitch and Langdon will catch." And some one spectator over on one end of the grandstand said, "Who is the umpire?" So another one said, "His name is Willy." The first one wanted to know, "Willy what?" and he said, "Will he live?"

So that is the predicament I find myself in this afternoon, after following all of these very nice speeches.

However, before I do start what I have to say here, I would like to call to your attention the historical background of the Affiliated Boards of Officials. It has been very interesting to hear Dean Johnson and Dr. Henderson and the others talk about 1912, and Mr. McLendon bring us up to the present here, after 1912.

It was not until 1924 that the Eastern Board of Officials, located in Washington, D. C., organized itself as the Board of Officials, and it was not until 1934 that the Eastern Board found that it was necessary to broaden its membership, and it was not until 1936 that the Affiliated Boards of Officials was organized, and that leaves us only 11 years, compared to the C. I. A. A.'s 35 years of service.

However, considerable progress has been made during that last decade both in officiating techniques and in-

terpretations of the many rules of our athletic contests. It has not been too long ago that we thought very little about the type of men we secured as officials for our collegiate contests. However, as time moved on, we found that athletics had to bear a sincere relationship to the intellectual life of the college. Schools and colleges are now regarded as places where people gain experience in better living. The athletic field is an excellent laboratory for such experience.

Because of this relationship with young people, colleges must be vitally concerned with the caliber of men who officiate their athletic contests. In order to live up to the standards of the colleges in their efforts to train for better living, the present day official has a vital part to play if he is to make a useful contribution to those who participate in a sport and to the education of the general public.

One of the general principles of an official in collegiate sports is the maintenance of the control of the game. I am sure all of us assembled here, at some time or other can recall a contest that failed to reach the desired goal of training for better living because an official could not maintain the control of that particular game. The ability to accurately and persistently discipline players guilty of rules infractions is of utmost importance. To enforce the rules intelligently and fearlessly without provoking antagonism should be the aim of every official.

An official in an intercollegiate game, or any other contest for that matter, fills the role of a teacher during the time he is in the game. In order, then, to do a good job an official should look the part, as he strives for neatness in appearance. His uniform should fit, and should be cleaned and pressed. His conduct before, during, and after the game should always be dignified, businesslike, and

professional.

If an official is to maintain the respect of players under his jurisdiction in a game, he must have a perfect knowledge of the rules. I do not mean to convey the idea that in order to gain the respect of athletes you must call them as they see them. You cannot argue with an official about a point of judgment, but there is an opportunity to question him about a rule. It is the latter I have reference to when I say "a perfect knowledge of the rules." Every official has to make instant decisions, which means he has to be absolutely certain, without delay. He cannot hesitate.

Some of the young men who play in our intercollegiate games have given some consideration to the idea of becoming a coach. Willingness to teach, interest in boys, achievement of success in the athletic world, and personal glory, are but a few of the many reasons why they may wish to become a coach, and the influence of officials during his playing days may be the deciding factor in his success or failure. The official himself must possess that culture which is necessary to have an educative effect on them and help in developing their character. He should have a natural aptitude for officiating. He must be able to teach as well as direct the contest.

An ideal official notices everything, but is seldom noticed himself. He has resourcefulness and initiative; he has dignity of voice and manner; he is considerate and courteous without sacrificing firmness; he can control the players effectively and understandingly; he has constant concern for the physical welfare of the players; he is physically able to be, and is, in the right place at the right time; he knows what the rules mean.

In closing, may I again emphasize the fact that an official must inspire confidence and respect. In him, our athletes must see their guide and friend. He must be an example to them, not only as regards his officiating, but also as a man.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

ELIGIBILITY COMMITTEE

Gentlemen, your Eligibility Committee reports a digest of its actions since the 1946 Annual Meeting at West Virginia State College, Institute, West Virginia.

Mr. Howard Couch, a veteran, was granted four years of eligibility at Saint Paul's Polytechnic Institute.

An inquiry from Mr. E. W. Browne, Secretary of the Athletic Committee, Bluefield State College, concerning the eligibility for Basketball of a former student and a returned veteran, and who was permitted to audit courses but could not enroll as a regular student until the beginning of the second semester, was declared ineligible on the basis of Article VII, Section 2-h.

A. and T. College, Greensboro, North Carolina, was granted permission to play a basketball game with the 369th Metro-Cobras Organization of New York City, but did not confirm a game with the Chestnut Street Y. M. C. A. from Portsmouth, Virginia.

Mr. Charles H. Williams, of Hampton Institute, requested a clarification of "the period of participation for those students who were drafted at the beginning of, or in the middle of a football season, or other sports." The answer was found on page 27, 1942 Bulletin, under the sixth recommendation, in brief, that year of participation will not count, provided that they have not participated in more than fifty per cent of the seasons's games in that particular sport.

Permission was granted Bluefield State College to play basketball games with the Black Diamond Elka, and another club team in their vicinity.

Director Clarence Gaines, of Winston-Salem Teachers College, was informed that the student who was in attendance at the Southern Illinois Norman University, and who desired to attend his institution, must be considered a transfer student, and therefore ineligible for immediate use.

A request for clarification from Director William M. Bell, A. and T. College, regarding the playing of Club and Professional Baseball teams, was informed that there is no change in the ruling.

Mr. Charles H. Williams, Hampton Institute, was advised that Army teams could participate in the C. I. A. A. open track meet, but could not participate in the C. I. A. A. closed meet.

Mr. James T. Chambers, Track Coach at Howard University, requested an interpretation on the eligibility of one of his track men who had entered the dental school. The Eligibility Committee ruled this young man ineligible, based on Article VII, Section

2-d of the Constitution. The committee, however, made a survey of other Conferences, namely, Pacific Coast, Ohio, Southern, and Middle Atlantic, and received information that students in professional schools were eligible for intercollegiate competition if they had less than four years of college work and did not possess a baccalaureate degree or the equivalent.

Permission was granted Director Henry B. Hucles, of Virginia Union, to play semi-pro and professional baseball teams located in his vicinity and traveling through his area.

Mr. Paul J. Moore, Chairman, Athletic Committee, at West Virginia State College, requested a ruling on a student enrolled in the Chicago Technical College taking a course in air-conditioning and refrigeration. On a vote of your committee, the student was ruled eligible based on the case of the Sherwood Music School, of Chicago, on page 23, 1941 Bulletin.

Robert Watkins and John R. Wilson, both of A. and T. College, ineligible for competition. Robert Watkins had participated in three years of football and one non-conference game in the fourth year. He was injured in that game and did not play any more that season. John R. Wilson boxed professionally on the West Coast.

Permission was granted Football Coach H. H. Riddick, of North Carolina College, to play a football game with Tennessee State College.

Director Henry B. Hucles, of Virginia Union, was informed that Messrs. Vernon Weldon Anderson and Abner Freeman, both of Asheville, North Carolina, were students of A. and T. College in their extension courses that were set up off the campus for veterans because of crowded conditions. A poll of the Eligibility Committee declared both men ineligible to Virginia Union if they made the transfer.

A ruling was requested from Coach Harry R. Jefferson, of Virginia State concerning a two-year Virginia State student who had enrolled for the summer session at Bluefield State College. The Eligibility Committee ruled that the attendance of a summer session at another institution did not jeopardize the residence of that student when he returned in the fall to his original institution.

Mr. Henry Clay Perkins, of Petersburg, Virginia, former Assistant Dean of Men at A. and T. College, Greensboro, North Carolina, was declared a transfer at West Virginia State and ineligible for 1947 competition.

Coach L. R. Easterly, of State College, Dover, Delaware, requested the status of Florida Normal College, because several

students wanted to transfer to Delaware State. He also wanted to know the status of a boy who played college football while in the high school department of that institution in 1941.

Mr. Easterly was informed that Florida Normal College was listed as four-year college on page 24 of the U. S. Office of Education in the 1946-1947 Educational Directory. Any students attending Delaware State must be considered transfer students, and will not be eligible until they have had one year of residence at Delaware State College.

More detailed information was requested from Mr. Easterly concerning the student who played football while in the high school department. To date, no action has been taken because of the lack of further information.

West Virginia State College was granted permission to play a football game with the College of Education and Industrial Arts at Wilberforce University.

A borderline case of a veteran was presented to the Eligibility Committee by Coach Harry R. Jefferson, of Virginia State College. The student in question was inducted into the armed services after VJ or VE Day. Anyway, he was inducted after hostilities ceased. At that time, he was ineligible because he had more than six months, or maybe a year, in the services. He has the status now of a veteran. The question is: "Does he come under the same regulation as all previous veterans?" The Committee ruled the student eligible on his return because his scholastic slate was wiped clean. There is no regulation at present which designates the time element in which a veteran is determined.

Two long distance telephone conversations with Coach Edward L. Jackson, of Howard University, resulted in the following action, concurred by the Committee:

1st—Thursday, October 16, 1947

It is all right for a Howard player to receive a portable radio donated by a District of Columbia merchant to the most valuable Howard player in the Morgan-Howard game? Yes, no violation.

2nd.—Thursday, October 23, 1947.

A Howard student had two deficiencies and was placed on probation by the Dean of the college. In the spring quarter, he maintained a "C" average and was taken off probation. He did not remove the deficiencies in the subjects, but took other courses. Howard considers him in good standing now. Is he eligible for C. I. A. A. competition? No. He must remove at least one of the deficiencies in the specific sub-

jects before becoming eligible in the C. I. A. A.

Mr. J. B. McLendon informed this office that North Carolina College at Durham, North Carolina was to play two exhibitions, non-conference games, presumably basketball, one with A. and T. College, Saturday, December 6th, and the other with Virginia Union University, Thursday, December 11.

Recommendations:

1. Consideration for the revision of Article VII, Section 2nd, to include students in professional schools, if they have had less than four years of college work, and do not possess a baccalaureate degree or its equivalent.

2. The eligibility lists for each sport should contain the following information:

Number; Age; Height; Weight; Position; Class; High School; Home Coaching Staff; Student Manager and Trainers.

3. Eligibility lists must be postmarked, or in the hands of the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee, at least ten days before the first intercollegiate contest in any sport.

Penalty: Failure to comply with this regulation brings about an automatic forfeiture of the contest.

A. P. CHIPPEY, *Chairman*

PAUL J. MOORE

GEORGE SPAULDING

BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT COMMITTEE

TALMADGE L. HILL, *Chairman*

The Second Annual C. I. A. A. Championship Basketball Tournament was held at Turner's Arena, Washington, D. C., on March 13th, 14th, and 15th, 1947.

The following teams, by virtue of their season's record, participated in the Second Annual Championship Basketball Tournament:

1. North Carolina	24.23	7	8	3
2. Morgan State	23.18	5	6	3
3. Virginia Union	21.92	5	5	4
4. West Virginia	21.66	2	8	2
5. Howard Univ.	20.00	5	2	9
6. Delaware State	19.00	2	6	4
7. Virginia State	18.53	2	7	8
8. Hampton Inst.	18.33	2	6	7

Here follows the results of the tournament:

Thursday Afternoon:

Howard University defeated

West Virginia 59-54

Virginia Union defeated

Hampton Institute 73-56

Thursday Night:

Virginia State defeated

Morgan State 63-57

North Carolina College defeated

Delaware State	71-52
Friday Night:	
Virginia State defeated	
Virginia Union	48-45
North Carolina College defeated	
Howard University	44-43
Saturday Afternoon:	
Virginia Union defeated	
Howard University	47-45
(Consolation game).	
Virginia State defeated	
North Carolina College	54-47
(Championship game).	

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson of Virginia State College won the "Coach of the Tournament Award" presented by Mr. Garvin of the *Afro-American* Publishing Company.

Mr. Leroy Banks was the tournament high scorer with 62 points, and was the single game high scorer with 33 points in the first round.

Mr. Donald Ross was the runner-up for tournament high score with 43 points, and Mr. Frank Booth of Howard University finished third with 36 points, and Mr. Robert Herring of North Carolina College fourth with 31 points. Mr. Charles Williams of Hampton Institute made the second highest single game score of 28 points.

The North Carolina College Eagles were voted the "most sportsmanlike" team and received the huge trophy donated by the Capital Classic Corporation.

TOURNAMENT FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Gross Receipts	\$7,247.94
Total Payments	5,181.31
Less Cash Advance From	
C. I. A. A.	500.00
Net Profit	1,566.63
Check drawn to C. I. A. A.	2,000.00
Balance in Bank	66.63

RECEIPTS

Cash Advance from C. I. A. A.	500.00
Accounts Receivable (A. E. Jackson 1946)	199.00
Program Concession (Andrew Jackson 1947)	200.00
Cash Ticket of Admission Sales	6,348.94
Gross Receipts	\$7,247.94

EXPENSES

Collector of Internal Revenue	\$1,028.09
Rental Fee of Turner's Arena	400.00

ADMINISTRATIVE AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Tournament Committee	300.00
North Carolina College	340.00
West Virginia State College	300.16
Delaware State College	263.08
Virginia State College	248.56
Virginia Union University	236.20

Morgan State College	196.24
Hampton Institute	194.36
Howard University	172.00
Carver Hall (W. S. Burke)	204.00
Promotional Expenses (T. L. Hill)	149.08
Promotional Expenses (H. R. Jefferson)	135.43
Promotional Expenses (J. H. Burr)	75.00
Promotional Expenses (J. B. McLendon)	60.77
Promotional Expenses (G. H. Spaulding)	10.95
Official (S. E. Carey of Winston-Salem)	83.51
Official (F. G. Burnett of Durham)	80.62
Official (S. R. Watts of Baltimore)	42.29
Official (O. E. Troupe of Washington)	40.00
Official (F. A. Jackson of Baltimore)	28.87
Official (J. T. Chambers of Washington)	17.50
Publicity Director	50.00
Doormen (8 Mr. Henry Clark and Staff)	64.00
Ticket Salesmen (Spaulding and Cunningham)	50.00
Ticket Collectors (Gough and Scott)	40.00
Ushers (5 Mr. H. Smart and Staff)	23.00
Announcer (Mr. Harold Jackson)	15.00
Head Custodian (Mr. M. Garland)	7.50
Scoreboard Boys (Carter and Turner)	5.00
Custodian of Trophies (H. Waiters)	2.00
W. C. Saunders Co. (30 Charm Basketballs)	70.80
Display Signs (J. B. Carter)	65.00
House Tickets and Covers (Doc. Ayers)	65.80
Service Printing Company (Placards)	63.50
Seurlock Studio (Tournament Committee Pictures)	16.00
Clarke Press Printers (Stationery, Tags, etc.)	23.00
Covington (action pictures of Tournament)	14.00
Total Expenses	\$5,181.31
Net Proceeds	\$2,066.63

Committee—Basketball Tournament

T. L. HILL, *Chairman*

J. H. BURR

H. R. JEFFERSON

J. B. McLENDON, Jr.

G. H. SPAULDING

BOXING AND WRESTLING COMMITTEE

The Committee on Boxing and Wrestling met on December 12, 1947 and discussed the many problems that now confront these sports. Two of the main problems now, as in the past, concern the securing of a host institution for the championship meet and securing competent official for both the championship meet and dual meets.

After these and many other problems had been given due consideration, the committee recommended that:

1. The C. I. A. A. Championship Meet be held at Hampton Institute on March 19-20, 1948.

2. The N. C. A. A. Rules on boxing and wrestling be used in sponsoring these two sports in championship and dual meets.

3. As soon as possible, the championship meet be held at a centrally located institution and run by a special committee, the same as is now practiced in C. I. A. A. Championship Basketball Tournament.

4. Only officials that belong to a recognized board be used in sponsoring these sports.

5. Member Institutions be encouraged to send their champions in these sports to the N. C. A. A. Meets.

Respectfully submitted,
MANUEL RIVERO, *Chairman*
J. B. BRAYBOY, *Smith*
H. C. GENTRY, *A. and T.*
G. E. SMITH, *Hampton*
W. R. WYNDER, *Delaware*
S. N. BARNES, *Howard*
E. N. CLARK, *Morgan*
K. BROWN, *Morgan*
T. VERDELL, *Virginia State*

BASEBALL COMMITTEE

In 1947 the following teams participated in baseball: North Carolina A. and T., J. C. Smith University, North Carolina College, Howard University, Virginia Union University, Shaw University, and Lincoln University.

The Committee on Baseball recommends the following:

1. That the N. C. A. and T. College be recognized as champions for 1947 on the basis of their record.

2. That in order to be considered for the championship a team must have played at least three quarters of the participating teams. The Dickinson system to be used for rating.

3. That the Association give a trophy to the winning team as a basis of fostering further interest.

4. That until we are able to draw up a

list of C. I. A. A. umpires, coaches be allowed to use the best local officials available.

Respectfully Submitted,

THOMAS VERDELL, *Chairman*
E. C. TURNER, *N. C. College*
H. C. GENTRY, *A. and T.*
H. G. HUCLES, *Virginia Union*
M. CARDWELL, *West Virginia*
M. JEFFRIES, *Bluefield*
W. R. WYNDER, *Delaware*
M. RIVERO, *Lincoln*
H. K. WILSON, *Shaw*

TENNIS COMMITTEE

The Committee on Tennis recommends that the Annual Tennis Tournament be held at Winston-Salem Teachers College on April 30 and May 1, 1948. Our report is signed by the Committee members.

E. L. JACKSON, *Chairman*
A. P. CHIPPEY
DANIEL CLARK
W. E. JORDON
PAUL J. MOORE
L. T. WALKER

TRACK COMMITTEE

The C. I. A. A. Track Committee met this afternoon, and it was observed that two Conference track meets were held as planned during the 1947 Season. Hampton Institute was host to the Open Meet on May 10, and A. and T. was host for the closed or Championship Meet at Greensboro on May 17. The amount of \$400 was given each of the host institutions toward defraying the expenses of medals and the conduct of the meets.

In the Open Meet, Morgan State College won first place; Howard University won second place; and Hampton Institute won third place.

In the Closed Meet, Howard University won the championship; Morgan State College was second; and Hampton Institute was third.

In 1948, an Olympic year, it is mandatory that the member institutions place greater emphasis upon track if we are to send our athletes abroad to participate upon the American Team. Again, the conference is sponsoring two track meets. Morgan State College has invited us to hold the Open Meet on its campus on May 7 and 8, while Hampton has invited us to hold the Closed Meet on her campus on May 14 and 15. The amount of \$400 is to be given each of the host institutions toward medals and to meet expenses.

The Committee has made the following recommendations:

1. That the meets be held over a period

of two days, Friday and Saturday, rather than on one day. This would give our athletes an opportunity for greater performances.

2. That the final of the Medley Relay be held on Friday afternoon rather than crowding it on Saturday afternoon.

3. That the Quarter Mile be staggered and run in lanes around first turn.

4. That the trials for the high school section be conducted on Saturday morning.

5. That a deadline of seven days before the meet be set for the closing of entries.

6. That institutions bring only the participants as indicated on the entry blanks.

7. That the conference work toward obtaining an official starter for both meets.

8. That the conduct of the meets be left to the members of the Track Committee and the host institutions.

9. That the C. I. A. A. Compiler of Athletic Records be given the responsibility of reviewing all past track and field records of Conference Meets with the object of correcting all inconsistencies.

10. That the C. I. A. A. Football eligibility rules be made to apply to track where possible.

W. H. BELL, *Chairman*
E. P. HURT
S. B. TAYLOR
E. C. TURNER
O. R. WALKER
H. K. WILSON

COMMITTEE ON CERTIFICATION OF OFFICIALS

1. The entire list of officials as of 1947 was approved with the understanding any coach has the privilege of writing the Commissioner and giving him the name of any officials he does not wish assigned to his games.

2. The following men passed the examination in football and are therefore placed on the certified list.

E. S. CARR
R. O. KORNEGAY
FRANK SHUFORD
REYNOLDS JONES
WARREN BURTON, *Sr.*

3. The various Boards submitted lists of officials in basketball, baseball, boxing, wrestling, etc which were approved.

4. The Committee approved the request for affiliation with the C. I. A. A. of the Lynchburg Board of Officials and the Hampton Roads Board of Officials. The names of the members of these Boards are attached.

5. The Committee recommends that the C. I. A. A. appoint an assistant to our Commissioner of Football.

H. R. JEFFERSON, *Chairman*
 WILLIAM M. BELL
 RUSSELL E. BLOUNT
 MARK CARDWELL
 L. R. CLARKE
 THOMAS R. CONRAD
 BYRD D. CRUDUP
 CLARENCE GAINES
 EDWARD P. HURT
 EDWARD L. JACKSON
 JAMES E. LYTLE, Jr.
 S. S. MOORE
 MANUEL RIVERO
 HERMAN H. RIDDICK
 SAMUEL B. TAYLOR
 J. A. WALKER
 BENJAMIN WASHINGTON
 (C.I.A.A. Commissioner of Football
 Officials)

COMMITTEE ON RECOMMENDATIONS

The following recommendations are presented for your consideration:

(1) That a permanent committee on grievances be appointed by the president.

(2) That swimming and golf be added to the list of sports approved by the association.

(3) That \$50 be allotted for codifying the Constitution and By-laws of the Association.

(4) That all member institutions put forth every possible effort to send representatives to the Olympic Try-Outs to be held in the new Armory, Washington, D. C., January 2, 1948.

(5) That the complete schedule of the 1947-48 basketball season of each member institution be in the hands of the tournament committee not later than January 15, 1948.

(6) That the basketball eligibility list of each member institution be in the hands of the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee not later than January 15, 1948.

(7) That the tournament dates for 1948 be March 11, 12, and 13.

(8) That all games played up and through March 6 shall count toward the tournament eligibility of a team.

(9) That the possibility of holding the 1948 Tournament in the District Armory in Northeast Washington be explored and acted upon at once.

(10) That publicity given to teams and individual players be increased with a view toward heightening interest in the 1948 tournament.

(11) That the number of basketball awards to the first, second and third place teams be increased to twelve.

(12) That the fee of the referees be raised to \$50 and expenses; expenses to include railroad fare to and from site of tournament, lodging, and meals. No other items to be considered as expenses.

(13) That a committee composed of three representatives of the conference and three representatives of the affiliating boards of officials be appointed to consider the relations between the two groups.

(14) That fees for officiating in football games be changed to the following:

a. Regular season games \$25 plus expenses for all officials.

b. Thanksgiving Day games \$32.50 plus expenses for all officials.

(15) That a standard fee of \$15.00 plus expenses for each official be paid for all C. I. A. A. basketball games.

(16) That the eligibility list reported for each sport by member institutions should contain the following information for the athlete:

- a. number
- b. age
- c. height
- d. weight
- e. position
- f. class
- g. high school
- h. home

In addition, the coaching staff, student manager, and trainer should be listed.

(17) That the conference provide an official form for the reporting of eligibility lists.

(18) That eligibility lists must be post marked or in the hands of the chairman of the Eligibility Committee at least ten days before the first Intercollegiate contest in any sport; Penalty: Failure to comply with this regulation results in automatic forfeiture of the contest.

(19) That a committee be appointed to determine the type of information desired from each member institution for the reports of Vice-Presidents.

(20) That the meets be held over a period of two days, Friday and Saturday, rather than on one day. This would give our athletes an opportunity for greater performances.

(21) That the final of the Medley Relay be held on Friday afternoon rather than crowding it on Saturday afternoon.

(22) That the Quarter Mile be staggered and run in lance around first turn.

(23) That the trials for the high school section be conducted on Saturday morning.

(24) That a deadline of seven days before the meet be set for the closing of entries.

(25) That institutions bring only the

participants as indicated on the entry blanks.

(26) That the conference work toward obtaining an official starter for both meets.

(27) That the conduct of the meets be left to the members of the Track Committee and the host institutions.

(28) That the C. I. A. A. Compiler of Athletic Records be given the responsibility of reviewing all past track and field records of Conference Meets with the object of correcting all inconsistencies.

(29) That the C. I. A. A. Football eligibility rules be made to apply to track where possible.

(30) That an appropriation of \$50 be allowed the Compiler of Athletic Records for the inclusion of football statistics in the conference's records.

(31) That an assistant to the Compiler of Athletic Records be appointed by the president.

(32) That no institution or its representative be allowed to take motion pictures of any C. I. A. A. football game except those in which its team participates.

(33) That beginning in 1950 the freshman rule for participation in athletics in the conference be adopted by the Association.

The Committee on Recommendations:

CHARLES H. WILLIAMS,
Chairman
 E. C. BAINE
 J. T. CHAMBERS
 THOMAS FRASER
 C. D. HALLIBURTON
 W. E. HERBERT, Jr.
 T. L. HILL
 H. B. HUCLES
 T. E. McKINNEY
 J. A. MOORE
 H. C. PERRIN
 C. R. RUTHERFORD
 J. T. TAYLOR
 A. I. TERRELL
 E. F. WILLIAMS
 T. H. E. JONES

COMMITTEE ON NOMINATIONS

The Committee on Nominations recommends the following officers for the year 1948:

Honorary President — Mr. J. L. Whitehead.

President — Mr. John H. Burr.

Vice Presidents:

Northern District — Mr. Charles N. Rutherford.

Central District — Dr. James A. Moore.

Southern District — Mr. A. I. Terrell.
Secretary-Treasurer — Mr. G. G. Singleton.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer — Mr. T. H. E. Jones.

Chairman, Eligibility Committee — Mr. Arthur P. Chippey.

Commissioner of Football Officials: — Mr. Benjamin Washington.

The Nominations Committee also approved the recommendation coming from the Certification Committee in respect to assistant to the Commissioner of Football Officials. This recommendation is made with the understanding that said assistant to the Commissioner of Football Officials will receive such training as will qualify him to serve and eventually become the Commissioner.

That concludes the report of your Committee on Nominations, which has been signed by: Clarence W. Davis, John E. Lytle, James T. Taylor, Charles H. Williams, and Paul J. Moore, Chairman.

AUDIT-BUDGET COMMITTEE

We have examined the financial operations of the Secretary-Treasurer, Mr. G. G. Singleton, for the fiscal year ending December 10, 1947, and hereby submit our report.

We examined the cash receipts of the Association as per report of the Secretary-Treasurer and find that all cash has been deposited in Bank of Petersburg, Virginia.

All disbursements were made by checks and charged to the proper budget accounts.

We therefore recommend for your approval the report of the Secretary-Treasurer for the year ending December 10, 1947.

We wish to commend the Secretary-Treasurer for his efficient work in the handling of the financial affairs of the Association.

A. I. TERRELL, *Chairman*
A. P. CHIPPEY
C. W. DAVIS
J. W. DREW
E. M. FERRELL

REPORT OF The COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS

Benjamin Washington

Washington, D. C., December 12, 1947 — The present officers and President of the C. I. A. A. —greetings. The Commissioner of Football Officials herein submits his annual statement of the C. I. A. A. for the season 1947.

Standardized Opening Procedure of Foot-

ball Games: As a result of his attendance at a school of officials and coaches held at Virginia State College during the summer, and after correspondence and extended conversations with representatives of various conferences of football officials by the Commissioner, there has been adopted by our own conference a standardized opening procedure for football games. From the very first appearance of the football officials on the field until the kick-off, every detail of pre-game technique has been placed on a professional basis; and coaches, press, and the public, are made aware of all that is transpiring by concerted gestures from the men in white. In this phase of officiating, the C. I. A. A. is definitely current with practices in other conferences.

Unsatisfactory Accommodations for Official: Again I am compelled to state that in some of our institutions exceedingly poor and inadequate facilities are confronted by your guest officials when they arrive on school grounds, notwithstanding our Constitution.

Section J states: "Suitable accommodations shall be provided for the use of officials by the home institutions, separate from those used by players." Notwithstanding that, the officials this season have been subjected to conditions that were simply deplorable. Cold, untidy, unfurnished rooms, with absolutely no provisions for bathing, certainly cannot be considered as suitable accommodations for guest officials.

May I again urge that institutions establish a system whereby officials may be informed where and from whom prompt payment of officiating fees may be expected.

Officiating Complaints: We are very mindful of the complaints relative to the type of officiating this year; they were not up to the standards required of the "boys in white." We regret exceedingly these occurrences and have initiated steps to prevent field performances below expectations of the men who undertake to present to the public expert field performance in gridiron contests. We feel that in each instance the lack of judgement on the part of the officials concerned was the most deciding factor.

Additional Officiating Personnel: Following our Constitution, the Commissioner gave tests during the football season to several boards. Members of these boards have been recommended by their local boards, based upon their own bona fide membership, participating in frequent meetings, and upon a background of field performance that was a guarantee of their familiarity with football officiating technique. As a result, sev-

eral men are now being placed on the list of approved officials in football for 1947.

Attitude of Coaches: The Commissioner deplors the attitude of the few coaches who seem to feel that an honest difference of opinion on officiating technique should result in personal abuse, threats to officials, outbursts of objectionable language towards the "boys in white," with a declaration of blackballing for life from the gridiron. Problems of various types, when referred to the Commissioner, are invariably amicably settled, with no publicity, and with complete satisfaction to all parties concerned without the semblance of personality conflicts.

Inadequate Compensation: In a recent survey among certain high school conferences and collegiate conferences in this geographical area that embraces our C. I. A. A. area—we find that the officiating fees paid in the C. I. A. A. are at the lowest ebb among many schools of lower classification. Because of definitely increased costs of meeting life's necessities, increased clothing cost, and increased cost of many requirements for decent living; because of the definitely increased attendance at all football games, with the consequent mounting gate receipts, and because of the very inconsistently low fees paid to football officials in the C. I. A. A., a revision of these fees with an upward trend should be included in this year's budget, to become effective at the beginning to the next football season. We heartily endorse the pending request of the Affiliated Boards of Officials.

Reorganization of the Affiliated Boards of Officials: It is with much pleasure that we commend very highly the reorganization of the Affiliated Boards of Officials, effective this football season. Heretofore, we have been calling ourselves the Affiliated Board. We really think we are the Affiliated Boards. In this connection, I can best quote its Constitution in part:

"The Affiliated Boards of Officials is motivated by the desire to develop and maintain sound basic principles concerning grievances of coaches and officials, adequacy of fees, mutual confidence in the work of the Commissioner of Football Officials, and such other matters upon which a highly professional relationship can be maintained between the two organization. The Affiliated Boards of Officials, in redirecting its efforts toward the progressive improvement in all athletic officiating, therefore welcomes suggestions, criticisms, and recommendations from the coaches and administrators of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association."

REPORT OF THE AFFILIATED BOARDS OF OFFICIALS

Frank G. Burnette, Secretary

Members, coaches, and friends of the Colored Interscholastic Athletic Association, I bring you greetings from the Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials and wish for you a very successful meeting on this, your 35th year of participation.

The Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials desire to extend congratulations to you on the completion of another successful year of cooperation in the development of competitive college athletics. The playing of C. I. A. A. athletes in the American Professional Football Association alone, testifies to the attainment of high standards of competition on the part of the C. I. A. A. coaches and points the way for continued development in all branches of competitive athletics.

The several member boards of the A.B.O., over a period of years, have been active in the development of effective and efficient officiating in the field of competitive athletic sports. Continual progress in such developments can be maintained mainly through whole-hearted cooperation with all college, high school, and amateur organizations that are sponsoring development in the field of competitive athletics.

The A.B.O. met in Washington, D. C. recently to reorganize in order to accept more of the responsibility in the development of competent and efficient officials and to aid in keeping competitive athletics on a high level of development. At this meeting our aims were as follows:

1. The development of a source of supply of qualified officials for collegiate, scholastic, and amateur athletic contests.

2. A method of developing a high caliber of efficiency in interpreting athletic rules and in applying these rules while officiating in competitive athletics.

3. To develop an appreciation for well officiated contests among coaches, players, school officials, and spectators in general.

4. To develop an understanding of common problems involved in interpreting and applying competitive athletic rules, and the means and ways by which coordination and cooperation in solving such common problems can be accomplished.

5. The development of an appreciation of the value of well conducted competitive athletic sports in the American way of life.

6. To develop a highly professional working relationship between the A.B.O. and conferences which it serves.

Progressive development, particularly in the areas of football and basketball officiating, will depend largely upon the cooperative

action by the Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials and the Colored Interscholastic Athletic Association on certain pertinent items.

The Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials, therefore, respectfully urge your immediate consideration of the following recommendations:

1. "The appointment of three members of the C. I. A. A. to meet with three members of the A.B.O. to consider all charges relative to inefficient athletic officiating. This committee of six will constitute a joint grievance committee to pass on all matters pertaining to complaints relative to competitive athletic officiating and conduct of coaches, and to make such recommendations as will facilitate the development of closer relationships between coaches and officials."

The Affiliated Board deeply regrets: (1) the previous action of the C. I. A. A. in suspending and publicly reprimanding certain officials through the medium of the newspapers without preferring charges or permitting the officials concerned the opportunity to present answers to any preferred charges; (2) the suspension for one year of another official for failure to keep an assignment due to the grounding of an airplane on which he was traveling, and in spite of the fact that this official notified the home team by wire of these conditions; (3) the persistent public demonstrations and loud-voiced accusations against some officials during and immediately after games, when irresponsible persons can easily be incited to riot and violence; and (4) all such actions and conduct on the part of both officials or coaches that are not conducive to the development of the high professional relationship that should exist between all persons interested in the Progressive development of clean-cut athletic competition.

2. We further recommend that a standard fee of \$30.00 plus all expenses for all holiday games; and \$50.00 plus all expenses for all promotional games to be established for football."

It is a fallacy to consider fees paid to athletic officials as compensation for one day's work only. Such fees, rather, should be considered the proper allocation of funds that are necessary to attract men with established integrity and develop and maintain a high degree of efficiency, both in the interpretation of competitive athletic rules and in the conduct of public athletic contests. Increased fees and dues to the various member boards of the A.B.O., travel expenses, and other necessary costs incidental to the conduct of both local and inter-sectional meetings, initial and maintenance costs of

equipment and uniform, setting up and administering tests that are incidental to certification and ratings, together with other costs, will progressively become higher if acceptable standards are to be accomplished and maintained. Athletics have become highly commercialized and costs of maintaining high standards of development in all areas are constantly increasing.

3. "We further recommend that the coaches or officials of all home teams may have the option of arranging for meals, suitable quarters for dressing, bathing, and pre-game conferences, transportation to the site of the games, and other such items for the games' officials; or that of increasing the expense items to permit these officials to make their own arrangements."

The crowded conditions in most schools are now offering a definite problem in the proper housing of game officials. During the season just closing, several of the officials have sent in complaints that they had to dress with the teams or were crowded in some unkept room to dress and have the pre-game conference, with no facilities for bathing. We feel that the above recommendation will help to alleviate such conditions.

4. We recommend that the football commissioner appointed by the C. I. A. A. have unlimited authority in the selection of certified officials to serve in all C. I. A. A. contests."

On several occasions this year, coaches have rejected officials who had been assigned to certain football contests by the commissioner. This practice is a definite step back to the time when coaches selected their own officials, and, in effect, is tantamount to the same. It is felt that the C. I. A. A. should give him the necessary power and authority to adequately and efficiently discharge these functions. The use or non-use of any official in any game should be based on effectiveness and competency predetermined by a well organized rating system.

5. We recommend that the C. I. A. A. adopt, as a policy, a plan whereby their commissioner of football will coordinate his annual football assignments with the objectively determined ratings of the members of the A. B. O."

In this connection, the A. B. O. is rearing its activities to include a rating system for all its members, and will annually advise the commissioner of the C. I. A. A., as well as other officers of other conferences and organizations using A. B. O. members, of the general rating and efficiency of A. B. O. officials in specified athletic games.

6. We further recommend that a standard fee of \$15.00 plus all expenses for all

(Continued on Page 27)

Financial Statement of the C. I. A. A.

Final Report of the former Sec.-Treas., J. L. Whitehead, for the period from Dec. 1, 1946 to April 1947

RECEIPTS:

Balance in Treasury December 1, 1946\$ 505.67

1946 DUES—

Delaware State College\$200.00
Hampton Institute 200.00
Howard University 200.00
Lincoln University 200.00
Morgan State College 200.00
North Carolina Agricultural and
Technical College 200.00
St. Augustine's College 200.00
North Carolina College 200.00
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute 200.00
Shaw University 200.00
Johnson C. Smith University 200.00
Virginia Union University 200.00

West Virginia State College 200.00 2600.00

1945 BULLETIN ADVERTISEMENTS—

L. G. Balfour Company 10.00
Harris-Brenaman, Inc. 10.00
Rawlings Manufacturing Company 10.00
Southern Athletic Supply
Company, Inc. 10.00 40.00

TOTAL RECEIPTS\$3145.67

DISBURSEMENTS:

Part of Accounts Payable in Secretary-Treasurer's Report of December 1, 1946—

Arthur P. Chippey (1946 Expenses of
CIAA Eligibility Committee 50.00

Hampton Institute (Appropriations for
CIAA 1944 and 1946 Track
and Field Championships 200.00

William C. Sparke (Balance for 1946
Stenographic Services) 65.75

St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute (Postage
and Telephone Calls) 38.60

Benjamin Washington (Salary and Balance
of Office Expenses for 1946) 117.86

J. L. Whitehead (Salary for 1946) 450.00

\$922.21

ANNUAL MEETING EXPENSES—

Clarence W. Davis 44.91

William G. Nunn 36.60

Benjamin Washington 42.50

Badges 31.85

Pictures 39.00

Programs 38.00

Stenographic Services 60.00

\$292.86

MISCELLANEOUS—

Telegrams 2.05

Form 12 (500) 7.17

Envelopes (1000) 10.42

19.64

TRANSFER OF FUNDS

to the Secretary-Treasurer,

George G. Singleton 1000.00 2234.71

910.96

OUTSTANDING CHECK NO. 416

(PAYABLE TO CHEYNE'S

STUDIO) 21.00

Balance in Bank 931.96

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. WHITEHEAD

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-TREASURER

DECEMBER 10, 1947—

RECEIPTS:

Transferred from J. L. Whitehead\$1931.96

Membership Dues:

1946 (Schedule A-1) 600.00

1947 (Schedule A-2) 2000.00

Certification Fees 177.10

C. I. A. A. Second Annual Basketball

Tournament 2000.00

C. I. A. A. 1947 Bulletin

Advertisements 35.00 \$6744.06

DISBURSEMENTS:

C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament

Committee (appropriation for
second Annual Tournament) 500.00

The National Collegiate Athletic
Association (1947 Dues) 25.00

United States Olympic Association
(1947 Dues) 15.00

Stenographic Services (schedule A-3), 301.00

C. I. A. A. 23rd Annual Tennis
Tournament (schedule A-4) 191.44

C. I. A. A. Football Schedules and
Forms (Guide Publishing Co.) 49.25

C. I. A. A. Check Book 3.75

Stationery (Whitted and Sheperson) 36.57

Office Supplies (T. S. Beckwith Co.) 18.40

Telephone Calls 4.30

Expenses C. I. A. A. Eligibility
Committee 250.00

Expenses C. I. A. A. Delegate
to N. C. A. A. 1947 Convention 60.05

Refund of Certification Fees 4.00

Office Expenses—Commissioner of
Football Officials 58.71

Salary of Commissioner of
Football Officials 300.00

Expenses—C. I. A. A. Representative—
National Tennis Tournament
(Tuskegee) 78.35

Lincoln University (appropriation for
C. I. A. A. 1947 Boxing and

Wrestling Tournament) 400.00

A. and T. College (Appropriation for
1947 C. I. A. A. Closed Track Meet 200.00

Hampton Institute (appropriation for 1947 C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet	200.00	
Expenses—C. I. A. A. Football Rules Interpretation Meeting (fee and traveling expenses of Gus K. Tebell—Interpreter)	65.00	
Expenses of 1947 Annual Meeting To Date		
Whitehead and Hoag (Badges)	31.65	
J. H. Burr—Banquet	275.00	
Commercial Printing Co. Programs	27.75	
Salary of Secretary-Treasurer	600.00	3695.22
BALANCE IN TREASURY DECEMBER 10, 1947		3048.84

MEMORANDUM

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:

1947 DUES—

Bluefield State College	\$200.00	
Delaware State College	200.00	
Morgan State College	200.00	
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical College		
North Carolina State College	200.00	
West Virginia State College	200.00	
C. I. A. A. Bulletin Advertisements	40.00	1240.00

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE:

Metro Publishers	1500.00	
(Printing C. I. A. A. 1947 Bulletin Estimated)		
Benjamin Washington— (Traveling and additional office expenses—Estimated)	141.29	
Secretary-Treasurer (Postage—Estimated)	40.00	
Virginia State College (Telegrams)	6.08	
Hampton Institute—Allowance for C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet)	200.00	
A. and T. College Allowance For C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet)	200.00	2087.37

EXCESS OF ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

OVER ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE: \$ 847.37

Schedules Supporting Report of the Sec.-Treas.

December 10, 1947

Schedules A-1 and A-2

Membership Dues

1946:		
Bluefield State College	\$200.00	
Virginia State College	200.00	
Winston-Salem Teachers College	200.00	\$ 600.00
1947:		
Hampton Institute	\$200.00	
Howard University	200.00	
Lincoln University	200.00	
Shaw University	200.00	
J. C. Smith University	200.00	
St. Augustine's College	200.00	
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute	200.00	

Virginia State College	200.00	
Virginia Union University	200.00	
Winston-Salem Teachers College	200.00	2000.00
TOTAL		2600.00

Schedule A-3

Stenographic Services		
Elaine V. Dodd	\$ 69.00	
Odessa N. Folsom	73.00	
Dorothy Lawson	10.00	
Sara L. Evans	15.00	
Josephine D. Matthews	15.00	
Thomasena G. Walker	119.00	
TOTAL		301.00

Schedule A-4

C. I. A. A. Tennis Tournament Fairway Sporting Goods Co. (Balls)	\$ 64.80	
Sport Center (Trophies)	51.64	
Scurlock Studio (Photographs)	75.00	
TOTAL		191.44

BUDGET FOR 1947-1948

	PROPOSED 1946-1947	ACTUAL 1946-1947	BUDGET 1946-1947
BEGINNING			
SURPLUS:	\$2166.32		\$ 961.47
INCOME:			
1. Membership Dues	3200.00	\$2600.00	4400.00
2. Certification Fees	125.00	177.10	200.00
3. C. I. A. A. Bulletin Advertisements	75.00	35.00	115.00
4. C. I. A. A. Bulletin Cuts	48.00		
5. C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament	1000.00	2000.00	2000.00
6. Transferred Funds		1931.96	
TOTAL	\$6614.32	\$6744.06	\$7676.47

EXPENDITURES:

1. Expenses of Annual Meeting	\$ 250.00	\$ 334.40	\$ 600.00
2. National Collegiate Athletic Association (Annual Dues)	25.00	25.00	25.00
3. United States Olympic Association (Annual Dues)	15.00	15.00	15.00
4. Expenses of C. I. A. A. Delegate to N. C. A. A. Meeting	125.00	60.05	125.00
5. Expenses of Football Rules Interpretation Conference	200.00	65.00	200.00
6. Postage	40.00	40.00	50.00
7. Telegrams	30.00	6.08	30.00

	PROPOSED 1946-1947	ACTUAL 1946-1947	BUDGET 1946-1947
8. Telephone Calls	20.00	4.30	20.00
9. Stationery	50.00	54.97	75.00
10. C. I. A. A. Annual Tennis Tournament	200.00	191.44	300.00
11. C. I. A. A. Football Schedule	\$ 200.00	\$ 44.00	\$ 200.00
12. C. I. A. A. Bulletin	800.00	1500.00	1500.00
13. Expenses of C. I. A. A. Singles Champion to National Tournament	100.00	78.35	100.00
14. C. I. A. A. Track and Field Championships	800.00	800.00	800.00
15. Expenses of C. I. A. A. Eligibility Committee	250.00	250.00	250.00
16. C. I. A. A. Forms	125.00	5.25	100.00
17. C. I. A. A. Boxing And Wrestling Championships	400.00	400.00	400.00

	PROPOSED 1946-1947	ACTUAL 1946-1947	BUDGET 1946-1947
18. C. I. A. A. Commissioner of Football Officials	500.00	500.00	500.00
19. Secretary-Treasurer's Office	1200.00	901.00	1200.00
20. Appropriation for Annual C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament		500.00	500.00
21. Miscellaneous	200.00	7.75	200.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$5530.00	\$5782.59	\$7190.00
SURPLUS	\$1084.32	\$ 961.47	\$ 486.47

Respectfully submitted,

G. G. SINGLETON
SECRETARY-TREASURER

REPORT OF THE AFFILIATED BOARDS OF OFFICIALS

(Continued from Page 24)

regular C. I. A. A. basketball games, and \$25.00 per day plus all expenses for C. I. A. A. basketball tournaments be established."

We feel that a standard fee should be paid by all members of the C. I. A. A. because the fees heretofore have differed according to sections, and the tournament fees have been ridiculously low.

Finally, in submitting these recommendations to the C.I.A.A. the Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials is motivated by the desire to develop and maintain sound basic principles concerning: (1) grievances of coaches and officials; 2) adequacy of fees; (3) mutual confidence in the work of the commissioner of football; and (4) such matters upon which a highly professional relationship can be maintained between the two organizations.

The Affiliated Boards of Athletic Officials, in redirecting its energies toward the progressive improvement of all athletic officiating, therefore welcomes suggestions, criticisms, and recommendations from all administrators and coaches of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

REPORT OF THE COMPILER

REPORT OF THE COMPILER OF ATHLETIC RECORDS

J. B. McLendon, Jr.

As you all may know, I am trying to get started in the Conference a greater appreciation of the value of records, and the needs for better compiled records for the C. I. A. A., and the importance of records to the trustees, as well as to individual

coaches and to all interested participants in athletics. It is important also from the standpoint of the public that they have records about what we are doing in athletics.

Furthermore, there is no major Conference that I know of that attempts to occupy a position of importance that does not have statistics on athletic performance. This is especially true in the case of football.

Now, in our Conference, and this has been brought out before several times, we have no statistics on anything other than Track. I have done some work on basketball and I hope to continue this type of work, with your approval and with your help and cooperation.

I believe it is embarrassing to some of the Conference members to be unable at any time to tell which teams in the Conference lead, or who is the leading ground-gainer of the Conference, or who is the better passer among the teams we have.

We have no record of the longest run, what it was, the time, or when—or by whom made. We have no record of the number of goals in the Conference. The number of field goals—no record. And so it goes down the line.

It is my hope that in the coming year we will be able to have for you a number of statistics, and we hope to get the records in a manner that we believe will not burden you too greatly.

Starting this year, we are sending around to the schools some sheets to fill out in relationship to football. I am making a study of the methods used by professional teams in compiling statistics, and for the coming year each Conference team and coach will be responsible for certain information at the end of each game, and

based upon that information which will be records of individuals, we will be able to work out a compilation of representative figures that we think will be helpful. Statistics of what has been done by persons, individuals, can be of great help to you in your coaching and certainly just as a matter of record they have great value.

Now, in gathering together statistics for basketball, we have been able to get some things linked together. In other words, we have such things as the high scorers, that is, the high-scoring individuals in the present squads, and we are able to show quite a large number of statistics which involve certain teams and I thought it would be a very good thing to make all that available to everybody who wants it.

Much of this record compiling will have to be done on a challenge basis, until we get to the point where we have enough records and enough length of time to let us know exactly where and how we stand. So, until the records are challenged, they are the records; but they are subject to challenge.

Now, we have asked the Recommendations Committee for the appropriation, and also that an assistant be added for the Compiler of Records. And I ask also of the Recommendations Committee that Mr. Gideon Smith be appointed assistant to me.

Now, Mr. Chairman, it might involve a small budget for continuing this work, there will be a need for some money in conducting the job. If you recall, at the time the President appointed me—well, he didn't, really I practically asked for it—I told him that North Carolina might ask for some, and while I am asking for a budget of fifty dollars, we will bear the balance of the cost involved in compiling these statistics.

Football In The C. I. A. A. - 1947

BY HOWARD K. WILSON
Shaw University

"All good things come to those who wait" is an old but true saying. Shaw University of Raleigh, North Carolina found this to be realistic in their quest for football championship. Thirty-five years ago the C. I. A. A. was born with Shaw to attain the honor of the association's football championship. It is said that Shaw won this honor the easy way, but the men of the Howard University squad, the warriors of North Carolina's College mighty Eagles and the hard-hitting, fast-charging line of Union University think differently about the matter. These conference teams tackled, ran, and blocked to such an extent of furiousness and aggression that, Saturday in and Saturday out, the Shaw Bears had their smooth coats of hair plucked out by the very roots, making it anything but easy. At the half-time the Howard game was 14-15; Union 0-0, and North Carolina College 6-0. In this latter game North Carolina College scored and kicked the extra point thus leading 7-6 with only three and one-half (3½) minutes of play remaining in the game, but with determination and Baptist prayers, the Bears managed to score again with one and one-

half (1½) minutes remaining in the ball game.

Morgan and Virginia State had their usual Thanksgiving battle in Baltimore, Maryland. To the surprise of all the unusual high score exceeded the expectations of the fans. Virginia's strong line blocked a punt in the early stages of the contest and after three plays finally scored on the last down. Big Jeff's team again in the West Virginia State fray played heads-up ball, scored all three of the touchdowns, a most unusual situation but never-the-less true.

Union and Hampton staged their annual Turkey Day affair with Union all but sinking a favorite Hampton team. An extra point decided the victors. What is to be done about that big extra point?

Howard had just a little too much of everything for Lincoln in their annual affray and after running up 20-0 in the first half decided it best to just watch and defend in the second half.

A. and T. and North Carolina College, in their annual game played December 6, enjoyed yard for yard for a while until North Carolina College decided it was time to show the

football world that they could play it was all North Carolina College for the rest of the afternoon.

Bluefield started the season off slowly but improved as the season rolled by. The Teachers' College Rams of Winston-Salem took their measure in what they called their best performance and added to Bluefield the needed drive that from then on made them a ball club that was very hard to handle.

Johnson C. Smith's record of only one win does not only really indicate the dangerous hard hitting power of the team. In the annual game with A. and T., they lost but proved that they could play ball, and all knew that they were there.

West Virginia Yellow Jackets bounced up and down and were almost bounced into an upset by Bluefield. With a little more speed, those Yellow Jackets bear watching next season.

In general the teams of the C. I. A. A. were for the most part more evenly matched than here-to-fore in the association's history. St. Paul and St. Augustine fielded the only two weak teams in the league, but if rumors as reliable as believed they will be more up to par in the 1948 season. The conference has progressed to the state that no team can anti-

(Continued on Page 31)

SHAW UNIVERSITY FOOTBALL TEAM (C. I. A. A. Champions — 1947)



Front Row: (left to right) Way, Hinton, Godbolt, C. Lee, L. Turner, Johnson, England, Nelson, R. Lee, Taylor, Mack, Dunpey, (Mascot). Second Row: Luther Turner, (trainer), J. Turner, Roper, Sellers, Wallace, Bellamy, W. Elliott, Jackson, Floyd, Burton, Booth, Goodrich, Alexander, Asst. manager. Third Row: Statham, Asst. Manager, Joyner, Crooms, Lattimore, Armour, Reeves, Huggins, McNair, Williams, Purnell, Ford, Brown, Cothran, Davis, Elliott, Senior manager.

C. I. A. A. Basketball - 1948

BY MARK H. CARDWELL

Head Coach, West Virginia State

The year, 1948, has definitely brought about a new era in basketball in the CIAA Conference. All member schools had fine teams, some of which were considered great by many of the experts of the game. At least, the prewar level has again been attained by some and surmounted by others. Many of the schools had the best teams in the history of their Institutions. It appears as though the days of having a few schools dominating basketball in the C. I. A. A. are gone forever. Practically every school came up with a strong well-coached team making it very difficult for anyone to predict the winner of any contest before it was actually played. Many outstanding teams failed to fall in the first division under the Dickinson Rating System and some were also deprived of the privilege of appearing in the Annual C. I. A. A. Tournament at Washington, D. C.

During the seasonal play for visitational championship, there were many hotly contested games throughout the entire Conference. Playing conditions were not always up to a desired standard, due to the fact that equipment, floors, officials and other things are not standardized. These things became more noticeable because the competition appeared to be much keener this year than ever before.

West Virginia State College won the Conference Visitational Championship for the first time since their entry in the C. I. A. A. in 1941. The "Yellow Jackets" went undefeated in 23 straight games of seasonal and tournament play. These victories included wins over Tuskegee, Kentucky State, and Lincoln, Missouri of other conferences giving West Virginia State, the Nation's only undefeated college team, National as well as C. I. A. A. Championship. The "champs" comprised a group of Sophomores with the exception of two seniors. The seniors were Captain, William G. Nunn, Jr. set shot artist scoring 170 points, an average of 8.5 per game, and Wallace E. Simms, former Williamson, West Virginia star and ex-G. I. who thrill-

ed the crowds with his dribbling and one hand shooting, scored 116 points with 5.8 average. The team however was built up around Co-Captain Bob Wilson, perhaps the greatest pivot man in collegiate ball, who played in the pivot spot, when both single and double pivots were employed along with West Virginia's revolving offense and special set plays. Wilson scored 308 points with an average of 13.4 points per game for the season. Wilson played his High School ball for his present coach at Kelly Miller High School, Clarksburg, West Virginia before entering service in 1944. Clarence "Bump" Clark the other Co-Captain, a former Columbus, Ohio, Central High star and ex-G. I. was the steadying influence from the floor. Douglass Rockhold, Earl Lloyd and Joe Gilliam completed the seven men who were termed as regulars throughout the entire season. There was no way of telling at the outset of any contest, which one of the above named players would come out as the outstanding performer. Their success was due to team play rather than any particular individual stars.

West Virginia State used many variations of the revolving offense along with a few special plays to meet changing defenses. On the defense a tight picking off man to man was employed although at times a pressure defense and a 2-1-2 zone were used. The "Yellow Jackets" finished the season with a 59.2 point average per game while allowing their opponents only a 41.5 point average. No effort was made at any time to run up high scores.

Virginia Union came through with a great team also, being rated as the second "Dream Team" and considered by many as better than the first "Dream Team." They were defeated only by West Virginia State and Tennessee State in seasonal play and Howard University in Tournament play. The Union team consisted of an outstanding group of players with Don Ross in the leading role. He was a steady consistent hard worker and teamed well along with Howard Bres-

sant, Garnet Blair and James Shelton, all of whom were very troublesome to all opponents. They employed a revolving offense along with a tight zone defense and were exceptionally good at screening the opposition.

Howard University with their greatest team in years finished third in seasonal play and second in Tournament play. Howard had one of the greatest arrays of ball players ever put together. Any one of her three teams would have been a credit to the average Institution. George Jett, Whitfield Pollard and Frank Booth were very good under the basket. Along with them Leon Bryant served as a power on the defense. Howard employed a tight man to man defense along with a fine system of screening.

Delaware State also turned out the best team ever to represent Delaware. It was a rugged well balanced smooth working combination. Edward Schenck and H. Hart were the key men who kept the ball rolling for Delaware. Schenck, a marked man by all opposing coaches, always gave the guards a busy day. This team possessed good shots and turned on a lot of pressure under the baskets.

All the other teams were far above par and always threatening in every contest regardless of the opposition. North Carolina had a very scrappy team lacking only height for control. It was the most experienced ball club in the Conference. Many of the 1946 Championship team still remained including such fine ball players as Harvey, McDougal, Galbreath, Miller, and Herring. Johnson C. Smith had a well coached, good ball handling team. Winston-Salem with a fine team lacked her usual height. Virginia State had the 1947 Tournament Champs in tact but failed to reach its 1947 peak. The above mentioned teams were the top eight teams along with Lincoln University, who finished in a tie with Virginia State for eighth place. Morgan, Hampton, Shaw, A. and T., Bluefield, St. Augustine, and St. Paul finished in order. Some of the above teams threatened the eight leaders and pushed them throughout the year. A splendid brand of Basketball was exhibited in the C. I. A. A. Conference in 1948. They could be compared favorably with any outstanding conference in the country.

West Virginia State College Wins Third Annual Tournament

BY ART CARTER

Afro-American Sports Writer

Top-seeded West Virginia State College, unconquered in 23 straight games and seemingly unconquerable, defeated Howard University, 42-31, before a capacity crowd at Turner's Arena Saturday to win the third annual C. I. A. A. basketball tournament.

The Bisons, after giving the tourney favorites all they could handle in the early going, faded in the last seven minutes of play and Coach Mark Caldwell's rangy rim-rollers eased into a commanding lead then negotiated a successful "freeze."

The West Virginians, who came into the tournament with an unblemished 20-0 record, eliminated

Johnson C. Smith, 58-24, in the first round, then whipped the battling N. C. College, Whizz Kids, 65-60, in the semi-final.

Howard halted the defending champion, Virginia State, 58-43, in the opening round and upset second-seeded Virginia Union, 56-43, in the semi-final.

West Virginia's victory gave them both the C. I. A. A. championship and the tournament titles, the first conference team to win both crowns in a single year, and also enabled the Yellow Jackets to claim the national championship.

In 23 games, the Jackets have scored 1280 points to their oppon-

ents' 926, for an average of 55.6 tallies per contest.

With the championship at stake, both teams suffered from "nerves" in the first half of the final and were badly off on their marksmanship. Howard missed 25 chances out of 28 from the floor and West Virginia State cashed only four of 24, but the Jackets slipped into a narrow 11-10 half-time advantage.

Howard's tight man-to-man defense had them relying solely on set shots and follow-ups for 30 minutes of the fray, but once the tension was off in the second period it was give and go for the Jackets, and the newly crowned champions steadily pulled away from the Bisons who showed less skill though loads of fight in the waning minutes.

The score was deadlocked six times and the lead changed hands a dozen times, the final tie being at 22-22 with 9 minutes left. At this juncture, George Jett, only Bison to score more

WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE BASKETBALL TEAM (C. I. A. A. Tournament And Visitation Champions 1948)



Front Row: (left to right- D. Rockhold, Wallace E. Simms, Robert Wilson, William G. Nunn, Earl L. Lloyd, Clarence Clark, Joe Gilliam. Second row: Clifford Bernard Ransom, Frank Enty, Russell Miller, William A. Pope, James E. Alexander, Edward Starling, Vanley Williford, Sherman McGuire. Third row: Mark H. Cardwell, Coach; Floyd Brown, Asst. Coach; George Hughes, Charles Burghart, William Williford, Ralph F. Binns, Henry Matthew, Asst. Mgr.; George Swanson, Mgr.

than once from the floor, gave the Hilltoppers a one-point lead with a foul toss and Joe Evans registered a two-pointer on a drive-in shot for a 25-22 margin.

This was the last edge the Bisons enjoyed, however, as Earl Lloyd, 6-foot, 4-inch center from Parker-Gray High, Alexandria, Virginia, battled in a goal off the boards, and Bill Nunn, captain and senior guard, split the cords with a set shot, giving the Jackets a 26-25 bulge.

The timer's clock showed seven minutes left at this stage, and proved the turning point for the Bisons. Joe Gilliam, frosh forward, poured two baskets in and Lloyd added another before Jett tallied for Howard, for a 32-27 margin in the Jackets favor. From here on, the Bisons were unable to reduce the deficit and West Virginia State erased all doubt as to the eventual winner with an effective "control defense" and finally a two-minute "freeze."

Howard, beset by a bit of sloppy passing and inept shooting, displayed plenty of fight and battled right down to the gong but in the scrambles the Bisons showed less perfection in their playmaking and shooting as the Jackets ripped the meshes for five more baskets, three by the unstoppable Gilliam. Howard tallied only one twin-pointer in the last four minutes, that a hook shot by Frank Booth, and Whitfield Pollard contributed two free shots to the Bison cause.

Jett, who had his hands full all day trying to keep the lanky Lloyd off the boards, was the shining light for Howard, scoring 9 points and generally playing a top-flight game, though the entire force of Coach Eddie Jackson showed well in getting within an eyelash of upsetting the favorites.

It was difficult to single out any individual star for the Jackets, but Clarence Clark 25-year-old war veteran, was something to watch. Clark's playmaking and ball handling won the plaudits of the fans and the votes of the coaches as the tournament's most valuable player.

In the consolation game, Union won easily over N. C. College as its 68-49 margin indicates. Don Ross sparked the Panthers with 29 points, just four shy of the tournament individual scoring mark held by Leroy Banks of Virginia State.

The N. C. College Eagles traveled like the wind, dribbled only when necessary and always seemed to put the ball exactly where it belonged, but were widely out-reached by both Union and West Virginia State in their quest for the title.

Nonetheless, the Eagles provided one of the tourney's most exciting games in the opening round when they beat Delaware State, 70-68, in an overtime period. Behind by six points, the Carolinians knotted the count at 56-56 with three second to go, then outscored the Dover boys in the extra period.

Howard's best playing was in the semi-finals as the Bisons surprised Union. The Hilltoppers erased a 14-14 tie at 10:05 of the first half and were never overtaken. Union never did untrack itself as the Bisons slowly eased away to victory.

Besides Clark, the most valuable player, awards and trophies were

presented as follows:

N. C. Mutual Insurance Co. first place trophy to West Virginia State; Norfolk Journal and Guide Newspaper second-place trophy to Howard University; and the Southern Aid Society of Virginia third place trophy, to Union University.

Afro-American Newspapers award to the outstanding coach of the tournament to John B. McLendon of N. C. State, and the National Championships, Inc. trophy to the team displaying the best sportsmanship and decorum, to Winston-Salem Teachers' College.

All-tournament team, selected by the newsmen covering the tournament, included: Jett (Howard) and Wilson (W. Va.), forwards; Lloyd (W. Va.), center; Clark (W. Va.) and Galbreath (N. C. State), forward; Blair (Union), center, and Ross (Union) and Bryant (Howard), guards second team.

Tournament Box Scores

N. C. State (70)				Delaware (68)			
	G	F	P		G	F	P
Herring, f	6	0	12	H. Hart, f	6	3	15
Miller, f	1	9	2	W. Hart, f	4	1	9
Springfield, f	0	0	0	Willis, f	0	0	0
Galbreath, f	3	0	6	Schenck, c	7	4	18
White, c	0	0	0	Freeman, c	0	0	0
Hunter, c	2	1	5	Bayne, g	7	0	14
Young, g	4	0	8	Holliday, g	1	3	5
Harvey, g	6	2	14	Mitchell	0	0	0
M'Carroll, g	3	5	11	Barrick, g	2	3	7
M'Dougal, g	4	4	12				
Totals:	29	12	70	Totals:	27	14	68

Score at half time: Delaware 28, North Carolina College 26.

Free throws missed: Delaware are—Hart (3), W. Hart (2), Schenck (2), Bayne, Holliday, Barrick (4). N. C. College—Herring (3), Springfield, Harvey (2), McCarroll.

Officials: Armstrong (Shaw U.), D. Berry, (A. and T. College).

Howard (58)				Va. State (43)			
	G	F	P		G	F	P
Booth, f	6	2	14	Bennett, f	4	1	9
Wright, f	0	0	0	Christian, f	3	2	8
Davis, f	1	0	2	Banks, c	4	5	13
B'roughs, f	2	0	4	Sestedes, c	0	0	0
Jett, c	3	6	12	Jefferies, c	2	3	7
Pollard, c	6	1	13	Whaley, g	2	0	4
Bryant, g	1	0	2	Hurley, g	0	1	1
Anderson, g	0	0	0	Collins, g	0	1	1
Smith, g	3	1	7	Jefferson, g	0	0	0
Evans, g	1	2	4				
Totals:	23	12	58	Totals:	15	13	43

Score at halftime: Howard, 29; Va. State, 21. Free throws missed—Howard, Booth, Davis (3), Burroughs, Jett (2), Pollard

(3), Bryant, Evans, Va. State—Bennett, Christian (2), Banks Jefferies, Hurley, Collins (2), Jefferson. Officials: Troups (Morgan) and Richardson (W. Va. State).

Union				Winston-Salem			
	G	F	P		G	F	P
E. Smith, f	0	1	1	Brown, f	0	0	0
A. Smith, f	4	2	10	Leavell, f	0	2	2
Bressant, f	2	1	5	Johnson, c	0	0	0
Blair, c	6	2	14	Terry, c	5	1	11
Ross, g	11	3	25	Moore, g	1	0	2
Shelton, g	4	1	9	Spencer, g	7	1	14
Clement, g	4	1	9	Wellman, g	1	3	5
Chasen, g	2	0	4	Rucker, g	2	3	7
Adams, g	2	0	4				

Totals: 35 11 81 Totals: 16 9 41

Score at halftime: Union, 44; Winston-Salem, 23. Free throws missed: Union—Earl Smith, Blair (2), Adams, Bressant (3), Eugene Smith (2), Winston-Salem—Terry, Moore (2), Spenser (3), Wellman (2). Officials: Troupe (Morgan) and DeBerry (A. and T. College).

John C. Smith (24)				W. Va. State (58)			
	G	F	P		G	F	P
Foster, f	4	0	8	Gilliam, f	4	1	9
Washg'ton, f	2	4	8	Rockhold, f	1	0	2
Hatcher, f	2	0	4	Wilson, f	7	3	17
Maynard, f	0	0	0	Lloyd, c	3	2	8
Swindler, c	0	1	1	Enty, c	3	0	6
Mayes, g	0	1	1	Miller, g	1	1	3
Johnson, g	0	1	1	Clark, g	2	0	4
Wilson, g	0	0	0	Nunn, g	0	2	2
Bowers, g	0	1	1	Pope, g	1	2	4
Prieoleau, g	0	0	0	Sims, g	1	1	3

Totals: 8 8 24 Totals: 23 12 58

(Continued on Following Page)

TOURNAMENT BOX SCORES

(Continued from Preceeding Page)

Score at halftime: W. Va. 28; Johnson C. Smith, 14. Free throws missed: W. Va.—William (2), Wilson (2), Lloyd, Clark, Nunn, Pope, Sims. Johnson C. Smith—Washington (2), Swindler, Mayes, Johnson, Wilson, Bowers (4). Officials: Armstrong and Richardson.

SEMI-FINALS

Howard (56)			Union (43)				
G	F	P	G	F	P		
Booth, f	4	6	14	Shelton, f	2	0	4
Wright, f	0	0	0	E. Smith, f	1	1	3
Davis, f	4	1	9	Ross, f	0	2	2
Bur'oughs	0	0	0	Blair, e	3	2	8
Jett, c	4	5	13	Adams, c	0	1	1
Pollard, c	2	2	6	Chasen, g	0	0	0
Bryant, g	0	2	2	Clements, g	1	4	6
Aude'son, g	2	5	9	Bressants, g	5	5	15
Smith, g	1	1	3	J. Smith, g	1	2	4
Evans, g	0	0	0				

Totals: 17 22 56 Totals: 13 17 43

Score at halftime: Howard, 31; Union 19. Free throws missed Howard, Booth (3), Jett (2), Pollard, Bryant, Smith (2). Union — Shelton (2), Ross (3), Blair, Clements (2), Bressant (3), Eugene Smith (2). Officials: O. Troupe and Richardson.

W. Va. State (65)			N. C. College (60)				
G	F	P	G	F	P		
Gilliam, f	1	0	2	Miller, f	0	0	0
Rockhold, f	1	2	4	Herring, f	1	5	7
Wilson, f	5	2	12	Springfi'df	0	0	0
Lloyd, c	8	2	12	Galbreath,f	7	1	15
Enty, c	1	1	3	White, c	0	0	0
Miller, g	0	0	0	Hunter, c	0	0	3
Clark, g	4	5	13	Young, g	0	0	0
Nunn, g	0	2	2	Harvey, g	6	4	16
Pope, g	0	0	0	M'Carroll, g	1	7	9
Sims, g	5	1	11	M'Dougal, g	5	0	10

Totals: 25 15 65 Totals: 20 20 20

Score at halftime: West Virginia, 39; N. C. College—Herring, Springfield, Galbreath, Virginia—Wilson (2), Lloyd, Clark (2). N. C. College—Herring, Springfield, Galbreath, McCarroll (3), McDougal. Officials: DeBerry and Armstrong.

CHAMPIONSHIP GAME

Howard (31)			W. Va. (42)				
G	F	P	G	F	P		
Booth, f	1	3	7	Gilliam, f	6	2	14
Wright, f	0	0	0	Rockhold, f	0	0	0
Davis, f	0	0	0	Wilson, f	1	3	5
Burroughs, f	1	0	2	Lloyd, c	6	3	15
Jett, c	4	1	9	Enty, c	0	0	0
Pollard, c	0	5	5	Miller, g	0	0	0
Bryant, g	1	0	2	Clark, g	1	0	2
Anderson, g	1	0	2	Nunn, g	3	0	6
Smith, g	1	2	4	Pope, g	0	0	0
Evans, g	1	0	2	Sims, g	0	0	0

Totals: 10 11 31 Totals: 17 8 42

Score at halftime: West Virginia, 11; Howard, 10. Free throws missed—Howard—Booth (4), Jett (2), Pollard (5). West Virginia—Gilliam (2), Wilson (6), Lloyd (2), Clark (3), Nunn (2), Sims (2). Officials: Troupe and Armstrong.

CONSOLATION GAME

Union (68)			N. C. College (49)				
G	F	P	G	F	P		
Shelton, f	1	4	6	Miller, f	0	4	4
E. Smith, f	0	0	0	Herring, f	2	4	8
Ross, f	13	3	29	Springfi'd, f	0	0	0
Butler, f	0	0	0	Galbreath, f	2	0	4
Blair, c	3	1	7	White, c	1	1	3
Adams, c	0	0	0	Hunter, c	2	1	5
Chasen, g	0	0	0	Young, g	0	1	1
Clements, g	4	3	11	M'Carroll, g	7	5	19
Bressant, g	3	2	8	M'Dougal, g	0	0	0
J. Smith, g	3	1	7				

Totals: 27 14 68 Totals: 15 19 49

Scoring at halftime: Union, 39; N. C. College, 24. Free throws missed: Union — Blair (3), Bessant (2). N. C. State—Miller, Herring (5), Hunter (2), Harvey, McCarroll. Officials: DeBerry and Richardson.

C. I. A. A. FOOTBALL—1947

(Continued from Page 28)

cipate a season with an unbeaten and untied record. A team does well to get through a season with only one defeat, to say nothing of an unscored upon game, or record.

1948 football season forecasts another eventful year for the C. I. A. A. Shaw, losing only two regulars and composed largely by junior players, may be able to encore. Two championships in 36 years will not hurt Shaw so don't think unkindly if she repeats. To be sure, Virginia State, with its power; Morgan, with its slogan, "The Bears of '48 will be straight"; Howard, proving its blue and white; West Virginia with its golden yellow; Hampton and Union wanting a championship, to say nothing of the Flying Eagles of North Carolina College trying to prevent the 1947 repetition, will all be in there fighting until the last gun is sounded.

Delaware State College finished in the first division and seemed to have had an in and out team that proved worthy of the name Hornets because they were very worrisome to their opponents. They promise plenty trouble in 1948.

The C. I. A. A. teams gave a fair account of themselves in playing out-of-conference games. Shaw defeated Fayetteville, Florida A. and M., Morris Brown, and South Carolina State. Virginia State took a measure of Morris Brown in a post season game as well as Allen University. Winston-Salem defeated Livingstone, Fayetteville, Elizabeth City Teachers. St. Augustine took Fayetteville and Morris College of South

Carolina. Lincoln took Fisk; Union nosed out Moorehouse, and Hampton defeated Tuskegee. All were not victories for the member schools because Wilberforce turned back A. and T., Delaware State and West Virginia. Benedict taught Johnson C. Smith a lesson in football. Tennessee State journeyed to Durham to show North Carolina College a few tricks then to the capital to defeat West Virginia State. Princess Ann outclassed Saint Augustine and Florida A. and M. got by Hampton in a post season game. Bluefield lost to Louisville College while Lincoln lost to Shippensburg Teachers. A complete picture shows the conference with eleven wins and ten losses in out of conference competition.

Outstanding Players

Backs:

Twillie Bellamy (voted by the Pigskin Football Club of Washington, D. C. the outstanding player of the year); James L. Jackson, John Turner, William Wallace of Shaw; Crittendon, Rainey, Whitlock of Virginia State; Robert H. Jackson, Sherwood Thompson of A. and T.; Carl Galbreath of North Carolina College of Durham; James Turpin, James Brightful, Mitchell Whittingham, Tim Howard of Morgan State College; J. Pressey of St. Paul; C. Jones St. Augustine's; Troy Davis, Gwendell Paige of Winston-Salem Teachers College; Roberson of Howard University; Casey of Hampton; Perkins, Oldham of Virginia Union University; Green of West Virginia State.

Tackles:

Sidney Bridgforth of Lincoln University; Benjamin Whaley of Virginia State; Gladstone Booth, William Cannon of Shaw; Joseph Williams of A. and T.; W. Banks of St. Augustine's; James Clark, Thel Nelson of Morgan State; Lovette of Hampton.

Guards:

Frank McCray, Jr. of Lincoln; R. Miles of St. Augustine's; J. Rowe, L. Harshaw of A. and T.; R. Craigway, Arthur Fautleroy of Morgan; A. Wither of Bluefield; James Brown of Hampton; James Murphy of West Virginia; William Way of Shaw.

Centers:

Kane of Virginia State; Charles Lee of Shaw; L. Garther of Winston-Salem Teachers College.

The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

(Organized 1912)

Member: National Collegiate Athletic Association, The United States Sports Federation

1948 Calendar

BASKETBALL

(See Official Schedule for Regular Games)

MARCH 11-12-13—Thursday, Friday and Saturday
C. I. A. A. THIRD ANNUAL BASKETBALL
TOURNAMENT
Turner's Arena, 14th and W Streets, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

BOXING AND WRESTLING

MARCH 19-20—C. I. A. A. THIRTEENTH ANNUAL
CHAMPIONSHIPS
Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia

BASEBALL

(Schedules arranged individually by institutions
participating)

TRACK AND FIELD

APRIL 17—Dual Meets

APRIL 23-24—Pennsylvania Fifty-fourth Annual Re-
lays, Franklin Field, Philadelphia, Penn.

MAY 1—District Meets

MAY 7-8—C. I. A. A. Twenty-second Annual Open
Championships

Morgan State College, Baltimore, Maryland

MAY 14-15—C. I. A. A. Twenty-seventh Annual Cham-
pionships
Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia

TENNIS

APRIL 16-17—Dual Matches

APRIL 23-24—District Meets

APRIL 30-MAY 1—C. I. A. A. Twenty-third Annual
Tournament
Winston-Salem Teachers College
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

SEPTEMBER 18—C. I. A. A. Football Rules Inter-
pretation Conference
Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia

FOOTBALL

(See Official Schedule for Regular Games)

DECEMBER 10-11—Thirty-sixth Annual Meeting,
Washington, D. C.

Summary Of Season's Records In Basketball

C. I. A. A. — 1948

Conference Champions by Visitation—West Virginia, Institute,
West Virginia.

Tournament Champions—West Virginia State College, Insti-
tute, West Virginia.

Runner-ups—Visitation—Virginia Union University, Richmond,
Virginia.

Runner-ups—Tournament—Howard University, Washington,
D. C.

TEAM RECORDS

Season's Highest Single Game Scores Non-Conference

1st—Delaware State College over Storer College 85-32
38 Field Goals and 9 Free-Throws
February 23, 1948, Dover, Delaware

Conference

1st—North Carolina College over Delaware State College 96-67
43 Field Goals and 10 Free-Throws
February 13, 1948, Durham, North Carolina

Season's Highest Total Game Average (Offense)

1st—All games—Delaware State College 1376 pts. in 21 games
for average of 65.5 points per game.

2nd—All games—North Carolina College 1730 pts. in 29 games
for average of 59.6 pts. per game.

CONFERENCE SCORING

1st—Delaware State College 1067 in 17 games for average of
62 points per game.

2nd—North Carolina College 1448 in 24 games for average of
60.3 points per game.

Defensive Records

I

West Virginia State defeated opponents by greatest average
number of points—20.

II

Best Single Game defensive score (non-conference)

Hampton Institute 58 over Fort Eustis 14

January 24, 1948 at Hampton, Virginia

Best Single Game defensive score (conference)

West Virginia State College 51 over Bluefields 14

January 10, 1948 at Bluefield, West Virginia

Season's Summary of Games

Total Games

1st—West Va. State Won 23—Lost 0 1000 pct.

2nd—Va. Union University Won 20—Lost 3 870 pct.

Conference Games

1st—West Va. State Won 13—Lost 0	1000 pct.
2nd—Va. Union University Won 14—Lost 1	932 pct.

INDIVIDUAL RECORDS

Season's Highest Single Game Scores (Conference)

1st—Schenck of Delaware State College vs. J. C. Smith U.	34 pts.
2nd—Washington of J. C. Smith U. vs. Shaw U.	31 pts.
3rd—Ross of Union University vs. North Carolina College	30 pts.

Season's Highest Individual Scoring Average

1st—Schenck of Delaware State College	18.7 pts. per game
2nd—Reed of Bluefield State Teachers College	16.6 pts. per game

Season's Single Game Free-Throw Record (10 trials or more)

1st—Jenkins of St. Paul College vs. A. and T. College 10 out 10—1.000 Pct.
2nd—Bugg of St. Augustine's College vs. F. S. T. C.—11 out

of 13—845 pct.

3rd—Hart of Delaware State College—8 out 11—727 pct.
Reeves of Bluefield Teachers College—8 out of 11—727 pct.
Tood of Shaw University—8 out of 11—727 pct.

Season's Consecutive Game Free-Throw Record (2 or more consecutive games and 10 or more) (trials)

1st—Jenkins of St. Paul—12 out of 13 in 2 games—923 pct.
2nd—McCarrol of North Carolina College—21 out of 25 in 5 games—840 pct.
3rd—Sealy of Morgan State College—9 out of 11 in 2 games— 818 pct.

Miscellaneous

1st—Jenkins of St. Paul broke Single game Free-throw record 10 out of 10 for 1.000 pct.
2nd—West Virginia State won both Visitation and Tourna- ment Championship.
3rd—Best defensive average in C. I. A. A. Tournaument by Howard University allowed 42.6 pts. per game.

Compiled by J. B. McLENDON,
Conference Statistician

C. I. A. A. All-Time Records In Basketball

Individual Records

- I. Highest in Individual Scoring for Single Season (Total games)—Rudolph Roberson, 1943—19 games Field Goals Free Throws. 415 Tot. Points average of 21 points per game.
- II. Highest in Individual Scoring in a Single Conference Game—Rudolph Roberson, February 20, 1943—North Carolina College 92—Shaw University 42—25 Field goals, 8 Free Throws, 58 points (National Record of 1943-1944).
- III. Highest in Individual Scoring in a Single Non-conference Game — Hutchinson Hart, February 9, 1947—Delaware State 115; Princess Anu 35. 18 Field goals, 0 Free Throws, 36 points.
- IV. J. Jenkins of St. Paul College—10 out of 10 for .100 pct., February 2, 1948.
- V. Highest in Individual Free Throws in Consecutive games (2 or more games and 10 or more free throws). Elmer McDougal, North Carolina College, 1946.

	FTA	FTM	TFT
1. North Carolina College vs. Virginia State, February 2, 1946	11	10	10
2. North Carolina College vs. Morgan State, February 5, 1946	5	5	5
3. North Carolina College vs. Shaw University, February 6, 1946	4	4	4
	20	19	19
	Percentage—.950		

TEAM RECORDS

- I. Highest Single Conference Game—North Carolina Col-

- lege 119; St. Augustine 34, February 18, 1944—North Carolina College, 52 FG—15 FT—119 Pts.
- II. Highest Single Non-conference Game Score—Delaware State 115; Prince Anne 35; February 8, 1947—Delaware State, 55 FG—5 FT.—115 Pts.
- III. Highest number of Points Scored in the First Half of Game—North Carolina College 95; Bluefield Teachers 15, January 28, 1944—Final: North Carolina College 95; Bluefield Teachers 24.
- IV. Highest number of Points Scored in the Second Half of of Game—North Carolina College 63; Shaw University 21.—Final Score: North Carolina 87; Shaw University 44.
- V. Highest Games Scoring Average for a Season—(Conference and non-conference) 1944. North Carolina 1186 pts. in 18 games—Average 65.8 per game.
- VI. Highest Games Scoring Average for a Season (Conference Games) 1944—North Carolina College 907 pts. in 13 games—Average 69.76 pct. per game.
- VII. Leading Defensive Scoring Average (Conference and non-conference) 1944. Johnson C. Smith opponents 651 pts. in 22 games—Average 29 points per game.
- VIII. Leading Defensive Average (Conference) 1944. Johnson C. Smith's opponents 454 pts. in 15 games—Average 30.26 points per game.
- IX. Undefeated Season in all games. West Virginia State 1948—23 games.
- X. Undefeated in Conference games—North Carolina College 1941—14 games.

Compiled by J. B. McLENDON,
Conference Statistician

Hampton And Morgan Tie For C. I. A. A. Boxing Championship; Hampton Wins Wrestling Crown

HAMPTON INSTITUTE, Va. — The enthusiastic reception accorded the C. I. A. A.'s two-day boxing and wrestling championships here recently make it clear that they are no longer "minor" sports in the C. I. A. A. The competitions here Friday and Saturday, March 19-20, which saw Hampton and Morgan tie for the boxing championship and the home team run away with the wrestling crown

for the second straight year, kept the gymnasium well populated throughout several lengthy sessions.

Clarence Goldsby, Morgan's hard-hitting 165-pound champion, came in for a great deal of campus discussion along with the seven Hampton crown-winners—two in boxing and five in wrestling. Goldsby not only scored impressive TKO's in his semi-final and his championship matches, but he

won the Charles Kirkland trophy awarded the outstanding "hard, clean fighter." Kirkland, three-time 125-pound champ in the C. I. A. A., president of the Hampton Men's Council, and donor of the trophy, did not defend his title this year

Morgan's other boxing champ was Clarence White, stocky built 175-pounder, who bested Harry Cochran of Howard, defending champ, in the finals. Cochran and Norvel Lee, Howard's heavyweight scrapper, had a chance to give Howard its second straight title by winning the last two bouts of the evening, but both failed by slender margins.

Howard's 14 points was two behind Hampton's and Morgan's 16 apiece. West Virginia State had 10, Delaware State 8, Virginia Union 6, Win-

HAMPTON INSTITUTE 1948 BOXING TEAM (C. I. A. A. Co-Champions)



Front Row: (left to right) Huston, Thomas, Hammons (Captain), Moore, Brown. Back Row: Rooks (Mgr.), Bley, Taylor, Christian, Walker, Downing, Johns, Davis, T. L. C. Antoine (Coach)

ston-Salem Teachers 6, and North Carolina A. and T. 4.

Wrestling team scores were Hampton 42, Lincoln 21, Virginia State 19, Morgan 18, Delaware State 15, and Howard 5.

Also participating in the two meets were J. C. Smith, North Carolina College, and North Carolina A. and T.—making a dozen competing teams in all.

Finals and consolation summaries follow:

Wrestling Finals

121 pounds—William Wright (Virginia State) pinned Nathaniel Hoff (Morgan), in 0:48 of the second period.

128 pounds — Ples Montgomery (Hampton) successfully defended his title against Charles Mitchner (Morgan), whom he pinned in 1:07 of the second period.

136 pounds — William Solomon (Hampton) outpointed Clarence Craig (Virginia State), 7-2.

145 pounds — Harrell Spruill (Hampton), pinned Samuel Goude-lock (Lincoln) in 1:11 of the second period.

155 pounds — Kermit Jackson (Lincoln) beat Howard Graves (Morgan), on points, 6-3.

165 pounds — Ray Jennings (Delaware State) pinned Fitzgerald Smith (Hampton) in 1:18 of the third period.

175 pounds — Clarence Johns (Hampton) successfully defended his championship against Harvey Clark (Lincoln), winning a clear but hard-fought decision, 13-5.

Heavyweight — Charles Stafford (Hampton) out-scored Sidney Bridgforth (Lincoln), defending champion, score, 1-1; decision awarded on referee's judgment.

Boxing Finals

125 pounds — Robert Bowman (West Virginia State), outpointed Thomas Davis (Hampton).

130 pounds — Jesse Hammons (Hampton) decisioned Wilbur Brown (Morgan), opening a cut over Brown's eye to stop the fight at 1:15 of the third round (not a TKO).

135 pounds — Ted Singleton (Winston-Salem Teachers), outscored Claude Epps (Delaware State), 1947 runner-up in the class, in one of the best matches of the evening.

145 pounds—John Thomas (Hampton) won a split decision over Leonard Harshaw (North Carolina A. and T.).

155 pounds — Carl Collick (Delaware State) successfully defended his title against Monte Hickman (Howard), 1947 145-pound champion, in a unanimous but very close decision after a sizzling fight.

165 pounds — Clarence Goldsby (Morgan) TKO'd Millard Caesar (West Virginia State) in 1:16 of the first round. It was the new champion's second straight TKO.

175 pounds — Richard White (Morgan) defeated Harry Cochran (Howard), defending champion, by decision.

Heavyweight—C. L. Duncan (Virginia Union) defeated Norvel Lee (Howard), in a very close decision.

Wrestling (Consolations)

(Winner scores two points for team in final tabulation; loser, one).

121 pounds—Howard Ruth (Hampton) pinned J. Morris (Lincoln), in 2:43 of first period.

128 pounds — Donald Furr (Virginia State) scored by drawing a bye.

136 pounds — Reginald Ballard (Howard) outpointed Walter Crocker (Lincoln), 10-3.

145 pounds — William Nash (Virginia State) outscored Roland Jones (Morgan), 1-0.

155 pounds—Donald Randall (Lincoln) pinned Charles Parker (Howard) in 0:42 of the second period.

165 pounds—Louis Gregory (Virginia State) defeated Roland Jones (Lincoln), on points, 4-1.

175 pounds — Bernard Burley (Morgan) was awarded a decision over George Felton (Virginia State), for aggressiveness, after two extra periods failed to break a 3-3 tie in points.

Heavyweight — Arthur Fauntleroy (Morgan) won by default from Cyril Joseph (Howard).

Officials

Boxing: Al Lind, New York City, referee; Casey Jones, Washington, D. C. and Darwin Smith, Herndon, Va.

Wrestling: Jonathan Campbell, Ridgewood, N. J.; F. B. Gall, Newport News, Va.

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE BOXING TEAM (1948 C. I. A. A. Co-Champions)



Left to Right: George Rooks, Thomas Hasty, Arthur Freeman, Clarence Goldsby, Richard White, Rufus Sprniella, Theodore Milner.

**1948 C. I. A. A. BOXING AND
WRESTLING CHAMPIONSHIPS
AT HAMPTON INSTITUTE**

March 19-20

**Final Team Scoring
BOXING**

Hampton Institute (co-champion) 16.
Morgan State College (co-champion)
16.

Howard University 14
West Virginia State College 10
Virginia Union University 6
Winston-Salem Teachers College 6
North Carolina A. and T. College 4

WRESTLING

Hampton Institute 42
Lincoln University 21

Virginia State College 19
Morgan State College 18
Delaware State College 15
Howard University 6

OFFICIALS

Wrestling: Jonathan Campbell,

Ridgewood, N. J.; F. B. Gall, New-
port News, Va.

Boxing: Judges—Darwin Smith,
Herndon, Va.; Casey Jones, Wash-
ington, D. C.

Referee—Al Lind, New York City.

Howard University Retains Crown In C. I. A. A. Tennis

In a heartily contested tennis match
held at Winston-Salem Teachers Col-
lege, Winston-Salem, North Carolina,
Howard University's Bisons suc-
cessfully defended their championship

in the Association.

Carl Williams retained the Singles
Championship and teamed with Don-
ald Gordon to sweep the competition
for the Doubles crown.

HAMPTON INSTITUTE 1948 WRESTLING TEAM (C. I. A. A. Champions)



Front Row: (left to right) Smith, Ruth, Lee. Second Row: Johns, C., Solomon, Stafford (Captain), Mont-
gamery, Spruill. Back Row: T. C. L. Antoine (Coach), Goldsborough, Lancaster, Wilson, McKissaek, Jackson,
McDowell (Mgr.)

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

(Continued from Page 11)

same to those hired by the various member institutions for this work. Most likely the time has come in the C. I. A. A. to secure a public relations man who will be a go-between for the press and the Association, so that we can retain a proper rapport between the press and members of the profession.

May we request the press to stress not only our bad features during the coming year, but pay their respect and give credit to the well-rounded program that is being fostered by these new members added to our various staffs, bolstering the strength of many of our maturing leaders in the field. Youth and maturity makes a good team combination that can help us serve our student bodies better.

This leads me to my next point, which is in regard to the movement now being formulated by Affiliated Boards of Officials that feel that they have come to the place in their work where they are now strong enough to spread wings and fly along. The Affiliated Boards, during the last month held a most inspiring meeting during which time a well-rounded self-inspired program was drafted. Those of us in the Association who have been closely connected with them appreciate the stand which they have made. I trust that our Association will go a long way with them so that they may obtain their objectives which are educationally sound and ethically conceived. Later in this program you will hear a report of their goals and ambitions. I trust they will have our support, and that they will have great success in the promotion of their revised program. Congratulations, President Armstrong.

Last year I attempted to point out the dangers which might knock at our door if we were not careful, and I don't care to enlarge upon that phase again this year, for I feel that with the cooperation of the press, member institutions, the public, and our student bodies, we can avoid pitfalls by thinking clearly, planning wisely, and then acting.

Allow me, at this time, to congratulate (1) the work of the Basketball Tournament Committee, which made the second annual tournament a real success, and the winner, Virginia

State College, and (2) congratulations are in order for the work of the Messrs. Lytle, Wilson, and Stevenson for the excellent record made by their football team, both in the Association, and in their success in last week's victory over South Carolina State College.

Not to consume too much time, I would, finally, like to make the following recommendations to the Association:

(1) That the Association elect a permanent committee to handle grievance of the Association.

(2) That we enlarge our program by adding the following sports: swimming and golf. A request has been made that the C.I.A.A. sponsor a national swimming meeting to be held in early March. I wish to lend my support to such a project.

(3) That we make available the sum of \$50.00 to enable an appointed committee to start codifying our present constitution.

And leaving that for just a moment, I want to say that this is a job that has to be done accurately and thoroughly so we can continue along our lines, and it is going to take money to have it done properly. At the conclusion of that, I hope we will have our Constitution put in printed form in

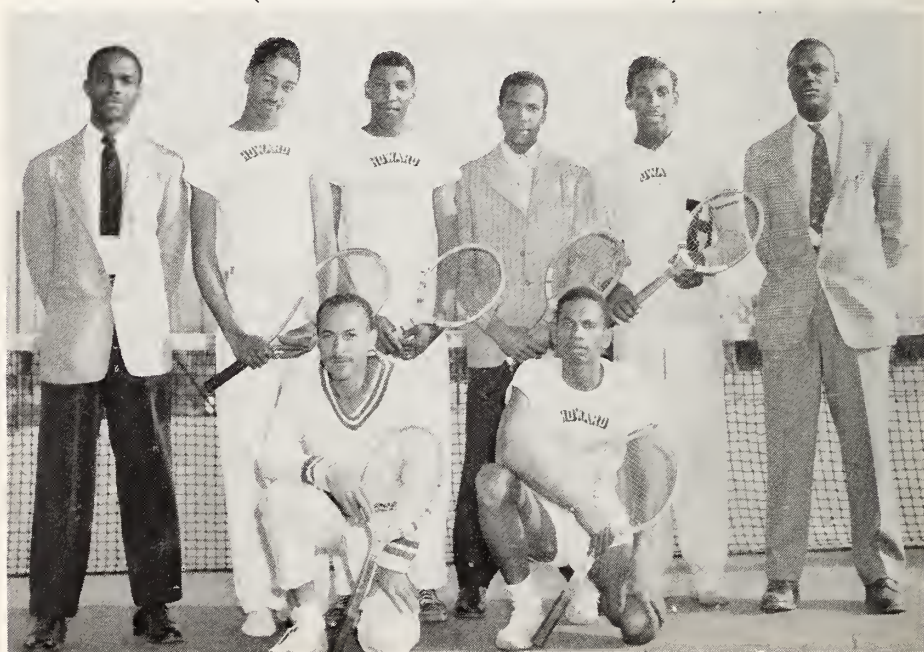
a pamphlet by itself that we can keep and use for our purposes, and carry along in our pockets at all times.

(4) I recommend that member institutions send representatives to the Olympic tryouts, as well as the indoor meet that is being fostered on January 2, 1948 in the New Armory.

This year marks a new trend in the Association of attempting to conduct their annual meetings in a central location. My experience this year makes me realize that there are advantages and disadvantages to this plan. Perhaps the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. However, we must face the fact that a great deal of work is placed upon a few to make possible enjoyment for many. If this system is to continue year after year, it will be next to impossible to expect a small committee to carry out such plans unless we have 100 per cent cooperation from all members.

It is my hope that we will attempt to develop wherever we go the spirit of good will, tolerance, and respect, for it is absolutely necessary that we be judged by our actions and deeds in a way that will be a credit to our member institutions and the field of education of which we are a part.

HOWARD UNIVERSITY TENNIS TEAM (C. I. A. A. CHAMPIONS — 1948)



Kneeling: (left to right) Wesley Stubbs, David Thompson. Standing: Mackey (Mgr.), Clyde Freeman, Whitfield Pollard, Carl Williams, Ronald Gordan, Maurice Jackson, Coach.

Morgan State Wins C. I. A. A. Open Meet Championship

BY T. R. STILL

Public Relations Officer, Morgan State College

BALTIMORE, Md.—May 8, 1948 — The track and field athletes of Morgan State College came through with six firsts to pile up a commanding total of 53 11-12 points to triumph over representatives of all the other schools in the conference in winning the annual C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet staged in Morgan's picturesque stadium.

In the two-day meet which saw seven records eclipsed or equalled Captain Bob Tyler of Morgan racked up impressive wins in the 100 yard dash and the 220 yard event to share the collegiate spotlight with Howard's durable Jim Bruce, who tallied double wins in the one and two-mile features. Cardoza High

of Washington, D. C. spread-angled the scholastic division to finish ten lengths in front of Douglass High of Baltimore which garnered 38 units. Roaland McGoines of Cardoza was the meets' outstanding schoolboy participant, registering a pair of first in the broad jump and discus events plus a third place medal in the shot put.

The first record fell on Friday afternoon, when the tireless Jim Bruce unleashed a 1:55 half-mile to nip Ken Dixon, Morgan's anchor man, at the tape to bring the Bison quartet of Horace Keane, Clifton Lee, Neal Humphrey, and Bruce home in 3:32.4, shaving a full six seconds off the mark established by St. Paul in the

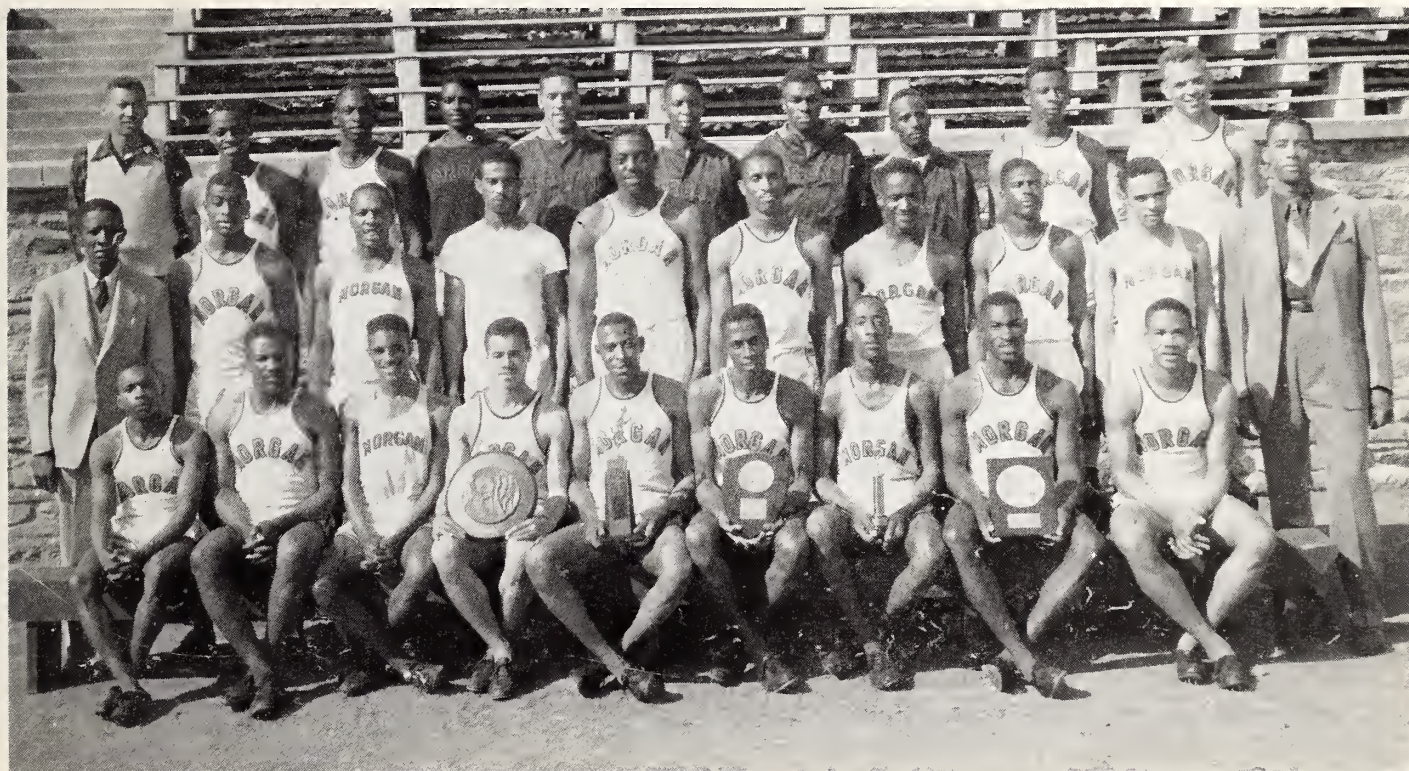
1940 meet at North Carolina A. and T., in the Medley Relay.

In the 880 yard run, Ken Dixon of Morgan sped the distance in 1:59.4 to match the mark made by Staten of St. Paul at Hampton in 1933. The third collegiate record was put in the books by Morgan's Tom Vaughters, who erased the old standard of 22 ft., 5 3/4 in the broad jump, by clearing 23 feet, 1 1/4 inches. Morris Wilson of Delaware State posted a new record in the 120 High Hurdles by breasting the tape in 14.6 seconds. Wilson's teammate, Obie Palmer, heaved the 16 lb shot 48 feet, 3/4 inch for meet record number five.

In the scholastic division, a new standard was chalked up by Jones of Armstrong (DC) who negotiated the two laps of the 880 yard run in 2:03.6 The second schoolboy record fell beneath the flying feet of Kess of Douglass High when he was clocked in the one-mile run at 4:47.2.

The collegiate one mile relay trophy was bagged by Morgan's speedy foursome of Johnny Crooms,

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE 1948 TRACK TEAM
(Winners C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet)



Front Row: (left to right) Brent, Hubbard, Dixon, Morris, Tyler, William Brown, Thurlow Brown, Gethers, Brice. Second Row: E. P. Hurt (Coach), Scott, White Vaughters, Tuten, Lipseombe, Hardin, Costin, Haynes, K. Brown (Assistant Coach). Third Row: Booker, Manager, St. Thomas, Freeman, Adams, Johnson, Young, Baxter, Givens, Rieh, Cragway.

Noah (Slick) Gethers, William Brown, and mercurial Bob Tyler, who out-spied highly touted Howard University and West Virginia State's quartets in 3 min. 22.8 secs.

Collegiate Team Scoring: Morgan, 55 11¹/₂; Howard, 37 1-2; N. C. College, 21; Shaw, 15; Delaware, 14 1¹/₆; Lincoln, 8 1¹/₂; West Virginia State, 8; Virginia State, 6; St. Augustine's, 2; J. C. Smith, 2; Winston-Salem, 1; N. C. A. and T., 1¹/₆; Bluefield, 1¹/₆; St. Paul, 0; Virginia Union, 0.

Scholastic Team Scoring: Cardoza, 48; Douglass, 38; Armstrong, 22; Huntington (Newport News, Virginia), 14 1¹/₂; Phelps, 11; Armstrong, Richmond, Virginia, 8; Lakeland, 7; Morningside, 2 1¹/₄; Dunbar (Balto) 2 1¹/₄; Carver, 1; Havre de Grace, 1.

Summaries: Collegiate Division — 100 YD DASH — Won by Tyler (Morgan); second, White (N. C. College); Third, Alexander (Shaw); Matthews (Delaware), fourth; time — 9.9.

220 YD. DASH — Won by Tyler (Morgan); second, White (N. C. College); third Crooms (Morgan); fourth, Alexander (Shaw) — Time: 22.3.

440 YD. DASH — Won by Brown (Morgan); second, Collins (Howard) third, Gethers (Morgan); fourth, Neville, (Winston-Salem); Time — 49.8.

880 YD. RUN — Won by Dixon (Morgan); second, Foster (N. C. College); third, Bright (Howard) fourth, Brent (Morgan); Time—1:59.4. (Equals meet record).

ONE-MILE RUN—Won by Bruce (Howard); second, Parker (Virginia State); third, Smith (J. C. Smith); fourth, Hardin (Morgan); Time — 4:40.4.

TWO-MILE RUN—Won by Bruce (Howard); second, T. Brown (Morgan); third, Hill (N. C. College); fourth, Cannon (Hampton) Time—9:52.3.

120 YD. HIGH HURDLES—Won by Wilson (Delaware); second, Scott, (Morgan); third, Leeke (N. C. College); fourth, Brown (Shaw); Time — 14.6. (New meet record).

220 YD. LOW HURDLES — Won by Leeke (N. C. College); second,

Burghardt (West Va. State); third, St. Thomas (Morgan); fourth, Scott (Morgan); Time—25.0.

COLLEGE ONE MILE RELAY— Won by Morgan (Crooms, Gethers, Brown, Tyler); second, Howard; third, West Virginia State; fourth, N. C. College. Time—3:22.8.

COLLEGE MEDLEY RELAY — Won by Howard (Keane, Humphrey, Lee, Bruce); second, Morgan; third, N. C. State; fourth, Hampton; Time — 3:22.4 (New meet record).

BROAD JUMP — Won by Vaughners (Morgan); second, Marshall (Howard) third, Daub (Howard); fourth, St. Thomas (Morgan); Distance — 23 ft., 1¹/₄ inch (New meet record).

HIGH JUMP — Tie for first: Brown (Shaw), Daub (Howard); Walker (Lincoln); tie Purnell (Shaw); Nelson (Bluefield) Height — 5 ft. 10 in.

SHOT PUT — Won by Palmer (Delaware); second, Bailey (West Virginia State); third, Banks (St. Augustine's); fourth, Tuten (Morgan); Distance — 48 ft. 3³/₄ in. (New meet record).

DISCUS THROW — Won by Puley (Lincoln); Second, Palmer (Delaware); third, S. Davis (Shaw); fourth, Hurley (Virginia State); Distance 138 ft. 1¹/₂ in.

JAVELIN THROW — Won by Brown (Shaw); second, Hubbard (Morgan); third, Roberson (Howard); fourth, Morton (Howard); Distance—161 ft. 7 3³/₄ in.

POLE VAULT—Won by J. Bryson (Hampton); second, Bryant (Howard) third, tie: Freeman (Morgan); Purnell (Shaw); Height — 11 ft. 6 in.

Scholastic Division: 100 YD. DASH—Won by Walker (Cardoza); second, Bragg (Douglass); third, Walker (Cardoza); fourth, English (Phelps); Time—10.2.

220 YD. DASH — Won by Walker (Cardoza); second Bragg (Douglass); third, Henderson (Armstrong); fourth, Price (Huntington); Time—23.0.

440 YD. DASH — Won by Harris (Huntington); second, Green (Cardoza); third, Porter (Armstrong);

fourth, Cunningham (Armstrong) Time—52.3.

880 YD. RUN — Won by Jones (Armstrong); s e c o n d, Young (Phelps); third Kess (Douglass); fourth, Jones (Career) Time—2:03.6. (New Meet Record).

ONE-MILE RUN — Won by Kess (Douglass); second, Lane (Armstrong); third, Jones (Cardoza); fourth, Reed Havre de Grace); Time — 4:47.2. (New Meet Record.)

220 YD. LOW HURDLES — Won by Wilson (Armstrong, Va.); second, Holmes (Cardoza); third, Newman (Armstrong); fourth, Melfin (Huntington); Time—26.8.

HIGH JUMP — Won by Woodland (Cardoza); second, English (Phelps); third, Newman (Armstrong); fourth, ite: Brown (Douglass), Moore (Morningside), Sykes (Dunbar), Thornton (Douglass); Height—5 ft. 10 in.

BOAD JUMP — Won by McGoines (Cardoza); second, Wilson (Armstrong, Va.) third, Cager (Lakeland); fourth, Johnson (Armstrong); Distance—20 ft. 8¹/₂ in.

SHOT PUT — Won by Carter (Douglass); second, Green (Cardoza); third, McGoines (Cardoza); fourth, Gordon (Phelps); Distance—43 ft. 5 in.

DISCUS THOW — Won by McGoines (Cardoza); second, Carter (Douglass); third, Dalton (Morningside); fourth, Green (Cardoza); Distance—117 ft. 8 3³/₄ in.

JAVELIN THROW — Won by Dillard (Huntington); second, Carter (Douglass) third, Kess (Douglass); fourth, Sykes (Dunbar); Distance—149 ft.

POLE VAULT — Won by Johnson (Cardoza); second tie: Brown (Douglass); Dillard (Huntington); fourth, Smail (Armstrong); Height 10 ft. 6 in.

MEDLEY RELAY — Won by Douglass; second, Phelps; third, Cardoza; fourth, Huntington; Time—3:47.6.

ONE-MILE RELAY — Won by Cardoza; second, Armstrong, third, Douglass; fourth, Dunbar; Time — 3:36.9.

Howard Wins 1948 C. I. A. A. Track Championship

HAMPTON INSTITUTE, May 14 and 15, 1948 — Howard University track men successfully defended their C. I. A. A., track championship in the Twenty-Seventh Annual Conference Meet held at Hampton Institute, running up 52 points to lead Morgan, Lincoln, and North Carolina College who finished second, third and fourth in the order named.

In the scholastic meet Huntington High School of Newport News, Virginia, took the crown, amassing 57 points to lead Douglass High of Baltimore, Maryland, Norcom High of Portsmouth, Virginia, and Phenix High of Hampton, Virginia, who finished second, third and fourth in the order named.

Summaries

Armstrong Field—Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.

May 14-15, 1948

100-Yd. Dash: 919 s.—1. Tyler (Morgan); 2. Ford (A. and T. College); 3. Morris (Morgan); 4. Matthews (Delaware.)

220-Yd. Dash: 21.7 s.—1. Tyler (Morgan); 2. Thomas (Lincoln); 3. Jones (Lincoln); 4. White (N. C. State).

440-Yd. Dash: 50.6 s.—1. Collins (Howard); 2. Jones (N. C. College); 3. Gethers (Morgan); 4. Cameron (Howard).

880-Yd. Dash: 2M. 4 s.—1. Bruce (Howard); 2. Martin (Lincoln); 3. Bright (Howard); 4. Cameron (Howard).

One Mile: 4M. 28's.—1. Bruce (Howard) 2. T. Brown (Morgan); 3. Dixon (Morgan); 4. Foster (N. C. College).

Two Miles: 10M.—1. Brown (Morgan); 2. Foster (N. C. College); 3. Hill (N. C. College); 4. Cannon (Hampton).

120-Yd. Hurd. 15.1 s.—1. Wilson (Delaware); 2. Anderson (A. and T. College); 3. Mitchell (Lincoln); 4. Leake (N. C. College).

One Mile Relay 3M: 22.1 s.—1. Howard (Lee, Russell, Bright, Collins); 2. Morgan; 3. Lincoln; N. C. College.

Broad Jump: 23 Ft. 5 1-2 in.—1. Marshall (Howard); 2. Parker (N. C. College); 3. Vaughters (Morgan); 4. St. Thomas Morgan.

High Jump: 6 Ft. 1 in.—1. Patterson (Lincoln); 2. Taylor and Doub (Howard); 4. Goldsboro (Del) and Vaughters (Morgan).

Pole Vault: 11 Ft. 8 in.—1. Bryant (Howard) 2. Massingale (N. C. College); 3. Bryson (Hampton); 4. Alozie (Lincoln).

Shot Put: * 48 Ft. 10 in.—1. Palmer (Delaware); 2. Bailey (W. Va. State); 3. Roberson (Howard); 4. Bridgeforth (Lincoln).

Discus: * 143 Ft. 5 in.—1. Palmer (Delaware); 2. Pulley (Lincoln); 3. Davis (Shaw); 4. Hurley (Va. State).

Medley Relay: 3M. 33 s.—1. Howard (Collins, Humphrey, Anderson, Bruce); 2. N. C. College; 3. Hampton; 4.

Javeline: 174 Ft. 1 in.—1. Robinson, (Howard); 2. Pat-

HOWARD UNIVERSITY VARSITY TRACK AND FIELD SQUAD (C. I. A. A. Champions 1948)



Front Row: (left to right) Etheridge, Melrose, Anderson, Bruce, Collins, Roberson, Jupiter, A. Williams, R. Lee, B. Anderson, Jenkins, Mount, C. Lee. Second Row: Chandler, Cameron, Hughes, Whitney, Osagi, Jones, Goodson, Toles, Mapp, Doub, Cox, Blackman, Russell, Lassiter. Third Row: Macenzie, Hill, J. Mapp, Moore, Graves, Howard, Stephens, Lindsey, Taylor, Baxter, Christian, Carroll, Benjamin, Madison. Fourth Row: Bass (mgr.), Blake, Pettie, Hamlett, Bryant, Bridges, Marshall, Keane, Houston, Barnes, Asst Coach, Chambers, Coach.

tersen (Lincoln); 3. Jones (Hampton); 4. Morton (Howard).
* New Conference Record.

POINTS SCORED:

Howard University	52
Morgan State College	36½
Lincoln University	25
N. C. College	22
Delaware State College	19½
Hampton Institute	7
A. and T. College	6
W. Va. State College	5
Shaw University	2
Virginia State College	1

SCHOLASTIC DIVISION

100 Yd. Dash: 10 3 s.—1. Bragg (Douglass); 2. Rice (Huntington); 3. Davis (Douglass); 4. Chapman (Bruton Hts.).

220-Yd. Dash: 23 s.—1. Bragg (Douglass); 2. Price (Huntington); 3. Wilson (Armstrong-Rich.); 4. Davis (Douglass).

440-Yd. Dash: 52.5 s.—1. Harris (Huntington); 2. Blizzard (Bru. Hts.); 3. Melvin Huntington); 4. Hardy (Norcom).

880-Yd. Dash: 2M 6.5 s.—1. Harris (Huntington); 2. Kess (Douglass); 3. Blair (Huntington); 4. Johnson (Huntington).

One-Mile: 4M 40.9 s.—1. Kess (Douglass); 2. Eason (Huntington); 3. Reid (Peabody); 4. White (Peabody).

220-Yd. Hurd. 26.2 s.—1. Wilson (Armstrong-Rich); 2.

Sheridan Huntington; 3. Brown (Huntington); 4. Jackson (Phenix).

One Mile Relay: 3M 37.3 s.—1. Douglass (Bragg, Brown, Kess, Holman); 2. Huntington; 3. Norfolk County; 4. Phenix.

Broad Jump: 20 Ft. 4½ in.—1. Blizzard (Bru. Hts.); 2. Melvin (Huntington); 3. Brown (Huntington); 4. Brown (Douglass).

High Jump: 5 Ft. 7 in.—1. Askew (Norcom); 2. Reid (Peabody) and Perry (Phenix); 4. Brown Huntington.

Pole Vault: 10 Ft. 8 in.—1. Richardson (Norcom); and Askew (Norcom); 3. Dillard Huntington; 4. Mantley (Huntington).

Shot Put (12 lbs.) 47 Ft. 6 in.—1. Clarke (Norfolk Co.); 2. Blair (Huntington); 3. Carter (Douglas); 4. Mitchell (Phenix).

Discus: 115 Ft. ½ in.—1. Johnson (Huntington); 2. Clarkson (Huntington); 3. Smallwood (Norcom); 4. Mitchell (Phenix).

Javelin: 174 Ft. 10 in.—1. Mitchell (Phenix); 2. Dillard (Huntington); 3. Blair (Huntington); 4. Colbert (Phenix).

* New Scholastic Record.

POINTS SCORED:

Huntington High	57
Douglass High	29
Norcom High	16
Phenix High	12½
Bruton Heights	9
Norfolk County	7
Armstrong (Richmond)	7
Peabody	5½

Hampton And West Va. State College Tie For Championship In First Annual Swimming Meet

The First C. I. A. A. Swimming Championships

Hampton Institute, Hampton Virginia—February 28, 1948

Summary

300 Yd. Medley Relay—3:28.9—1. HAMPTON INSTITUTE (Frank, Lopez, Thornton); 2. West Virginia State; 3. Howard; 4. Tennessee State.

220 Yd. Free Style—2:26.2—1. Stewart (Tenn.); 2. Jackson (Howard); 3. Bethel (Hampton); 4. Munce (W. Va. State); 5. Seaggs (Hampton).

50 Yd. Free Style—29.9—1. Abernathy (Tenn.); 2. White, (W. Va. State); 3. Booker (Howard); 4. Fields (Hampton); Carey; W. Va. State.

100 Yd. Free Style—59.1.—Logan (Howard); 2. Thorton (Hampton); 3. Jackson (Howard); 4. Abernathy (Tenn.); 5. Munce (W. Va. State).

150 Yd. Back Stroke—1:54.3—1. Frank (Hampton); 2. White (W. Va. State); 3. Augustus (Howard); 4. Chambers (Hampton).

200 Yd. Breast Stroke—3:02.9—1. Olive (W. Va. State); 2. Whitney (Howard); 3. McIntosh (W. Va. State).

440 Yd. Free Style—5:46.2—1. Stewart (Tenn.); 2. Bethel (Hampton); 3. Hubbard (Howard); 4. Leake (Hampton); 5. Bowman (Tenn.).

Diving—134.63—1. Adams (Howard); 2. Sales (W. Va. State); 3. Robinson (W. Va. State); 4. Chen (Howard); 5. Dillard (Hampton).

400 Yd. Free Style Relay—4:16—1. TENNESSEE STATE (Downey, Abernathy, Smith, Stewart); 2. Hampton; 3. W. Va. State.

POINTS:

Hampton Institute	42.5
West Va. State College	42.5
Howard University	40
Tennessee State College	35

Standards For Membership In The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

Effective September 1, 1947

Article 1: All member schools shall participate in three major sports of the conference, Football, Basketball, and Track and any one other recognized sport taken from the following list: baseball, boxing, swimming, tennis, and wrestling.

Note: Participation is not to be considered as simply representation. There is a stipulation as to the number of representatives a team consist of and the member and type of engagements in which a team is to take part.

Article II: Participation in sports shall be considered as follows:

In Football: 6 games with 6 conference teams.

In Basketball: 12 conference games with 6 teams on a home and home basis or the equivalent.

In Baseball: According to a rule dependent on the number of participating teams.

In Boxing: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the conference and participation to the extent of in at least five weight classes in the Conference Tournament.

In Tennis: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the conference and participation to the extent of at least two entries in the Conference Tennis match.

In Track: One dual, triangular, or quadrangular meet and participation in the C. I. A. A. Relays, Open Meet and Closed Championships. At least three entrants must take part in three track events and two entrants in two field events.

In Swimming: Two dual, triangular or quadrangular meets and participation in the Conference Swimming Meet with three competitors in at least three races.

In Wrestling: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the Conference and participation in at least five weight classes in the C. I. A. A. Wrestling Meet.

Section II: Standards Regarding Facilities.

Football, Boxing, Wrestling, Track, Swimming, Basketball.

The equipment, court and field

standards, the rules, regulations and officials shall be required as set forth by the N. C. A. A.

Tennis: The standards shall be required as set forth by the National Lawn Tennis Association.

Baseball: Standards are set forth by the official Playing Rules of the Professional Baseball Clubs.

Further Stipulations:

1. In event of non-clearance of 6 feet behind the end line, there shall be from a distance of 8 feet from the point from the center of wall behind the backboard and from the floor 6 feet upward, padding two inches thick, that must cover also any goal supports or obstructions in less than the required clearance area.

2. The ceiling over a basketball court shall be free from obstructions to the height of 16 feet above the floor.

3. Adequate space for visiting teams with plenty of light and ventilation shall be made available.

4. Heat up to or above 68 degrees shall be provided for indoor sports.

5. Provision for hot showers for the time of the entire visiting period.

6. Clean bedding and single beds for a maximum of 38 in a party for

football, 18 for basketball, unlimited in other sports.

7. Provisions for visiting officials: dressing room, hot showers, lockers, and beds where necessary.

Section III: Penalties

There shall be penalties inflicted on member institutions if they fail to live up to their obligations regarding sports participation.

Any offense involving non-participation shall be considered as a failure in living up to the sports participation rules.

Penalty for First Offense:

One year's suspension beginning with the time of infraction: Suspension carries with it: (1) the forfeiture of the right to be rated in any sport; and (2) the fact that member teams may not participate in any sports with the suspended institution during the time of suspension.

Penalty for Second Offense: Loss of Membership in the C. I. A. A.

Note: An offending institution may be given a clean record if in six years after the suspension there has occurred no further violations.

Note: A written declination from each team and signed by representatives of said team contacted must be presented to the C. I. A. A. if a team in attempting to live up to the schedule rule fails to gain the required number of games. This report shall include, among other features, name of institution, person, or persons contacted and reasons for failure to schedule.

C. I. A. A. Football Rules Interpretation Meeting-1948

The 1948 C. I. A. A. Football Rules Interpretation meeting was held at Hampton Institute, September 18, 1948.

Mr. Alonza G. Morgan, Chairman of the Hampton Interim Committee on Administration, welcomed the delegates to the campus and pledged the cooperation of the Institute in the development and expansion of the C. I. A. A. Athletic Program.

After a response of President J. H. Burr, Mr. H. D. Armstrong, President of the Affiliated Boards of Officials and Mr. Benjamin Washington, Commissioner of C. I. A. A. Football Officials made appropriate remarks.

Changes in 1948 football rules were discussed by Mr. S. Reginald Watts of the Baltimore Board of Officials and Mr. Forest G. Heath, President of The Southern Football Association.

Mr. Heath also led a discussion on mechanics in officiating, using a Technicolor Moving Picture, developed by The Southern Football Officials Association.

A field demonstration was conducted by members of The Central Board of Officials, with the use of Hampton Institute football players to simulate playing conditions. Officials in uniform demonstrated such techniques as proper positions of officials on all

plays, special duties of officials from the time of the toss up to the final whistle, and the signals used to inform spectators and announcer of official decisions.

REGISTRATION

Delegates

A. and T. College

William M. Bell
Eldridge F. Williams

Hampton Institute

Sylvius S. Moore
Herman N. Neilson
Charles H. Williams
Gideon E. Smith

Howard University

J. H. Burr
E. L. Jackson
J. T. Chambers

Morgan State College

Kenneth Brown
Talmadge L. Hill
E. P. Hurt

Saint Augustine's College

A. P. Chippey
George H. Mitchell
Roy D. Moore

Saint Paul's Polytechnic Institute

L. R. Clarke
T. H. E. Jones
Joseph E. Thompson
O. G. Walker

Hampton Institute

Clifford B. Howlette

Shaw University

Thomas E. Kee
Everett Lattimore
J. E. Lytle

Virginia State College

H. R. Jefferson
Thomas Verdell
G. G. Singleton

Visitors

Maryland State College

Vernon E. McCain
Robert M. White

Booker T. Washington School, Newport News, Va.

George S. Green

City Recreation, Norfolk, Va.

Mason Moton

Norfolk County, Virginia

William A. Johnson

Portsmouth, Virginia

Gilbert Keck

Orange County Training School

Jimmy L. Atwater

Willis Barbee, Jr.

Charlie D. Davis

Lincoln University

Claude C. Kilgore

Method, North Carolina

Wilbor D. Moore

Newport News, Virginia

Edward A. Travis

Hampton, Virginia

W. F. Metts

Petersburg, Virginia

William M. Bennett

Washington, D. C.

Lee N. Bridges
George Jones

Officials

E. Deedom Alston

R. D. Armstrong

Robert L. Barco

H. S. Blue

M. C. Brown

Frank G. Burnett

James T. Chambers

John A. Christian

James W. Cotton

David Driver, Jr.

James E. Early

Arthur L. Gardner

Woodrow W. Gwaltney

F. G. Heath

Thomas H. Henderson

J. L. Hunter

R. O. Kornegay

J. O. Lemmen

T. M. Martin

A. W. Overby

E. S. Patterson

Maxie C. Robinson

Gidens E. Scott

Frank L. Shuford

Ernest E. Timmen

Fletcher W. Turner

S. Reginald Watts

F. L. Wiley

J. H. Williams

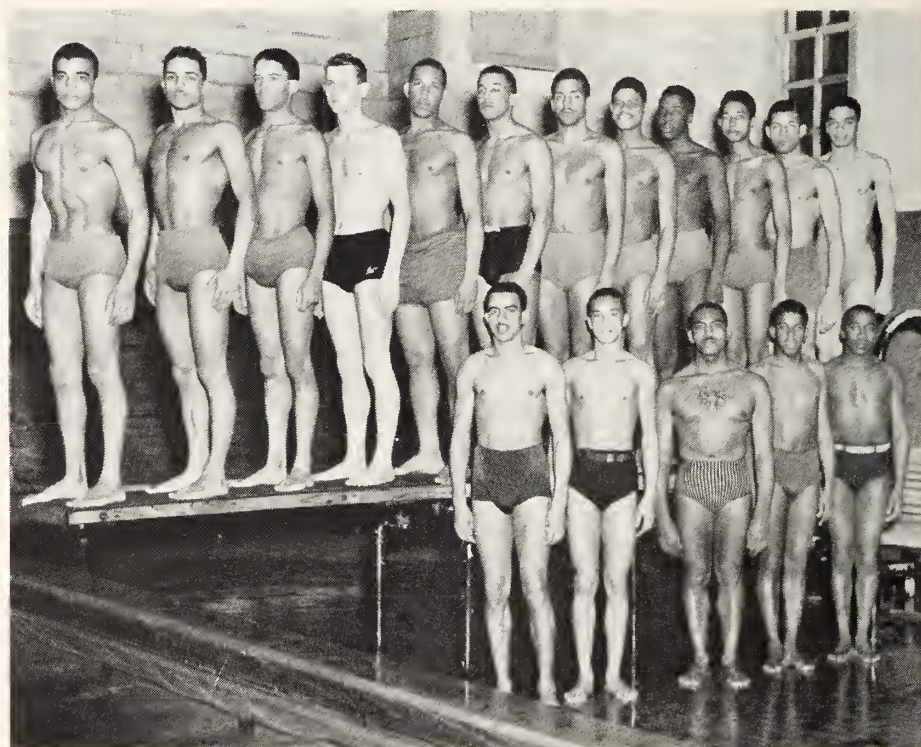
John L. Young

J. L. Drew

S. R. Hall

HAMPTON INSTITUTE 1948 SWIMMING TEAM

(C. I. A. A. Co-Champions)



Top Row: (left to right) Bethel, Lopez, Chambers, Frank, Arthur, Dillard, Thornton, L. E. (Captain), Leake, Fields, Seagg, Thornton, J.; Byrd. Bottom Row: Bythewood, Edmondson, S. S. Moore (Coach), Johnson (Mgr.), Haynes.

The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association 1948 Football Schedule

DATE	OPPONENTS	PLACE	REFEREE	UMPIRE	LINESMAN	FIELD JUDGE
SEPTEMBER 25	BLUEFIELD vs. HOWARD	BLUEFIELD	J. R. Jarrett	M. H. Richardson	A. H. Calloway	F. P. Meadows
	DELAWARE vs. N. C. COLLEGE	DOVER	E. P. Westmoreland	J. L. Hunter	J. T. Chambers	J. L. Young
	ST. PAUL vs. J. C. SMITH	LAWRENCEVILLE	J. W. Cotton	F. H. Williams	A. D. Alston	A. W. Overly
	WINSTON-SALEM vs. ST. AUG.	WINSTON-SALEM	H. S. Blue	F. G. Burnett	S. E. Carey	E. S. Carr
	HAMPTON vs. SHAW	HAMPTON	M. C. Robinson	M. C. Brown	T. H. Henderson	A. L. Gardner
OCTOBER 2	WEST VA. STATE vs. UNION	INSTITUTE	J. D. Anderson	H. C. Cain	J. C. Tonsler	M. M. Meadows
	DELAWARE vs. MORGAN	DOVER	S. R. Watts	J. F. Harmon	C. E. Jones	C. C. Carter
	VA. STATE vs. BLUEFIELD	PETERSBURG	E. P. Westmoreland	E. S. Patterson	E. E. Tinnen	R. L. Armistead
	HOWARD vs. W. VA. STATE	WASHINGTON	M. C. Robinson	J. H. Williams	F. A. Jackson	W. E. Temple
	J. C. SMITH vs. HAMPTON	CHARLOTTE	F. L. Wiley	T. M. Martin	W. P. Malone	K. H. Diamond
OCTOBER 9	A. and T. vs. UNION	GREENSBORO	C. U. DeBerry	R. D. Armstrong	J. E. Colston	L. O. Kornegay
	N. C. COLLEGE vs. MORGAN	NEW YORK	W. H. Jackson	J. L. Hunter	J. L. Drew	L. E. Tinnen
	ST. AUGUSTINE vs. SHAW	RALEIGH	H. S. Blue	K. H. Diamond	E. L. Dunn	K. W. Bryant
	HOWARD vs. UNION	WASHINGTON	E. S. Patterson	W. E. Jones	V. C. Harris	F. W. Turner
	HAMPTON vs. A. and T.	HAMPTON	S. R. Hall	M. C. Brown	J. T. Chambers	R. L. Armistead
OCTOBER 16	LINCOLN vs. DELAWARE	LINCOLN	E. P. Westmoreland	L. N. Cupid	L. J. Williams	J. L. Young
	J. C. SMITH vs. VA. STATE	CHARLOTTE	F. G. Burnett	R. D. Armstrong	P. H. Williams	D. A. Garner
	LINCOLN vs. UNION	LINCOLN	S. R. Hall	C. C. Carter	C. E. Brown	E. E. Tinnen
	BLUEFIELD vs. W. SALEM	BLUEFIELD	J. D. Anderson	M. M. Richardson	M. M. Meadows	R. C. Hairston
	SHAW vs. A. and T.	RALEIGH	H. S. Blue	J. E. Colston	W. H. Moreland	W. P. Malone
OCTOBER 23	DELAWARE vs. J. C. SMITH	DOVER	I. F. Harmon	W. H. Burton	C. F. Jones	R. S. Jones
	MORGAN vs. HOWARD	BALTIMORE	M. C. Robinson	J. H. Williams	J. E. Early	J. F. Martin
	VA. STATE vs. N. C. COLLEGE	PETERSBURG				
	VA. STATE vs. HAMPTON	PETERSBURG, VA.				
	N. C. COLLEGE vs. UNION	DURHAM	M. C. Robinson	R. L. Armistead	T. H. Henderson	E. D. Alston
OCTOBER 30	W. SALEM vs. DELAWARE	WINSTON-SALEM	S. E. Carey	R. D. Armstrong	K. W. Bryant	J. H. Malloy
	MORGAN vs. LINCOLN	BALTIMORE	C. U. DeBerry	F. G. Burnett	A. H. Peeler	J. G. Mabry
	BLUEFIELD vs. ST. PAUL	BLUEFIELD	W. H. Jackson	C. C. Carter	J. L. Drew	J. E. Early
	W. VA. STATE vs. ST. AUG.	INSTITUTE	J. D. Anderson	M. M. Meadows	A. H. Calloway	J. C. Tonsler
	J. C. SMITH vs. HOWARD	CHARLOTTE	J. R. Jarrett	M. M. Richardson	R. C. Hairston	F. P. Meadows
NOVEMBER 6	W. SALEM vs. J. C. SMITH	WINSTON-SALEM	F. L. Wiley	W. H. Moreland	P. H. Williams	E. S. Carr
	LINCOLN vs. HAMPTON	LINCOLN	J. D. Anderson	M. M. Meadows	A. H. Peeler	L. H. Williams
	BLUEFIELD vs. W. VA. STATE	BLUEFIELD	S. R. Watts	W. E. Jones	C. E. Brown	C. F. Jones
	UNION vs. VA. STATE	RICHMOND	J. R. Jarrett	H. C. Cain	J. C. Tonsler	M. M. Richardson
	A. and T. vs. MORGAN	GREENSBORO	W. H. Jackson	J. L. Hunter	F. N. Cupid	V. W. Turner
NOVEMBER 13	ST. PAUL vs. DELAWARE	LAWRENCEVILLE	F. L. Wiley	E. L. Dunn	H. S. Blue	R. O. Kornegay
	HOWARD vs. SHAW	WASHINGTON	A. W. Overly	J. H. Williams	T. H. Henderson	F. L. Shuford
	MORGAN vs. BLUEFIELD	BALTIMORE	M. C. Robinson	E. S. Patterson	F. A. Jackson	W. E. Temple
	N. C. COLLEGE vs. J. C. SMITH	DURHAM	J. F. Harmon	W. H. Burton	J. L. Drew	J. E. Early
	W. VA. STATE vs. VA. STATE	WASHINGTON	T. M. Martin	S. E. Carey	C. E. DeBerry	D. A. Garner
NOVEMBER 20	UNION vs. SHAW	RICHMOND	J. R. Jarrett	J. D. Anderson	M. M. Meadows	R. C. Hairston
	HAMPTON vs. HOWARD	HAMPTON	E. P. Westmoreland	A. W. Overly	J. T. Chambers	J. L. Young
	MORGAN vs. HAMPTON	BALTIMORE	W. H. Jackson	R. L. Armistead	T. H. Henderson	J. L. Hunter
	DELAWARE vs. HOWARD	DOVER	S. R. Watts	S. R. Hall	L. J. Williams	M. C. Brown
	A. and T. vs. VA. STATE	GREENSBORO	J. F. Harmon	R. S. Jones	W. E. Temple	V. C. Harris
NOVEMBER 25	ST. PAUL vs. ST. AUG.	LAWRENCEVILLE	F. L. Wiley	E. L. Dunn	W. H. Moreland	J. E. Colston
	SHAW vs. J. C. SMITH	RALEIGH	A. W. Overly	J. W. Cotton	A. L. Gardner	J. G. Christians
	LINCOLN vs. W. SALEM	LINCOLN	T. M. Martin	S. E. Carey	A. H. Peeler	C. G. Mabry
	N. C. COLLEGE vs. W. VA. STATE	DURHAM	E. P. Westmoreland	L. N. Cupid	C. E. Brown	J. L. Drew
	ST. PAUL vs. W. SALEM	LAWRENCEVILLE	F. G. Burnett	C. U. DeBerry	R. D. Armstrong	K. W. Bryant
TILANKSGIVING DAY	ST. PAUL vs. W. SALEM	LAWRENCEVILLE	J. W. Cotton	E. D. Alston	F. L. Shuford	A. L. Gardner
	HAMPTON vs. UNION	HAMPTON	S. R. Hall	J. L. Hunter	J. L. Drew	J. F. Martin
	VA. STATE vs. MORGAN	PETERSBURG	S. R. Watts	J. H. Williams	T. H. Henderson	F. W. Turner
	A. and T. vs. J. C. SMITH	GREENSBORO	F. G. Burnett	R. D. Armstrong	F. A. Jackson	A. H. Peeler
	SHAW vs. N. C. COLLEGE	RALEIGH	F. L. Wiley	E. L. Dunn	H. S. Blue	C. G. Mabry
DECEMBER 4	HOWARD vs. LINCOLN	WASHINGTON	M. C. Robinson	W. E. Jones	E. E. Tinnen	M. C. Brown
	A. and T. vs. N. C. COLLEGE	GREENSBORO	T. M. Martin	K. H. Diamond	P. H. Williams	J. H. Malloy

C. I. A. A. Approved Officials

FOOTBALL

Certification No.	Name	Address
3—	John H. Burr (Springfield)	760 Fairmont St. N. W.
12—	J. T. Chambers (Howard)	4014 Grant St. N. E.
6—	Isaac N. Cupid (Howard)	118 V. Street N. W.
7—	Joseph L. Drew (Howard)	205 1st St. South, Arlington, Virginia.
11—	Sylvester R. Hall (Howard)	952 Division Ave. N. W.
15—	V. C. Harris (Howard)	4053 Bennings Roads N. E.
4—	Jehu L. Hunter (Miner)	72 R. St. N. W.
5—	Welford H. Jackson (Howard)	319 Division Ave. N. E.
17—	Julius Martin (Lincoln)	1424 Irving St. N. E.
19—	W. E. Temple (Lincoln)	850 21st St. N. E.
10—	Ernest E. Tinnen (Miner)	5339 Ames St. N. E.
21—	F. W. Turner (Illinois)	859 19th St. N. E.
1—	Benjamin Washington (Howard)	936 S.—N. W.
2—	Edgar P. Westmoreland (Howard)	
9—	Louis J. Williams (Howard)	1241 Irving St. N. E.
8—	John L. Young (Howard)	3212 21st St. S. E.

BASKETBALL

12—	J. T. Chambers (Howard)	4014 Grant St. N. E.
14—	W. Gwaltney (Howard)	1120 8th St. N. E.
1—	Sylvester R. Hall (Howard)	952 Division Ave. N. W.
18—	Isham Newton (Lincoln)	3856 Haverford Avenue, Philadelphia, Penn.
19—	W. E. Temple (Lincoln)	850 21st St. N. E.
10—	Ernest E. Tinnen (Miner)	5339 Ames St. N. E.
20—	Otis Troupe (Morgan)	654 Giradr St. N. W.
21—	F. W. Turner (Illinois)	859 19th Street N. E.
2—	Harry Wood (Howard)	Miner Hall, Howard Univ.

TRACK

3—	John H. Burr (Springfield)	760 Fairmont St. N. W.
12—	J. T. Chambers (Howard)	4014 Grant St. N. E.
6—	Isaac N. Cupid (Howard)	118 V. St. N. W.
7—	Joseph L. Drew (Howard)	2505 1st Street South Arlington, Virginia.
14—	W. Gwaltney (Howard)	1120 8th St. N. E.
11—	Sylvester R. Hall (Howard)	952 Division Ave. N. W.
4—	Jehu L. Hunter (Miner)	72 R. St. N. W.
16—	Maurice Jackson (Howard)	1731 S. St. N. W.
5—	Welford H. Jackson (Howard)	319 Division Ave. N. E.
17—	Julius Martin (Lincoln)	1424 Irving St. N. E.
19—	W. E. Temple (Lincoln)	850 21st St. N. E.
10—	Ernest E. Tinnen (Miner)	5339 Ames St. N. E.
21—	F. W. Turner (Illinois)	859 19th St. N. E.
1—	Benjamin Washington (Howard)	936 S.—St. N. W.
2—	Edgar P. Westmoreland (Howard)	
22—	Harry Wood (Howard)	Miner Hall, Howard Univ.
9—	Louis J. Williams (Howard)	1241 Irving St. N. E.

BALTIMORE BOARD

FOOTBALL

120—	Charles E. Brown	506 Laurens Street.
122—	Charles C. Carter	1616 Edmondson Avenue
124—	James Early	340 Bloom Street.
125—	William E. Jones	422 N. Arlington Avenue
127—	Elmer Patterson	2035 Fulton Avenue.
128—	S. Reginald Watts	1120 Whitelock Street.
129—	Lloyd White	1703 Druid Hill Avenue.
130—	Carl White	1703 McCulloh Street.

BASKETBALL

120—	Charles C. Carter	1616 Edmondson Avenue.
123—	Alphonso Cottman	618 Carrollton Avenue.
125—	William E. Jones	422 North Arlington Avenue.
126—	Ezra Murdock	1132 Druid Hill Avenue.
128—	S. Reginald Watts	1120 Whitelock Street.
129—	Lloyd White	1703 Druid Hill Avenue.
132—	Joseph Wiles	1909 McKean Avenue.
131—	Frank Veney	430 E. 23rd Street.

WRESTLING

125—	William E. Jones	422 N. Arlington Avenue.
131—	Frauk Veney	430 E. 23rd Street.

BASEBALL

123—	Alphonso Cottman	618 Carrollton Avenue.
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BOXING

121—	Abdella Campbell	907 N. Carrollton Avenue.
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TRACK

124—	James Early	340 Bloom Street.
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CENTRAL BOARD OF OFFICIALS

FOOTBALL

87—	M. C. Brown (Va. State)	2506 Brook Road, Richmond, Virginia.
88—	S. H. Brown (Va. Union)	924 Shepard Street, Petersburg, Virginia.
89—	J. G. Christmas (Van de Vyver)	905 North 6th St., Richmond, Virginia.
90—	J. W. Cotton (Va. Union)	614 Judah Street, Richmond, Virginia.
92—	A. L. Gardner (Va. Union)	114 South Randolph St., Richmond, Virginia.
93—	T. H. Henderson (Va. Union)	609 N. 5th Street, Richmond, Virginia.
94—	M. C. Robinson (Va. Union)	521 A North 3rd St., Richmond, Virginia.
95—	B. S. Smith (Va. Union)	623½ N. 5th Street, Richmond, Virginia.
97—	J. H. Williams (Va. Union)	1729 Porter Street, Richmond, Virginia.

BASKETBALL

87—	M. C. Brown (Va. State)	2506 Brook Road, Richmond, Virginia.
88—	S. H. Brown (Va. Union)	924 Shepard Street, Petersburg, Virginia.
89—	J. G. Christmas (Van de Vyver)	905 North 6th St., Richmond, Virginia.
91—	Marvin A. Fields (Va. State)	Va. State College, Petersburg, Virginia.
92—	A. L. Gardner (Va. Union)	114 Randolph Street, Richmond, Virginia.
94—	M. C. Robinson (Va. Union)	521 A North 3rd St., Richmond, Virginia.
96—	Thomas Verdell (Northwestern)	Va. State College, Petersburg, Virginia.

BOXING AND WRESTLING

83—	Russell Allen	Va. State College, Petersburg, Va.
89—	J. C. Christmas (Van de Vyver)	905 North 6th St., Richmond, Virginia.

HAMPTON ROADS BOARD

FOOTBALL

38—Rev. E. Deedom Alston (North C. State) — 926 Effingham Street, Portsmouth, Virginia.

39—Robert L. Bareo (Va. Union) — 3112 Pioneer Ave., Norfolk, Virginia.

41—David Driver, Jr. (Kittrell) — 2900 Lansing Ave., Portsmouth, Virginia.

45—Albert W. Overby (Va. State) — Corprew Avenue (2821) Norfolk, Virginia.

47—Frank L. Shuford (Hampton) — Box 220 Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia.

BASKETBALL

39—Robert L. Bareo (Va. Union) — 3112 Pioneer Ave., Norfolk, Virginia.

40—John A. Christian (Shaw) — 2821 Corprew Avenue, Norfolk, Virginia.

43—Jules F. Jackson (Hampton) — P. O. Box 271, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia.

42—Samuel F. Harrell (St. Paul) — 730-21st Street, Newport News, Virginia.

44—Mason Moton (Hampton) — 2611 Liberia Drive, Norfolk, Virginia.

45—Albert W. Overby (Va. State) — 2821 Corprew Ave., Norfolk, Virginia.

46—Leroy Porter (Va. State) — 860 Johnson Avenue, Norfolk, Virginia.

47—Frank L. Shuford (Hampton) — Box 220, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia.

48—Herbert L. Smith (St. Paul) — 3053 Corprew Avenue, Norfolk, Virginia.

49—Melvin W. Taylor (Hampton) — Box 271, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia.

TRACK

44—Mason Moton (Hampton) — 2611 Liberia Drive, Norfolk, Virginia.

BOXING AND WRESTLING

44—Mason Moton (Hampton) — 2611 Liberia Drive, Norfolk, Virginia.

HAROLD MARTIN BOARD OF OFFICIALS

BASKETBALL

72—J. T. Butler.

73—Lee J. Calloway (Hampton).

74—Willmer Dillard (Wilberforce—Howard University).

75—James D. Gill (Va. Union—Columbia Univ.)

76—Augustus C. Graham (Addison High School) — Roanoke, Virginia.

77—Fred D. Lawson (Hampton).

78—Reuben Lawson (Howard University).

79—Grafton F. Mitchell (Va. Union).

80—Melvin H. Pawley (Va. State—Univ. of Michigan.)

81—J. Thomas Payne (Va. State—Penn. State).

82—James Prunty (Addison H. School) — Roanoke, Va.

83—William Prunty (Va. Union).

84—William Thomas (Hampton—Tennessee State).

85—Clodious Toles (Wilberforce—Univ. of Michigan).

113—J. M. Miller (J. C. Smith) — 704 E. Green Street, Wilson, N. C.

LYNCHBURG BOARD OF OFFICIALS

BASKETBALL

23—R. L. Armistead (Union) — 110 15th Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.

25—George Hughes (Va. Seminary) — 54 Polk St., Lynchburg, Virginia.

26—Dr. R. W. Johnson (Lincoln) — 901 5th St., Lynchburg, Va.

27—Francis Martin (Va. State) — 600 Monroe Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.

28—Ernest Mosby (Va. Sem.) — 1706 Boston Avenue, Lynchburg, Virginia.

29—Dr. H. E. Thompson (Va. State) 1300 16th Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.

WRESTLING

24—Jonathan Campbell (Morgan) — Virginia Seminary,

26—Dr. R. W. Johnson (Lincoln) — 901 5th St., Lynchburg, Va.

29—Dr. H. E. Thompson (Va. State) 1300 16th Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.

TRACK

25—Dr. R. W. Johnson (Lincoln) — 901 5th St., Lynchburg, Virginia.

PIEDMONT BOARD OF OFFICIALS

98—R. D. Armstrong (Shaw) — Box 608 Rocky Mount, N. C.

99—Kelly Bryant (Shaw) — 501 Raleigh Road, Rocky Mount, N. C.

101—F. G. Burnett (W. Va.) — 622 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.

102—E. S. Carr (Hampton) — 1527 McConnell Street, Greensboro, North Carolina.

103—S. E. Carey (Knoxville) — 2017 E. 14th Street, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

104—Benjamin Collier (Shaw) — 334 E. Stearns Street, Rahway, New Jersey.

105—C. U. DeBerry (A. and T.) — Box 86, Elizabethtown, North Carolina.

106—Fred Jackson (Atlanta U.) — Morgan College, Baltimore, Maryland.

E. C. Burnett (Shaw)—Box 148, Rocky Mount, N. C.

108—R. O. Kornegay (A. and T.) — 1020 Moreland St.,

109—Joshua Levister (Shaw)—117 W. Cabarrus Street, Raleigh, N. C.

110—Theodore Long (Shaw) — 721 W. Thomas Street, Rocky Mount, N. C.

111—C. G. Mabry (A. and T.) — 624 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.

112—John Malloy (NCC) — 710 Linwood Avenue, Durham, North Carolina.

114—A. H. Peeler (Morehouse) — 1006 Benbow Road, Greensboro, North Carolina.

115—P. H. Williams (Shaw) — 223 E. Lenoir Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

BASKETBALL

98—R. D. Armstrong (Shaw) — Box 608 Rocky Mount, N. C.

99—Kelly Bryant (Shaw) — 501 Raleigh Road, Rocky Mount, N. C.

101—F. G. Burnett (W. Va.) — 622 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.

102—E. S. Carr (Hampton) — 1527 McConnell Street, Greensboro, North Carolina.

103—S. E. Carey (Knoxville) — 2017 E. 14th Street, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

104—Benjamin Collier (Shaw) — 334 E. Stearns Street,

Rahway, New Jersey.

105—C. U. DeBerry (A. and T.) — Box 86, Elizabethtown, North Carolina.

106—Fred Jackson (Atlanta U.) — Morgan College, Baltimore, Maryland.

108 —R. O. Kornegay (A. and T.) — 1020 Moreland St., Durham, North Carolina.

111—C. G. Mabry (A. and T.) — 624 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.

112—John Malloy (NCC) — 710 Linwood Avenue, Durham, North Carolina.

114—A. H. Peeler (Morehouse) — 1006 Benhow Road, Greensboro, North Carolina.

115—P. H. Williams (Shaw) — 223 E. Lenoir Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

107—D. H. Keek (Shaw) — 115 S. Pettigrew Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

BASEBALL

109—Joshua Levister (Shaw) — 117 W. Cabarrus Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

110—Theodore Long (Shaw) — 721 W. Thomas Street, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.

113—J. M. Miller (J. C. Smith) — 704 E. Green Street, Wilson, North Carolina.

109—R. O. Kornegay (A. and T.)

TRACK

108—R. O. Kornegay (A. and T.) — 1020 Moreland St., Durham, North Carolina.

SOUTHERN BOARD OF OFFICIALS

FOOTBALL

50—Sherwood H. Blue (J. C. Smith) — (Reid High School).

51—Joseph Earle Colston (Livingstone College) — 428 N. Myers Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

52—K. H. Diamond (Shaw) — 616 E. Stonewall Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

53—Eugene L. Dunn (J. C. Smith) — 415 N. Oaklawn Street, Gastonia, North Carolina.

54—Donald A. Garner (Shaw) — Second Ward High School, Charlotte, North Carolina.

55—John W. Herritage (St. Augustine College) — 316 W. Hill Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

116—W. P. Malone (N. C. College) — 2310 Davis Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

56—Thomas M. Martin (N. Y. Univ.) — 2229 Davis St., Charlotte, North Carolina.

57—William Howard Moreland (Livingstone College) — 2214 Alin Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

58—John M. Murphy (J. C. Smith) — 620 S. Long St., Charlotte, North Carolina.

59—William Oliver (J. C. Smith) — 1926 Patton Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

60—Lovette A. Warner (J. C. Smith) — 714 E. Boundary Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

61—F. L. Wiley (Morris Brown University) — 2009 Oaklawn Avenue, Charlotte,

BASKETBALL

50—Sherwood H. Blue (J. C. Smith) — (Reid High School).

51—Joseph Earle Colston (Livingstone College)—428 N. Myers Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

52—K. H. Diamond (Shaw) — 616 E. Stonewall Street,

Charlotte, North Carolina.

53—Eugene L. Dunn (J. C. Smith) — 415 N. Oaklawn Street, Gastonia, North Carolina.

54—Donald A. Garner (Shaw)

55—John W. Herritage (St. Augustine College) — 316 W. Hill Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

56—Thomas M. Martin (N. Y. Univ.) — 2229 Davis St., Charlotte, North Carolina.

57—William Howard Moreland (Livingstone College) — 2214 Alin Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

59—William Oliver (J. C. Smith) — 1926 Patton Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

60—Lovette A. Warner (J. C. Smith) — 714 E. Boundary Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

61—F. L. Wiley (Morris Brown University) — 2009 Oaklawn Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

BASEBALL

51—Joseph Earle Colston — 428 N. Myers Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

52—K. H. Diamond (Shaw) — 616 E. Stonewall Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.

53—Eugene L. Dunn (J. C. Smith) — 415 N. Oaklawn St., Charlotte, North Carolina.

56—Thomas M. Martin (N. Y. Univ.) — 2229 Davis St., Charlotte, North Carolina.

awn Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

61—F. L. Wiley (Morris Brown University) — 2009 Oaklawn Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

TRACK

59—William Oliver (J. C. Smith) — 1926 Patton Avenue, Charlotte, North Carolina.

THE TRI-STATE FOOTBALL OFFICIALS CLUB

FOOTBALL

30—Warren Burton, Sr. (West Chester State) — 122 W. Chestnut Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

31—Jerry Harmon (Lincoln) — 129 W. Barnard Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

32—Clarence F. Jones — 4054 Aspen St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

33—Reynolds Jones (W. Va. State) — 2125 N. Gratz St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

BASKETBALL

34—Ernest Ashe (Wilberforce) — 5829 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

35—Warren Burton, Jr. (W. Chester State) — 122 W. Chestnut Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

36—Raymond Edwards — 787 N. Preston St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

31—Jerry Harmon (Lincoln) — 129 W. Barnard Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

37—Enoch Hayward (Hampton) — 1505 W. 6th St., Wilmington, Delaware.

3—Reynolds Jones (W. Va. State) — 2125 N. Gratz St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

BASEBALL

31—Jerry Harmon (Lincoln) — 129 W. Barnard Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

33—Reynolds Jones (W. Va. State) — 2125 N. Gratz St.,

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

TRACK

35—Warren Burton, Jr. (W. Chester State) — 122 W. Chestnut Street, W. Chester, Pennsylvania.

36—Raymond Edwards — 787 N. Preston St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

37—Enoc Hayward (Hampton) — 1505 W. 16th Street, Wilmington, Delaware.

WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF OFFICIALS FOOTBALL

62—J. Douglass Anderson (Wilberforce) — Box 820 Bluefield, W. Virginia.

63—James R. L. Brooks (Bluefield) — 308 Main Street, Mt. Hope, W. Virginia.

64—Herbert G. Cain (Bluefield) — Box 1441, Beckley, W. Virginia.

65—A. H. Calloway (Ohio State) — 299 Bradford St., Charleston, W. Virginia.

66—Roy C. Hairston (Bluefield) — 115 Genoa Avenue, Bluefield, W. Virginia.

67—James R. Jarrett (Howard) — Box 2000, Charleston, W. Virginia.

68—Floyd P. Meadows (W. Va. State) — 1837 8th Ave., Huntington, W. Virginia.

69—Marion M. Meadows (Bluefield) — 825 Fourth Ave., Montgomery, W. Va.

70—Marvin H. Richardson (W. Va. State) — 710 Walnut Road, Charleston 4, W. Virginia.

71—Julius C. Tonslor (Tuskegee) — 125 and 131 Wilson Street, Bluefield, W. Virginia.

BASKETBALL

62—J. Douglass Anderson (Wilberforce) — Box 820 Bluefield, W. Virginia.

63—James R. L. Brooks (Bluefield) — 308 Main Street, Mt. Hope, W. Virginia.

64—Herbert G. Cain (Bluefield) — Box 1441, Beckley, W. Virginia.

66—Roy C. Hairston (Bluefield) — 115 Genoa Avenue, Bluefield, W. Virginia.

67—James R. Jarrett (Howard) — Box 2000, Charleston, W. Virginia.

68—Floyd P. Meadows (W. Va. State) — 1837 8th Ave., Huntington, W. Virginia.

69—Marion M. Meadows (Bluefield) — 825 Fourth Ave., Montgomery, W. Va.

70—Marvin H. Richardson (W. Va. State) — 710 Walnut Road, Charleston 4, W. Virginia.

71—Julius C. Tonslor (Tuskegee) — 125 and 131 Wilson Street, Bluefield, W. Virginia.

BASEBALL

67—James R. Jarrett (Howard) — Box 2000, Charleston, W. Virginia.

SHAW UNIVERSITY BASEBALL TEAM (1948 C. I. A. A. Leaders)



BEARS FINISH GOOD SEASON—The Shaw University Bears in their second season since baseball was resumed at the institution, turned in a fine record which will guarantee them one of the top places on the CIAA ladder. The Raleigh aggregation won 7 out of 9 games, dropping a contest early in the season to North Carolina College and then closing the season with a 10-5 loss to the A. and T. Aggies May 17 in Greensboro.

The Bear Squad, pictured above, includes, front row (left to right) Robert Martin, Twillie Bellamy, James Joyner, Roscoe Floyd, James L. Jackson, Charles England, captain; Edward Todd, Fred Worthy, Robert Hilliard, John Wortham, and Willie Elliott. Standing: Lythel Hickerson, manager; Herman Smith, Leroy Hall, Cola Eason, Walter Armour, Horace Burton, Vic Edmonds, Otis Statham, William Flanagan, James Mincey, Donald Ford, and Littlejohn Barbour, assistant manager.

Dickinson Rating System

SECTION A

1. First division includes all teams that have won more games than they lost during the season; all other teams are in the second division.

2. For each victory over a first division team, the winner gets 30 points and the loser 15 points.

3. For each tie between two first division teams, each team gets 22.5 points.

4. For each victory of a first division team over a second division team, the first division winner gets 20 points and the second loser gets 10 points.

5. For each victory of a second division team over a first division team, the winner gets 30 points and the loser gets 10 points.

6. For each victory of a second division team over a second division team the winner gets 20 points, the loser 10.

7. For each tie between two second division teams, each gets 15 points.

8. For each ties between a first division team and a second division team, the first division team gets 15 points and the second division team gets 20 points.

The fundamental principle is to give more weight to victories over strong — first division—teams than over weaker teams. Percentage is the basis for dividing teams into these two divisions—a function which the traditional percentage rating performs only fairly well. Of course, in the minds of those who believe that percentages are sufficiently precise to place 10 members of a conference in 10 separate ranks, there can be no objection to dividing the members into only two ranks or division by percentage. The author recognizes, however, that this percentage basis introduces a possible error in the calculations.

In every case except Rule 5, Section A, victory counts twice as much as defeat—an idea used for centuries in chess tournaments and for some decades in the English soccer leagues.

Tie games are counted as being half won and half lost; that is, each team receives the points it would have received for a victory plus one-half the points it would have received for a defeat.

Notice should be taken to the 3-2 relationship between the first and second division teams—30 points for defeating a first division team and only 20 points for defeating a second division team. Some of our critics

have suggested this ratio should be 2 1-2—2 because we “overweight” strong teams; contrarywise, other critics suggested this ratio should be 3 1-2 — 2 because our ratio does not make enough difference between first and second division victories. Because if these diametrically opposed criticisms we have made one important amendment. (See Section C. Rule 2.) Our decision to use this 3-2 relationship—which we believe six years of ratings have substantiated—was based on the assumption that a strong team should have the same credit—15 points—for losing to another strong team as when it is held to a tie by a weaker team. (Rules 2 and 8. Section A.)

No attempt is made to consider the size of the scores, the number of first downs, the weather, the part of the season, or the effect of long trips, and climatic changes. Only one thing is counted—a defeat or tie. If we consider any other factor, we would be dealing with partisan post-mortems.

SECTION B

1. No team shall be penalized for a victory in an extra game. To avoid that, the extra game shall be omitted from the calculation. (Twenty points for an extra victory penalizes any team with an average of more than 20 for its other games). However, the number of victories must never be thus reduced until they are fewer than the number of defeats and ties.*

2. If two second division teams have won the same number of victories over first or second division teams but have lost a different number of games to first division teams, the extra defeats by first division teams shall be omitted from the calculations. (This affects only the teams in the lower bracket).

SECTION C

1. An undefeated team shall always be ranked above every team it has defeated, even though the average number of “points” in the season’s ranking may indicate otherwise. (This amendment was necessary because in two conferences in 1927 undefeated teams were rated below teams they had defeated. We believe this amendment should satisfy those critics who believe our system does not given enough credit to an unblemished record).

*NOTE: “You should exclude these extra second division victories when one of the leading teams played *and won* one or more second division games than has been played and won by the other leading con-

tenders for the championship.”

—FRANK G. DICKINSON

2. A team with a percentage of .500 is in the second division! it will be considered in the first division if one-third of its games have been against first division opponents and have resulted in at least one victory and one tie. (This is the only exception to the requirement that a first division team have a percentage above .500—e. g. Iowa in 1929 Big Ten standing).

3. If, in a game having a bearing on the championship, a first division team could profit by tying another in the first division when defeating them would lower the defeated team into the second division, the place of the team in their divisions shall be done without considering this game. (A tie between two first division teams gives each 22.5 points whereas defeating a second division team nets only 20 points). This complicated rule, suggested by Roscoe Huston, Michigan '04, has never been applied.

SECOND D

1. If the foregoing directions have been correctly followed, the final standings may be calculated by getting the average number of “points.”

(Add the points for each game included and divide by the number of games used in getting this total). The team with the highest average is ranked first (except under Rule I. Section C). The following rules apply when two or more teams have the same average “points” for the season:

(a) If two teams have the same average “points” for the entire season, the victor in the game played between them during the season shall be ranked above the loser. Obviously, if they have not met during the season, they remain tied in the final ranking.

(b) If three teams have the same average “points” for the entire season, and two of them have met during the season, the loser shall be ranked third and the other tied for the highest rank.

LETTER OF AUTHORITY FROM

DR. FRANK G. DICKINSON

DECEMBER 9, 1934

Dear Mr. Whitehead:

My system is copyrighted and this letter is your authority to mimeograph or otherwise produce duplicates of my rating system code for members of your conference only.

Yours very truly,

FRANK G. DICKINSON

Constitution And By-Laws Of The C. I. A. A.

As Amended December 9, 1944

CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I

(Name)

The name of this Association shall be The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

ARTICLE II

(Purposes)

The purposes for which this Association is organized are (1) to promote the physical welfare of the students in colored educational institutions of higher grade; (2) to foster athletic games and contests in this connection; (3) to formulate from time to time and to recommend for adoption by the various authorities controlling athletics in these institutions such regulations as will tend not only to promote clean, manly sports, but also to maintain scholarship; (4) and to adopt and enforce uniform rules governing all games played and meets held under the auspices of this Association in accordance with the principles of amateur sports.

ARTICLE III

(Membership)

Colleges, universities and institutions of learning in the United States doing four years of work above secondary grade shall be eligible for membership in this association, but the membership shall be limited to sixteen (16) institutions.

ARTICLE IV

(Officers)

The officers of the Association shall be a president, three vice-presidents (one from each C. I. A. A. district), a secretary-treasurer, an assistant secretary-treasurer, and a chairman of the Eligibility Committee. These officers shall constitute the Executive Council of the Association. Past Presidents of the Association shall be honorary officers and eligible to hold office.

ARTICLE V

(Amendments)

This Constitution may be amended by two-thirds vote of the member institutions, provided that notice of such amendment is sent to the accredited representatives of each institution at least sixty (60) days

before the time set by the Executive Council for final action on the proposed amendment. Any institution failing to answer within the specified time shall be considered as voting for the amendment.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

(Membership)

Section 1.—Each member institution shall be entitled to three representatives apportioned among the faculty, undergraduates, and alumni, and apportioned as the institution may decide.

Section 2.—Each member institution shall be entitled to one vote in the meetings of the Association.

Section 3.—An institution desiring to join the Association shall make application to the Secretary-Treasurer and shall be admitted to membership by affirmative vote of two-thirds of the member institutions present and voting at the annual meeting of the Association. Membership is consummated by the payment of dues for the next succeeding year.

Section 4.—The member institutions of this Association shall supervise and control athletic sports so that they will be administered in accordance with the law of amateur sport, and the principles set forth in these By-Laws. They shall establish and preserve high standards of personal honor, eligibility and fair play.

ARTICLE II

(Election)

Section 1.—The officers of this Association shall be elected at the annual meeting by a majority vote of the member institutions present and voting. Each shall hold office for one year or until his successor is duly elected and qualified. In case of inability of an officer to perform his duties, the Executive Council shall fill the vacancy for the remaining part of the term in the most expeditious manner possible.

Section 2.—The Vice-Presidents shall be chosen as follows: one from the Northern, one from the Central, and one from the Southern District. They shall draw lots to determine who shall be designated first, second or third.

ARTICLE III

(Duties of Officers)

ARTICLE IV

(Meetings)

Section 1.—The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association, maintain order, and regulate debate according to the usual parliamentary laws. He shall be vigilant in maintaining and furthering the interests of the duties as the Association may from time to time assign to him.

Section 2.—(a) In the absence of the President, a Vice-President, in order of rank, shall perform his duties. (b) Each Vice-President, shall be diligent in maintaining and furthering the interests of the Association in the district he represents, and shall perform such other duties as the Association may from time to time assign him.

Section 3.—(a) The Secretary-Treasurer, in his absence assistance Secretary-Treasurer shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Association; give notice of the Annual Meeting; and conduct all correspondence. He shall be custodian of all documents belonging to the Association and shall file them in an approved manner. He shall receive and keep in a depository approved by the Executive Council all the funds of the Association. He shall pay the bills of the Association upon the certification of their correctness by the President. He shall keep a book with vouchers and receipts showing disposition of all the funds that pass through his hands. He shall report at the annual meeting and hand over his books, receipts and vouchers to the Association for audit. He shall publish an annual bulletin which shall contain the proceedings of the meetings, papers and reports referred to and a list of them awarded letters in varsity competition. He shall send copies of said bulletin to all important colleges, universities, and secondary schools for Negro youth at the expense of the Association.

Section 3.—(b) The Secretary Treasurer shall receive such remuneration for salary and clerical assistance as the Association may determine.

Section 4.—The Executive Council in the interim between the annual meetings shall transact the business of the Association subject to any limitations imposed by the Association. It shall investigate all applications for membership and report to the annual meeting. It shall approve all printed matter of the Association and no expense shall be incurred in the interim between the annual meetings of the Association without its authorization.

ARTICLE IV

(Meetings)

Section 1.—The annual meeting of the Association shall be held at a time and at a place determined by the Association in annual session or by the Executive Council in the interim. The annual meeting shall remain in session at least one and one-half days.

Section 2.—The order of business shall be: roll call; reading of the minutes of previous meeting of Association; report of the Secretary-Treasurer; unfinished business; new business; adjournment. This order may be changed by two-thirds vote of the members present and voting.

Section 3.—Seven representatives shall constitute a quorum, provided they represent a majority of the members of the Association.

Section 5.—Special meetings of the Association may be called by a majority vote of the Executive Council.

Section 6.—The Executive Council shall meet at the place of and one-half day prior to the annual meeting of the Association for the purpose of planning the program of the Association meeting and considering matters of importance which any institution may desire to present for the action of the Association. All such matters shall be laid before the Executive Council sufficiently in advance to permit the Council to study and report upon them.

ARTICLE V

(Dues)

Section 1.—The annual dues of each member institution shall be two hundred (\$200.00) payable November 1 of each year. No institution whose dues are in arrears shall vote at any meeting nor shall its representatives be eligible to hold office. Persistent arrearage shall be considered cause for dropping the institution from the roll of the Association.

ARTICLE VI

(Athletic Contests)

Section 1.—(a) All athletic games or meets between members of the Association shall be subject to the regulations of the Association as hereinafter stated. Failure to comply with these regulations shall be considered cause for discipline on recommendation of the Executive Council as follows: (1) Forfeiture of contest, (2) Refusal to sanction further contests, (3) Expulsion from membership in the Association.

(b) The football season, after 1924, shall close on Thanksgiving Day and all games played thereafter shall have no bearing on

the championship and shall be known as post-season games, provided that games duly scheduled and postponed with the approval of the Executive Council because of unusual weather conditions shall be considered as regular season games. The approval of the Executive Council may be obtained subsequently on presentation of the facts necessitating such postponement.

(c) The championship track meets of this Association shall be open to non-member institutions governed by regulations equivalent to those of this Association. The high point trophy shall be awarded the winner of the meet and the C. I. A. A. Championship to the C. I. A. A. institution scoring the highest number of points.

(d) The C. I. A. A. Closed Championships shall be held only on tracks recognized as standard. This refers to the running, track, jumping pits and throwing zones.

(e) The records of the Relays and the Open Track shall be compiled separately, that is, a record made in the Open Meet shall be known as an Open meet record. Only those records established at the Closed Championships shall be recognized as representative of the C. I. A. A. as a whole. Records for all meets shall appear in the C. I. A. A. Bulletin under their respective classifications.

(f) This Association shall recognize official competition among its member institutions in the following sports: Baseball, basketball, boxing, football, soccer, tennis, track, wrestling, golf and swimming.

(g) Dual matches in boxing and wrestling shall be held on the same day as scheduled basketball games. Member institutions, whenever possible, shall promote triangular and quadrangular meets instead of dual meets so as to increase the number of competing teams.

(h) Ten ounce gloves shall be used in all C. I. A. A. boxing contests. Gauze bandage shall be used to wrap contestants' hands and no tap shall be used above the wrists. The local physician shall examine all contestants before matches and remain near the ring side during contests.

(i) Football practice at all member institutions shall begin not earlier than September 1st.

Section 2.—In general, the regulations of the Association concerning athletic games and meets shall be the same as those principles of amateur sports adopted by the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Each member institution of the Association agrees to enact and enforce such measures as may be necessary to prevent such violations of the principles of amateur sports as:

(a) Proselyting which is defined as the offering of inducements to players to enter

colleges or universities because of their athletic abilities, and supporting or maintaining players while students on account of athletic abilities, either by athletic organizations, individual alumni or otherwise, directly or indirectly and the singling out of prominent athletes of preparatory schools and endeavoring to influence them to enter a particular college or university.

(b) The playing of those ineligible as amateurs. An amateur athlete is defined as one who participates in competitive physical sports only for pleasure, and the physical, mental, moral and social benefits directly derived therefrom.

(c) The playing of those who are not bona fide students in good and regular standing.

(d) Improper and unsportsmanlike conduct of any sort whatsoever, either on the part of the contestants, the coaches, their assistants, the student body, or anyone in any way connected with the institution.

(e) All cases of a disciplinary nature involving actions of responsible officials of C. I. A. A. institutions shall be handled by the Executive Council in closed session with representatives of the parties concerned.

Section 3.—(a) It shall be regarded as the duty of Association teams to play each other at least every three years, it being understood, however, that each member of the Association must play six Association teams each season in order to be considered for the championship in any particular sport.

(b) All games played under the auspices of the Association must be scheduled at least six (6) weeks before they are played. Exceptions to this rule, however, may be allowed at the discretion of the Executive Council.

Section 4.—Contracts must be specific and signed by parties legally able to make binding contracts for the institution represented, such ability being certified by the proper official of the institution. Contracts when made shall be considered binding and all arbitrary or sudden breaking of contracts including walking off the field and other unsportsmanlike conduct on the part of players, shall be cause for discipline after immediate investigation by the Executive Council. Any team forfeiting a game by walking off the field without finishing the game forfeits its right to the guarantee and to have its members considered for places on the All-C. I. A. A. teams.

Section 5.—(a) The Association shall issue annually to each member institution two official passes good for admission to all competitive events held under the sanction of this Association. These passes shall be interchangeable among the coaches and the

members of the Athletic Boards of these institutions. Official passes (one each) shall also be issued to Presidents of C. I. A. A. institutions, C. I. A. A. Founders, Past Presidents, Officers, Members of the Eligibility Committee, and the Commissioner of Football Officials shall be issued as many extra passes (marked SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS) as there are institutions in the Association.

(b) Admission of games officials to C. I. A. A. contests is a matter of individual institutional policy. Certification cards issued to such officials do not necessarily admit them to contests. These cards shall bear the statement, "This is not a games admission card."

ARTICLE VII

(Eligibility)

Section 1.—A Committee on Eligibility shall be appointed annually. It shall be the duty of this committee to investigate all matters involving the eligibility of players representing member institutions in intercollegiate competition and to apply against offending players such penalties as are provided for infraction of eligibility rules. Each school shall have the right to appeal to the annual meeting of the Association. The Chairman of this committee shall have authority to order temporary disqualification of a player pending meeting of the committee where prima facie justification is shown. The functioning of this committee shall not eliminate any step otherwise provided for the adjustment of eligibility matters between schools without reference to the committee.

Section 2.—The following regulations shall govern eligibility of players to compete in intercollegiate athletics under this Association.

(a) Any student who participates in any part of an intercollegiate contest in any year shall be credited with a year in that particular sport.

(b) No student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics more than four years in the aggregate in any branch of sport in any institution in the Association.

(c) Any student who transfers to a C. I. A. A. institution from any college (See (m) below for exception) shall be ineligible for intercollegiate athletic competition until he has been in residence one academic year after his transfer.

(d) Participation in intercollegiate contests is limited to students of college grade.

(e) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution in any intercollegiate contest who either before or since entering the institution shall have engaged for money

in any athletic competition whether for stake money, prize, or for a share of the entrance fee or admission money; who shall have taught or engaged in any struggle exercises or sports as a means of livelihood; who at any time shall have received money or any pecuniary gain, whatsoever, direct or indirect, or board for taking part in any athletic sport or contest, with the single exception that he may have received from his college organization or any amateur organization of which he was at that time a member, the amount by which the expenses incurred by him in representing his organization exceeded his ordinary expenses. Participation of a student in athletic sports as a member of a team where one or more players receive pay for playing or play under an assumed name, shall render such student ineligible to membership on college teams, save that amateur summer teams representing hotels, or steam-boats shall not be affected, unless the provisions of this rule be violated—summer baseball excepted.

(f) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution or take part in any intercollegiate contest who has a condition in more than one course.

(g) No special or unclassified student shall be eligible for membership on the varsity team until he has completed a full year's work equivalent to that required of candidates for graduation and is taking during his year of completion a full year's work in the institution.

(h) No new student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics who does not matriculate at the beginning of the quarter of semester in which the sport is carried on.

(i) No student who has represented an institution in sport shall be eligible for further participation in Association contests in that sport until he shall have acquired six additional units of ten session hours of credit.

(j) When students are transferred from one member institution of a recognized college athletic conference or from institutions adjudged eligible for membership in this Association, this Association will enforce the same regulations as are observed in the transfer of students from one member of this Association to another.

(k) No member institution shall be allowed to compete with any institution that does not require its transfer students to stay out of athletic competition for a period of one year subsequent to their pre-transfer athletic participation in each athletic sport.

(l) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution in any intercollegiate contest who after the adoption of this rule participates in athletics as a member of any organization outside his college without

permission from the athletic authorities of his college.

(m) Any person graduating from a junior college may be permitted to compete at any C. I. A. A. institution without a year's residence. If a person competes while a high school student at a junior college, these years shall not count as college competition.

(n) Teams of member institutions shall play only school teams which belong to some conference with regulations equivalent to or approved by this Association or who live up to the regulations of this Association.

(o) A player who has played with a college anywhere in the United States, which offers two years of collegiate work or more, shall be considered exactly as if he had played on a team of a member institution of this Association.

(p) Any player attacking or threatening a games official during or in connection with an Association athletic contest shall, upon vote of the Eligibility Committee, become ineligible for participation in all varsity contests for one year from the date of the infraction.

Section 3.—An official record certified by the proper official of the institution shall be filed by the manager with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association at the close of the season for each sport containing the names of all men who have participated in that sport for one year as defined by these by-laws.

Section 4.—Member institutions shall send to the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee eighteen (18) copies of their lists of athletes for each sport. These lists shall reach the Chairman in time for him to send copies to member institutions in order that they (the member institutions) may have opportunity to challenge the eligibility of any athlete before the beginning of, or before he participates in, the sport for which his institution has certified him. Should additional names be added, member institutions shall follow the prescribed procedure. All protests must be made to the Secretary-Treasurer and be sent by registered mail. These protests shall be forwarded immediately to the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee.

ARTICLE VIII

Section 1.—(a) In all games played under the auspices of the Association, the officials must be approved by the Association or the Executive Council. No application for certification shall be considered unless the applicant submits proof of affiliation with a certified board of officials sanctioned by this Association and is approved by this board for such certification.

(b) An annual certification fee of one dollar (1.00) for each sport for which pay is received shall be paid by each official before the first day of February each year.

(c) There shall be a Committee on Certification of Officials which shall (1) certify all officials in C. I. A. A. sports; (2) rate officials as to their efficiency, except as otherwise provided; and (3) recommend to the Executive Council the official to serve as Commissioner of Football Officials.

(d) It shall be the duty of the Commissioner of Football Officials (1) to examine and recommend applicants for certification as football officials; (2) to assign officials for all Association football games within sixty days after the annual meeting of the Association; (3) to make changes and adjustments in original assignments whenever necessary; (4) to establish such methods of supervision and rating of officials as he may deem advisable; (5) to make at the close of each season an evaluation of the work of each football official and file this record with the secretary of the Association; (6) to inform officials of unsatisfactory work, pointing out the specific points of dissatisfaction; and (7) to serve as a member of ex-officio of the Committee on Certification of Officials.

(e) The Commissioner of Football Officials shall make an annual report to the Executive Council on the date and at the time and place designated by the Council and, upon the Association's invitation, he may attend the Executive Council meetings and the executive sessions of the Association.

(f) The Commissioner of Football Officials shall receive compensation at the rate of \$300.00 per annum, and expense allowance for travel, clerical, telegraph and telephone services stationery, forms and postage as shall not exceed the amount allocated for these items in the Association's budget.

(g) After officials for games have been selected, responsible agents of home institutions shall be required to send the officials thus selected written invitations to serve.

(h) Officials in football games played under the sanction of this Association shall receive compensation according to the following table, plus transportation which shall include pullman, taxi fares, and meals enroute when necessary. The coach fare will be used as the basis for determining transportation expense where officials travel by automobile.

	<i>Regular</i>	<i>Thanks-giving</i>
Referee	\$25.00	\$32.50
Umpire	\$25.00	\$32.50
Linesman	\$25.00	\$32.50
Field Judge	\$25.00	\$32.50

(i) Adequate provision shall be made for prompt payment of officials.

(j) Suitable accommodations separate from those used by players shall be provided for the use of officials by home institutions.

(k) Copies of instructions issued by this Association to approved officials shall be sent to all Boards of Officials affiliated with this Association in order that these boards may familiarize their members with such instructions.

(l) The Association shall communicate to all Boards of Officials conclusions reached at any time concerning officials used in Association games.

(m) All officials assigned to football games shall be urged to attend the C. I. A. A. Annual Conference of Football Coaches, Officials and Captains. All Board of Officials affiliated with this Association shall be required to have a representation of at least two officials present at this conference.

(n) Should an official who has been appointed to officiate in a game change his place of residence, the two institutions concerned shall, through the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association, contact said official and make a satisfactory adjustment regarding the traveling expenses of the

official. If a satisfactory adjustment cannot be reached, the two institutions shall select another officials.

Section 2.—The Affiliated Boards of Officials is comprised of C. I. A. A. approved boards of officials and the Association recognizes this organization as the official representative body of C. I. A. A. certified and probationary sports officials. However, the Association reserves the right to communicate and transact matters with individual boards and their members.

(b) The Affiliated Boards of Officials meets annually on the date and at the place of the C. I. A. A. Annual Conference of Football Coaches, Officials and Captains; it makes its annual report and transmits its communication to the Association in annual meeting through its president or secretary at the time designated by the Association. Upon invitation of the Association the president and secretary of the Affiliated Boards of Officials may attend the executive sessions of the Association.

ARTICLE IX

(Amendments)

These By-Laws may be amended by a majority vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Association.

Official Ranking C. I. A. A. 1947 Football

Teams are rated according to the Dickinson Rating Sytem

FIRST DIVISION					Points	Divisor	Average
Rank	College	W	L	T			
1	Shaw	6	0	0	70*	3	23.33
2	Va. State	7	1	0	115*	5	23.00
3	Hampton	5	1	1	137.5*	6	22.92
4	Howard	6	2	1	202.5	9	22.50
5	Morgan	5	2	1	175	8	21.88
6	West Va.	4	1	1	117.5	6	19.58
7	Lincoln***	3	3	1	132.5	7	18.93
9	Delaware	4	3	0	125	7	17.86

SECOND DIVISION							
8	Union	3	5	0	90**	5	18.00
10	Winston-Salem	3	3	0	90	6	15.00
11	A. and T.	1	5	1	90	7	12.86
12	N. C. College	2	6	0	100	8	12.50
13	Bluefield	1	5	0	60**	5	12.00
14	Smith	0	5	1	70**	6	11.67
15	St. Paul	1	7	0	65	6	10.83
Unclassified****							
	St. Augustine's	0	2	1			

*See Section B, 1, of the Dickinson Rating System

**See Section B, 2, of the Dickinson Rating System

***See Section C, 2, of the Dickinson Rating System

****See C. I. A. A. By-laws, Art. VI, Section 3a.

J. Wm. Drew, C. I. A. A. Vice-President for the Central District.

All-Time C. I. A. A. Championship Track And Field Records

1922—1948

(No championship meets in 1943, 1944, 1945)

EVENT	RECORD	HOLDER—COLLEGE	YEAR	PLACE
100-Yd. Dash	9.6 s.	Hall, Va. State	1940	Hampton
220-Yd. Dash (1)	21.0 s.	Singletary, St. Aug.	1937	Hampton
440-Yd. Dash	49.0 s.	Early, Hampton	1930	Howard
380-Yd. Dash	1 M. 54.5 s.	Brown, Lincoln	1946	Hampton
One Mile	4 M. 25. 1 s.	Lipsecombe, Hampton	1935	Hampton
Two Miles	9 M. 51.4 s.	Lee, Va. Union	1933	Hampton
120-Yd. Hurdles	14.9 s.	Wilson, Del. State	1947	A. and T. College
220-Yd. Hurdles (2)	25.2 s.	Cottman, Morgan	1932	Howard
220-Yd. Hurdles (1)	24.4 s.	Borican, Va. State	1936	Hampton
Mile Relay	3 M. 20. 2 s.	Hampton	1940	Hampton
Medley Relay	3 M. 32.7 s.	Howard	1930	Howard
Javelin	202 Ft. 11.5 In.	Sturgis, Morgan	1934	Howard
Broad Jump	24 Ft. 3 In.	Cromwell, Bowie	1934	Howard
Hop-Step-Jump	43 Ft. 10 1-4 In.	Cottman, Troupe, Morgan	1933	Hampton
Discus	143 Ft. 5 In.	Palmer, Del. State	1948	Hampton
Shot Put	48 Ft. 10 In.	Palmer, Del. State	1948	Hampton
Pole Vault	12 Ft.	Jones, Va. Union	1935	Hampton
High Jump	6 Ft. 4 5/8 In.	Luyanda, Lincoln	1939	Morgan

This record was equaled by Jupiter of Howard in 1947.

(1) Straightaway

(2) One Turn

Compiled by GIDEON E. SMITH,
Assistant Compiler Of Records, C. I. A. A.

C. I. A. A. Open Meet Track And Field Records

1932—1948

No open meets in 1942 and 1946

EVENT	RECORD	HOLDER—COLLEGE	YEAR	PLACE
100-Yd. Dash	9.6 s.	Hall, Va. State	1939	Va. State
220-Yd. Dash	21.1 s.	Singletary, St. Aug.	1937	Howard
440-Yd. Dash	49.2 s.	Tyler, Morgan	1947	Hampton
380-Yd. Dash	*1 M. 59.4 s.	Staten, St. Paul	1933	Howard
One Mile	4 M. 29.6 s.	Lee, Howard	1937	Hampton
Two Miles	9 M. 51.4 s.	Lee, Union	1933	Howard
120-Yd. Hurdles	14.6 s.	Wilson, Del. State	1947	Morgan
220-Yd. Hurdles	24.2 s.	Morris, Morgan	1947	Hampton
Mile Relay	3 M. 21.4 s.	Hampton	1940	A. and T. College
Medley Relay	3 M. 32. 4 s.	Howard	1948	Morgan
Javelin	196 Ft. 10½ In.	Williams, Hampton	1932	Hampton
Broad Jump	23 Ft. 1-4 In.	Vaulters, Morgan	1948	Morgan
Shot Put	48 Ft. 3 In.	Jones, New York Univ.	1932	Hampton
Discus Throw	143 Ft.	Mosby, Morgan	1938	Hampton
High Jump	**6 Ft. 4 In.	Luyanda, Lincoln	1939	Va. State
Pole Vault	12 Ft. 5 In.	Bailey, Va. State	1939	Va. State

*Ken Dixon of Morgan tied this record in 1948.

**Jefferies of Hampton and Doub of Howard tied this record
in 1947 at Hampton.

**See enclosed letter.

Compiled By GIDEON E. SMITH

C. I. A. A. Track Champions

CHAMPIONSHIP MEETS

Year	Winner	Year	Winner
1922	Hampton	1936	Va. State and Morgan Tied
1923	Howard	1937	Hampton
1924	Hampton	1938	Va. State
1925	Hampton	1939	Va. State
1926	Hampton	1940	Va. State
1927	Hampton	1941	Morgan
1928	Lincoln	1942	Morgan
1929	Hampton	1943	No Closed Championships
1930	Morgan	1944	No Closed Championships
1931	Hampton	1945	No Closed Championships
1932	St. Paul	1946	Howard
1933	Morgan	1947	Howard
1934	Va. Union	1948	Howard
1935	Hampton		

Compiled by GIDEON E. SMITH

LINCOLN

35.....	St. Paul	0
20.....	Delaware	7
6.....	Union	19
7.....	Morgan	14
0.....	Hampton	0
21.....	Winston-Salem	6
0.....	Howard	20
Won 3; Lost 3; Tied 1.		

MORGAN

31.....	Delaware	0
19.....	N. C. College	6
6.....	Howard	14
14.....	Lincoln	7
12.....	A. and T.	12
13.....	Bluefield	0
9.....	Hampton	0
0.....	Va. State	23
Won 5; Lost 2; Tied 1.		

A. AND T.

7.....	Union	13
0.....	Hampton	7
0.....	West Va.	7
12.....	Morgan	12
0.....	Va. State	6
15.....	Smith	6
	N. C. College	
Won --; Lost --; Tied.		

NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE

0.....	Delaware	7
6.....	Morgan	19
0.....	Va. State	19
7.....	Union	8
7.....	Smith	0
0.....	West Va.	35
7.....	Shaw	12
	A. and T.	
Won --; Lost --; Tied --.		

ST. AUGUSTINE'S

0.....	Shaw	49
0.....	St. Paul	0
0.....	Winston-Salem	13
Won 0; Lost 2; Tied 1.		

ST. PAUL

0.....	Lincoln	35
0.....	Shaw	71
0.....	Bluefield	40
0.....	Winston-Salem	7
6.....	Delaware	27
0.....	St. Augustine	0
Won 0; Lost 5; Tied 1.		

SHAW

71.....	St. Paul	0
49.....	St. Augustine	0
22.....	Howard	14
12.....	Union	6
19.....	Smith	6
12.....	N. C. College	7
Won 6; Lost 0; Tied 0.		

Standings In Championship Track Meets

1922—1948

College	Cham- pionship	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
HAMPTON	9	7	7	0	1	1				
MORGAN	5**	4	3	1	4	1	1			
VA. STATE	4*	4	0	3	4	5				1
HOWARD	4	3	0	2	0	3	4	3		
LINCOLN	1	3	5	6	2	1	0	1	1	
VA. UNION	1	4	3	4	4	1	1	1		
ST. PAUL	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	

*No Championship Meets held in 1943, 1944, 1945.

This table is a record of the institutions in the Association that have won one or more championship titles.

**Morgan and Virginia State tied for first place in 1936, making them co-champions.

Compiled By GIDEON E. SMITH

C. I. A. A. 1947 Football Scores

BLUEFIELD

0.....	Howard	7
0.....	Va. State	26
0.....	Winston-Salem	8
40.....	St. Paul	0
0.....	West Va.	6
0.....	Morgan	13
Won 1; Lost 5; Tied 0.		

HAMPTON

13.....	Smith	8
7.....	A. and T.	0
16.....	Va. State	13
0.....	Lincoln	0
19.....	Howard	13
0.....	Morgan	9
14.....	Union	13
Won 5; Lost 1; Tied 1.		

DELAWARE

7.....	N. C. College	0
0.....	Morgan	31
7.....	Lincoln	20
11.....	Smith	7
20.....	Winston-Salem	6
0.....	Howard	27
27.....	St. Paul	6
Won 4; Lost 3; Tied 0.		

HOWARD

7.....	Bluefield	0
0.....	West Va.	0
13.....	Union	7
14.....	Morgan	6
14.....	Smith	0
14.....	Shaw	22
13.....	Hampton	19
27.....	Delaware	0
20.....	Lincoln	0
Won 6; Lost 2; Tied 1.		

SMITH		
8.....	Hampton	13
0.....	Va. State	40
7.....	Delaware	11
0.....	Howard	14
13.....	Winston-Salem	0
0.....	N. C. College	7
6.....	Shaw	19
6.....	A. and T.	15
Won 1; Lost 7; Tied 0.		

VIRGINIA STATE		
26.....	Bluefield	0
40.....	Smith	0
19.....	N. C. College	0
13.....	Hampton	16
9.....	Union	2
23.....	Morgan	0
6.....	A. and T.	0
19.....	West Va.	0
Won 7; Lost 1; Tied 0.		

UNION		
12.....	West Va.	19
13.....	A. and T.	7

7.....	Howard	13
19.....	Lincoln	6
8.....	N. C. College	7
2.....	Virginia State	9
12.....	Shaw	6
13.....	Hampton	14
Won 3; Lost 5; Tied 0.		

WEST VIRGINIA		
19.....	Union	12
0.....	Howard	0
7.....	A. and T.	0
6.....	Bluefield	0
0.....	Va. State	19
35.....	N. C. College	0
Won 4; Lost 1; Tied 1.		

WINSTON-SALEM		
8.....	Bluefield	0
6.....	Delaware	20
0.....	Smith	13
7.....	St. Paul	0
6.....	Lincoln	21
13.....	St. Augustine	0
Won 3; Lost 3; Tied 0.		

52.....	Shaw	34
57.....	Delaware	66
52.....	N. C. College	44
74.....	St. Paul	40
59.....	A. and T.	43
50.....	N. C. College	58
58.....	Shaw	52
55.....	A. and T.	53
59.....	St. Paul	52
*58.....	Va. State	43
*56.....	N. C. College	43
*31.....	W. Va. State	42

1213.....	1052
Won 18; Lost 5; Tied 0.	
*TOURNAMENT GAMES.	

LINCOLN		
56.....	Hampton	58
54.....	Hampton	47
50.....	Morgan	41
54.....	Morgan	61
42.....	Howard	45
42.....	Howard	57
50.....	Delaware	52
45.....	Delaware	57
53.....	Va. Union	70
67.....	A. and T.	44
58.....	Winston-Salem	40
66.....	J. C. Smith	53

637.....	625
Won 5; Lost 7; Tied 0.	

MORGAN		
56.....	Va. State	73
76.....	J. C. Smith	53
45.....	Delaware	70
32.....	Howard	45
28.....	Va. Union	29
48.....	Va. State	38
44.....	N. C. College	56
36.....	Shaw	25
61.....	Lincoln	54
63.....	N. C. College	53
50.....	Howard	54
54.....	Shaw	35
42.....	Va. Union	52
62.....	Delaware	72
41.....	Lincoln	50

738.....	759
Won 6; Lost 9; Tied 0.	

A. AND T. COLLEGE		
65.....	St. Paul Poly.	25
53.....	Winston-Salem	45
61.....	Bluefield	56
49.....	St. Augustine	46
64.....	St. Augustine	47
59.....	J. C. Smith	53
57.....	St. Paul Poly.	37
40.....	Shaw	47
41.....	N. C. College	61
38.....	W. Va. State	49

C. I. A. A. 1948 Basketball Scores

BLUEFIELD		
46.....	Shaw	38
14.....	W. Va. State	51
58.....	A. and T.	61
55.....	N. C. College	72
50.....	Shaw	45
42.....	Winston-Salem	55
36.....	St. Paul Poly.	57
51.....	Virginia Union	73
55.....	Virginia State	57
44.....	Virginia State	67
54.....	Winston-Salem	59
52.....	W. Va. State	69
53.....	N. C. College	75
<hr/>		<hr/>
640		779
Won 3; Lost 10; Tied 0.		

DELAWARE STATE		
33.....	Howard	62
70.....	Hampton	35
57.....	Lincoln	45
68.....	J. C. Smith	52
70.....	Morgan	45
*67.....	Cheyney	49
*82.....	Fayetteville	49
40.....	Winston-Salem	42
80.....	N. C. College	70
39.....	Hampton	66
58.....	Winston-Salem	45
67.....	J. C. Smith	57
67.....	N. C. College	96
73.....	St. Paul	41
*78.....	Cheyney	65
66.....	Howard	57
85.....	St. Paul	42
53.....	Lincoln	51

72.....	Morgan	62
*84.....	Storer	32
68.....	N. C. College	70
<hr/>		<hr/>
1377		1127
Won 16; Lost 5; Tied 0.		

HAMPTON		
42.....	W. Va. State	49
50.....	Va. State	44
60.....	Delaware State	39
41.....	Howard Univ.	50
47.....	Lincoln	54
53.....	Va. Union	67
58.....	Linecoln	57
35.....	Delaware State	70
46.....	Va. Union	57
48.....	Howard Univ.	55
41.....	W. Va. State	62
49.....	Va. State	72
<hr/>		
570.....		676

*NON-CONFERENCE GAMES

HOWARD		
62.....	Delaware	33
51.....	Va. State	39
57.....	Lincoln	42
44.....	Va. Union	55
45.....	Morgan	32
34.....	Va. Union	54
55.....	Va. State	46
55.....	Hampton	48
45.....	Lincoln	42
50.....	Hampton	41
54.....	Morgan	50

A. AND T. COLLEGE

(Continued)

44.....	Lincoln	67
60.....	N. C. College	67
43.....	Va. State	54
43.....	J. C. Smith	48
37.....	Shaw	48
40.....	Winston-Salem	41
43.....	Howard	59
53.....	Howard	55

890 905

Won 7; Lost 11; Tied 0.

N. C. COLLEGE

72.....	Bluefield	52
78.....	Bluefield	51
57.....	Shaw	37
58.....	Shaw	53
61.....	A. and T.	41
67.....	A. and T.	60
61.....	Smith	47
77.....	Smith	46
58.....	Howard	50
56.....	Morgan	44
58.....	Va. State	57
96.....	Delaware	67
70.....	Delaware	68
78.....	St. Augustine	28
44.....	Union	51
46.....	Union	60
48.....	Union	68
39.....	W. Va. State	63
58.....	W. Va. State	65
44.....	Howard	52
53.....	Morgan	63
38.....	Va. State	64
70.....	Delaware	80

1484 1267

Won 14; Lost 10; Tied 0.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S

43.....	Shaw	52
28.....	N. C. College	75
37.....	Winston-Salem	47
53.....	St. Paul	69
24.....	Shaw	41
45.....	Smith	53
39.....	Smith	44
34.....	Winston-Salem	54
46.....	A. and T.	49
47.....	A. and T.	64
42.....	St. Paul	37

438 585

Won 1; Lost 11; Tied 0.

ST. PAUL

57.....	Bluefield	66
41.....	Delaware	73
48.....	Delaware	85
37.....	A. and T.	57
25.....	A. and T.	65
52.....	Howard	59

43.....	Howard	75
25.....	Union	77
33.....	Union	63
39.....	St. Augustine	42
69.....	St. Augustine	53
50.....	Winston-Salem	66
40.....	Winston-Salem	50
49.....	Smith	53
42.....	Smith	59

650 943

Won 1; Lost 14; Tied 0.

SHAW

47.....	A. and T.	40
48.....	A. and T.	37
46.....	West Virginia	74
29.....	West Virginia	57
38.....	Bluefield	46
45.....	Bluefield	50
52.....	St. Augustine	43
41.....	St. Augustine	24
53.....	N. C. College	58
37.....	N. C. College	56
49.....	Winston-Salem	29
56.....	Winston-Salem	72
25.....	Morgan	36
35.....	Morgan	54
59.....	Smith	55
43.....	Smith	60
34.....	Howard	52
52.....	Howard	58
41.....	Virginia State	38
36.....	Virginia State	54

866 993

Won 7; Lost 13; Tied 0.

UNION

62.....	N. C. College	45
52.....	Virginia State	38
78.....	Virginia State	48
57.....	Hampton	46
63.....	St. Paul	33
55.....	Howard	44
29.....	Morgan	28
64.....	Howard	34
40.....	West Virginia	46
51.....	N. C. College	44
73.....	Bluefield	51
70.....	Lincoln	53
64.....	N. C. College	50
42.....	Virginia State	39
54.....	Morgan	44
70.....	St. Paul	29
54.....	Virginia State	34
69.....	Hampton	53

1047 759

Won 17; Lost 1; Tied 0.

WINSTON-SALEM

29.....	Shaw	49
72.....	Shaw	56
47.....	St. Augustine	37

54.....	St. Augustine	34
24.....	West Virginia	58
38.....	West Virginia	64
55.....	Bluefield	42
60.....	Bluefield	54
50.....	Smith	55
42.....	Smith	43
40.....	Lincoln	58
44.....	Delaware	42
45.....	Delaware	58
71.....	St. Paul	40
70.....	St. Paul	36
45.....	A. and T.	53
42.....	A. and T.	41

828 820

Won 6; Lost 7; Tied 0.

WEST VIRGINIA

74.....	Shaw	43
51.....	Bluefield	14
49.....	N. C. A. and T.	33
58.....	Winston-Salem	24
57.....	Shaw	29
63.....	N. C. College	48
49.....	Hampton	42
46.....	Union	40
57.....	Va. State	37
64.....	Winston-Salem	38
62.....	Hampton	41
69.....	Bluefield	52
63.....	N. C. College	39
58.....	Smith	24
65.....	N. C. College	60
42.....	Howard	31

927 603

Won 16; Lost 0; Tied 0.

OFFICIAL BASKETBALL STANDINGS C. I. A. A. 1948

Rk.	Team	Dickinson		
		W.	L.	Rating
1	W. Va. State	13	0	30.00
2	Va. Union Univ.	14	1	25.83
3	Howard Univ.	16	4	20.00
4	Delaware State	12	4	19.54
5	N. C. College	13	8	19.44
6	W. S. Teachers'	9	8	16.76
7	J. C. Smith Univ.	8	8	16.25
*8	Va. State College	7	9	15.00
9	Lincoln Univ.	5	7	15.00
10	Morgan State College	6	9	14.66
11	A. and T. College	7	11	14.44
12	Shaw Univ.	7	12	14.21
13	Hampton Institute	3	9	13.33
14	Bluefield State	3	10	12.30
15	St. Paul Institute	1	13	10.71
16	St. Augustine's	1	10	10.00

*Virginia State won right to enter Tourney through winning coin toss.

Compiled by C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament Committee.

C. I. A. A. Athletes

FOOTBALL 1947

BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE

Allison, Marshall	1
Adkins, Charlie	1
Bradshaw, Herbert	2
Burnett, Wallace	2
Carr, Donald	1
Clayborne, William	4
Collins, Johnnie	3
Consins, Gordon	2
Duren, Robert	2
Glover, Charles	1
Grier, Lloyd	2
Grier, Robert	2
Hairston, Perry	1
Hardnett, Charles	2
Helm, John	1
Holtz, William	4
Jackson, David	3
Johnson, Allen	2
Jones, Spencer	4
Leonard Alvin	1
McClinick, Earnest	4
McCormick, Nathaniel	1
Marshall, Neal	3
Meadows, Melvin	1
Mims, Theodore	2
Mitchell, Charles	3
Mosley, Thomas	1
Neal, Curtis	3
Nelson, James	1
Pannell, Richard	1
Pate, Bell	1
Robinson, Albert	2
Sanders, Charlie	1
Saunders, Aaron	3
Saunders, Page	2
Sears, Earnest	2
Simpson, John	2
Smith, Gilbert	1
Smith, Rudolph	1
Spicer, Joseph	1
Stevens, Lloyd	3
Sullivan, Theodore	1
Turpin, George	2
Vaughn, Howard	2
Vaughn, Robert	2
Wheeler, George	3

DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE

Boaz, Julius	3
Eppes, Claude	2
Collick, Carl	4
Moore, Henry	2
Boyd, Nathaniel	3
McKenzie, Fred	3
Hart, Hutchinson	2
Peters, Odell	2
Buntin, Fred	2
Cotton, Alphonso	1
Glover Lige H.	3

Glover, Benjamin	1
Harmon, David	2
Kornegay, James	1
Wheeler, Taylor	3
Taylor, Donald	2
Crawley, James	1
Hutchins, Robert	1
Dunpson, Howard	2
Spencer, William	3
Badson, Charles	2
Stevenson, Alphonso	2
Gwathney, Holman	2
Palmer, Obie	1
Pratt, Raymond	1
Freeman, Fred	2
Bullard, Fred	2
Bundy, Ernest	2
Stephens, William	4
Price, James	2
Freeman, William	2
Evans, Martin	2
Stephens, Grant	2
Williams, John	1
Mitchell, Thomas	4
Boggus, Emery	2
Quarterman, Richard	1
Bullock, Oscar	2
Barkley, Warren	2
Schenck, Edward	4
Mitchell, James	1
Hart, William	2
Groves, Richard	1
Moore, William	1

HAMPTON INSTITUTE

Bailey, James A.	4
Bean, John M.	2
Bennett, Orlando R.	4
Blasingame, Samuel C.	3
Carroll, John W. Jr.	2
Carter, Wesley	3
Casey, Thomas R.	4
Chase, John S.	3
Christian, Frederick N. (Capt)	3
Cooke, Rudolph W.	2
Corbin William A.	2
Curry, Eugene G.	2
Dillard, James M.	1
Evans, Theodore L.	4
Fields, Harold E.	2
Gant, Rufus M.	2
Goodall, Luther J.	1
Hayling, Charles C., Jr.	1
Hobbs, Addison S.	3
Kiah, Thomas H.	2
Lewis, James R.	3
Lewis, William C.	2
Linwood, William H.	3
Lovett, Wilbert L.	3
Moorman, Clinton R.	3

Patterson, John A.	3
Parsons, John H.	2
Payton, Raymond R.	3
Perry, Richard J.	1
Savage, S. Horace	1
Smith, Gideon E., Jr.	4
Stiles, Raymond E.	2
Stinson, John H.	2
Terry, Albert L.	4
Ware, David S., Jr.	4
Watkins, Walter B.	4
Williams, David O.	1
Williams, Frederick	2
Wilson, Dewey	1

HOWARD UNIVERSITY

Abrams, Asahel	2
Alexander, Zack	2
Anderson, Virgil	1
Banner, Maryland	4
Bass, Claude	3
Barbee, Zelma	3
Batts, Bennie	3
Bell, William	2
Bourne, James	1
Brown, William	2
Carter, Lawrence	1
Colbert, James	1
Cosby, Cohen	1
Christian, Charles	2
Davis, Ernest	1
Davis, James	2
Elliott, Calvin	3
Fisher, Nathaniel	?
Fitzgerald, John	2
Gaines, Charles	1
Green, Thomas	3
Gilkes, Clarence	2
Hargis, Harold	2
Hadley, Arthur	3
Hatton, George	2
Hall, William	2
Hill, Leon	1
Hodge, Mack	1
Janison, Charles	1
Jordan, Otto	2
Jordan, Samuel	2
Johnson, Adock	1
Johnson, Harry	1
Jones, Edward	1
Lee, Clifton	1
McClain, Walter	1
McNair, Roper	2
McQuatter, Matthew	1
Madison, Julian	3
Marshall, Melvin	3
Morgau, Nathaniel	2
Miles, Barrington	1
Minton, Robert	2
Norwood, Ernest	1
Parker, Alexander	2
Phillips, Edward	3
Roberson, Chris	2
Robinson, Floyd	2

Roberts, Gordon	1
Ross, Charles	2
Spencer, Ralph	2
Spruill, Walter	1
Smith, William A.	2
Scott, Calvin	3
Stubbs, Elmer	3
Thompson, Harry	2
Thompson, Hillary	1
Wallace, Tony	2
Warriek, John	1
Williams, Alonzo	1
Williams, Cleo	2
Winbom, James	3
White, Damon	1

Status to be determined later.

LINCOLN UNIVERSITY

Baker, Rollo	2
Beal, Adolphus	1
Berry, Wendell	1
Blackwell, Thomas	1
Boyd, Robert	4
Bridgforth, Sidney	3
Brown, Charles	1
Brown, J. Sherwood	1
Bundy, B. Bartholomeu	2
Burris, Leland	2
Cabaniss, Charles	4
Clark, Harvey	3
Davis, Hyllton	2
Davis, Phillip	1
Derry, Emory	1
Farmer, Francis	1
Finley, Norman, B.	1
Gaynor, Morgan	1
Harmon, George	2
Harris, Joseph	1
Hilton, George	2
Jackson, Lenox	2
Jones, Roland	1
Jones, Wendell, G. Jr.	1
Keys, James G.	1
McCray, Frank	1
Martin, Lionel	3
McGill, John	1
Owens, Hosea	1
Parker, Henry	2
Patterson, Sherman	2
Polk, John D.	1
Polk, Jesse H.	1
Pollard, Anderson	2
Prentice, James A.	1
Pulley, Reginald	2
Randall, Donald	2
Ransom, Walter C.	2
Reeves, Julius	1
Rice, John	1
Ross, Oscar B., Jr.	3
Scott, Edroyal	1
Sellers, Forrest	1
Smith, Armando	1
Spencer, William	1
Sumlin, Stanley	1

Taliaferro, George	1
Taylor, Paul	1
Thomas, Howard	2
Tindall, Alphonso	4
Tripp, Warren	4
Tunnell, Harry D.	1
Wallace, Uriel	1
Wertz, Andrew	3
Wilson, Frank	1

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

Banks, Theron	1
Bingham, Edgar	3
Black, Joseph	3
Brightful, James	3
Brown, Oliver	3
Burndnell, Stanley	4
Burley, Bernard	2
Clark, James	1
Coleman, Earl	2
Coleman, Robert	2
Craigway, Roy	3
Dismond, Horace	4
Duncan, Robert	4
Evans, Eugene	1
Fauntleroy, Arthur	4
Freeman, Kenneth	2
Gethers, Noah	1
Ghant, William	2
Gilbert, Albert	2
Grant, James	1
Graves, Howard	1
Hammond, Raymond	1
Harris, William	1
Hubbard, Oliver	2
Hurt, Melvin	4
Johnson, Charles	4
Jones, Edward	2
Jones, Leon	1
Kelson, Thomas	3
Matthews, Robert	2
Nelson, Athleston	2
Nelson, James C.	3
Palmer, Warren	1
Priest, James	1
Rich, Arthur	1
Rooks, George	1
St. Thomas, Leroy	1
Stewart, Jaddie	1
Stokes, Arthur	1
Turpin, James	3
Tyler, Joseph	2
Tuten, Marvin	2
Walker, Patrick	2
Ward, Raymond	2
White, Elwood	2
Whaley, Marvin	2
Whittingham, Mitchell	4
Young, Russell	1

THE AGRICULTURAL AND TECHNICAL COLLEGE OF NORTH CAROLINA

Baker, Joseph	1
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Blue, Paul	1
Boyer, Everette	2
Carpenter, Lawrence	3
Coleman, Henderson	2
Dawkins, Jesse	1
Farrington, Matthew	1
Fisher, James	1
Ford, Richard	1
Garrison, Athie	2
Harshaw, Leonard	2
Hartley, William	1
House, Albert	1
Jackson, Floyd	2
Jackson, Jesse	1
Jackson, Robert H.	2
Johnson, Milton	1
Kelly, Milas D.	2
Killins, Dan	1
Kitheart, David	1
Lee, Reginald	1
Lewis, William	1
Mike, Ross	2
Monroe, John	1
Oglesby, Tasiah	2
Patterson, Marvin	1
Pryor, William	4
Reid, Muriel	3
Robinson, James	1
Robinson, Joseph	1
Rowe, James	4
Smith, Arthur	3
Smith, Robert P.	1
Thompson, Sherwood	1
Valentine, Richard	1
Watson, Colonel	1
Williams, Joseph	3
Wright, Leroy	1

NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE AT DURHAM

Allen, Haywood	1
Allen, Thomas	3
Armour, Thomas	4
Bradshaw, Willie	2
Blair, Ruell	2
Coward, Jerry	3
Darden, Edward	1
Fuller, Otto	1
Galbreath, Carl	3
Gordon, Edward	1
Harrison, Charles	2
Hines, Herman	1
Jones, Albert	2
Knuckles, Joseph	3
Lafayette, William	4
Lawrence, Angier	4
Lineburger, James	3
Lynch, Curtis	2
McGuire, Arthur	1
McKnight, Robert	1
Middleton, William	3
Mitchell, Albert	1
Mitchell, Joseph	2
Mitchell, Preston	2

Moore, Willie	3
Nichols, Elwood	2
Perry, Robert	2
Person, Joseph	1
Pittman, Clarence	2
Pollard, William	1
Shields, Robert	2
Starr, Lonnie	2
Talbot, Jack	2
Taylor, Butler	1
Turner, Jerome	1
Whitfield, Samuel	4
White, Charles	3
Williams, Joe	1
Wood, Angus	2
Wood, James	2
Wynn, James	2
Elliott, James	2

SAINT AUGUSTINE'S

Alexander, Lorrie	1
Banks, William	1
Brown, Lecoe	2
Calloway, Arthur	2
Clements, George	1
Coble, John	2
Greene, James	2
Harris, Willie	2
Heyward, James	1
Hughes, Samuel	2
Hicks, Ernest	2
Horton, Wayland	3
Hives, Rufus	1
Holloway, William	1
Jackson, William	2
Jones, Clarence	2
Jones, Frizelle	1
Lassiter, Leroy	1
Lawson, Aubrey	2
Mayson, Irving	2
Miles, Roland	1
Miller, John	1
Mitchell, Herbert	2
Mosee, Charles	1
Morgan, Milton	2
Overton, Lawrence	1
Perry, Lonnie	2
Poole, Eugene	1
Quiett, George	2
Randall, Cecil	1
Robinson, James	1
Russell, John	1
Simmons, Julius	1
Statham, Clifford	1
Thompson, Shelby	2
Van Croft, William	2
Weaver, David	1
West, Milan	1
Woods, William	1
Young, Willie	1

ST. PAUL'S POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

Apperson, Andrew	2
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Austin, James N.	2
Carter, Nathaniel	2
Coefield, Curtis	1
Cannady, William H.	1
Daniels, William H.	3
Drew, David	1
Drummond, Charles	1
Evans, Lemon	1
Fullwood, William	2
Hopkins, Isaih	2
Jamieson, Alvin	1
Jenkins, James	2
Jones, Leon C.	1
Jones, Richard	1
Kee, Clarence	1
Langley, Sterling	2
Manson, Chauncey	1
Moorman, Walter	1
Parker, John J.	1
Powell, Lawrence	1
Pressey, Chares H.	2
Pressey, Junius B.	2
Robinson, Lloyd H.	1
Russell, Keith S.	2
Scott, William H.	2
Smith, Thomas	2
Stokes, Ernest	1
Syphax, Julian	1
Wilkins, Samuel A.	2
Williams, James L.	2
Windley, Hiawatha	1

SHAW UNIVERSITY

Armour, Walter	1
Bellamy, Twillie	2
Booth, Gladstone	2
Brown, James Parker	1
Burton, Horace	1
Cannon, William	2
Crooms, Allen	1
Davis, Samuel	2
Eason, Cola	2
Elliott, Willie	4
England, Charles	2
Faulk, Shepard	1
Floyd, Roscoe	2
Ford, Donald	2
Goodrich, John	2
Huggins, Harry	1
Jackson, James L.	2
Johnson, Charles E.	2
Joyner, James	2
Lattimore, Evertt	3
Lee, Charles	1
Lee, William Robert	1
Mack, David	2
Martin, Robert	2
McNair, Leon	2
Miller, Paul	1
Nelson, William	2
Peterson, William	1
Poole, Hubert	2
Purnell, William	2
Reeves, Thomas	1
Roper, Edward	2

Sellers, Leroy	2
Taylor, James	2
Turner, John	2
Turner, Lincoln	1
Wallace, William	2
Wortham, John T.	2
Way, Leroy	2
William, John	2
Worthy, Fred	4

JOHNSON C. SMITH

Brown, Marcellus	2
Chandler, Bruce	2
Johnson, Wendell	1
Swindler, Eugene	1
Kirkland, Allen	1
Jones, Bernard	1
Reeder, James	3
McIntosh, Henry	1
Davis, Eugene	3
Long, Tracy	3
Easter, Howard	1
Wright, Paul	1
McKnight, William	1
Williams, James W.	4
Johnson, Gideon	2
Ford, Jerome	2
Naylor, M.	1
McGill, George	1
Worsley, Raymond	2
Stokes, Haley	2
Richardson, James	2
King, Abram	1
Dimery, Henry	3
Washington, Raymond	2
Graham, Alexander	1
Lassiter, Thomas	2
Dorsey, William	1
Foster, Roger	4
Dickens, Simpson	4
McDowell, Theodore	2
Faison, Henry	1
Hatcher, Edward	1
Dupree, David	2
Jones, William	1
Ragin, Herman	3
Willis, Forrest	2
Withers, Issac	1

VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE

Barnes, Delma	2
Blount, Joseph	3
Buggs, Aaron	4
Burney, George	4
Coles, James	1
Crittenden, Raymond	2
Freeman, George	4
Freeman, Herbert	2
Hardison, Lionel	2
Hite, Norris	2
Hurley, Walter	4
Jenkins, Fred	4
Jolly, Francis	2

Thompson, Harry	1	Johns, Earl T.	1	Williams, Charles A.	3
Howze, Charles	2	Jennings, Joseph	1	Williams, David O.	1
N. C. A. & T. COLLEGE		Ross, Donald L.	1	Wilson, John G.	3
Alston, Thomas E.	1	Yager, Robert	2		
Bass, Guy	2	Young, Earl	1	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	
Burton, Samuel R. Jr.	1			Anderson, Virgil	1
Broadnax, Irvin A.	1	BASKETBALL		Banks, Archibald	1
Canada, Earnest	1	BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE		Burroughs, Ralph	4
Capers, Robert M.	1	Barrett, George	3	Booth, Frank	2
Carter, Edward B.	1	Bond, Lloyd	1	Bryant, Leon	2
Daniels, Robert L.	2	Coleman, Edward	1	Brown, Kenneth	4
Fowler, Walter E.	2	Cousins, Gordon	2	Davis, Ernest	1
Gooden, Arthur	1	Grier, Robert	1	Evans, Joseph	4
Greeber, Marvin B.	2	Hairston, Perry	1	Humphrey, Milton	3
Green, Harold B.	2	Helm, John	1	Jackson, William	1
Grier, Joe E.	2	Johnson, Allen	2	Jett, George	2
Jefferies, Wilford	2	Meadows, Melvin	2	Johnson, Alfred	1
Johnson, George	2	Mims, Theodore	2	Pollard, Whitfield	1
Knox, George C.	2	Moorman, Levi	2	Roberts, Calvin	1
Mason, Ralph	3	Plenty, Richard	1	Roberts, Gordon	1
Mesa, Clemete V.	1	Reed, Raymond	1	Smith, Leon	2
Parks, Alphonso	2	Reeves, Thomas	4	Ward, James	1
Reid, Muriel M.	2	Robinson, Albert	2	White, Damon	1
Rouse, Howard Jr.	1	Starling, Calvin	1	Wilson, Frank	2
Scurry, William H.	1	Vaughn, Newman	1	Wright, Walter	2
Simmons, Hubert	2	Walker, Calvin	3	Brown, Benjamin	1
Walker, Willie	2	Wilder, Anderson	1	Burris, Leland	1
Wingate, Mitchell	1			Cabaniss, Charles	4
SHAW UNIVERSITY		DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE		Davis, Hylton	1
Armour, Walter	1	Barriek, Monroe	2	DeBois, Richard	1
Bellamy, Twillie	2	Bayne, William	3	Edelen, Robert	2
Eason, Cola	2	Barkley, Warren	1	Hawkins, Clarence	4
Edmonds, Victor	1	Boggus, Emory	1	Hudson, Joseph	1
Elliott, Willie	2	Epps, Claude	2	Johnson, Richard	1
England, Charles	2	Freeman, Fred	1	Moore, George	1
Flanagan, William	1	Hart, Hutchinson	2	Parker, Henry	2
Floyd, Roscoe	2	Hart, William	2	Patterson, John	1
Ford, Donald	1	Holliday, William	2	Patterson, Sherman	1
Goodrich, John	2	Priee, James	2	Reid, Thomas	2
Hall, Leroy	2	Schenek, Edward	4	Simmons, James	1
Hilliard, Robert	2	Simmons, LeVerne	1	Taliaerro, George	2
Jackson, James L.	2	Thomas, Mitchell	3	Thornhill, Lloyd	1
Joyner, James	2	Willis, Edward	1	Williams, James	2
Martin, Robert	2	HAMPTON INSTITUTE		Winfield, Carl	1
Mincey, James	1	Brown, Gardner W.	1	MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	
Smith, Herman	1	Casey, Thomas R.	4	Bressant, Leon	4
Statham, Otis	2	Fowler, Willis M.	2	Duncan, Robert	4
Todd, Edward	2	Gergory, Russell	1	Evans, Eugene	1
Wortham, John	1	Hayling, Charles C., Jr.	1	Fair, Arlo	1
Worthy, Fred	1	Heninburg, Gustav	1	Harris, David	1
Burton, Horace	1	Hobbs, Addison	4	Harris, William	1
VA. UNION UNIVERSITY		Johnson, Jewell J.	1	Howard, Eli	2
Adams, Samuel	1	Lewis, William C.	3	Johnson, Lawrence	1
Bradley, Loyd	2	Mills, Ivan A.	1	Jones, Ermon	4
Curtis, Leondias	2	Moorehead, Isaac T.	2	Lee, Eugene	1
Clements, Ozelious	1	Naylor, Eustace	3	Sealey, Ralph	2
Butler, Kenneth	1	Nottingham, Thomas B.	4	Turpin, James	3
Blair, Garnett	1	Osborne, William R.	1	Vaughters, Thomas	1
Fields, Carlisle	1	Pate, James H.	1	Washington, Ernest	3
Gravely, Edward L., Jr.	1	Roberts, Ernest E.	1	Young, Russell	1
Gibbson, William	1	Saunders, Kenneth R.	1	A. & T. COLLEGE	
Holloman, William	2	Smith, William H.	2	Davis, Anthony	3
		Stewart, James Westley	4	Davis, Melwood	4
		Taylor, Earl	1		
		Williams, Aaron C.	1		

Douglas, Andrew, Jr.	1	Syphax, Julian	1	Clark, Clarence W.	2
Gooden, Arthur	3	Washington, William C.	2	Enty, Frank	2
Harper, Estell	3	Wilkins, Arthur	2	Gilliam, Joe	1
Heyward, Elton	1	Wilkins, Thomas	1	Lloyd, Earl L.	2
Lefwich, Claude	2	Wortham, Willie	1	McQuire, Sherman	1
Parks, Alphonso	2	Young, Edgar	1	Nunn, William G.	4
Priestly, Thomas	2			Pope, William	2
Martin, Edward	2	SHAW		Rockhold, Clayton D.	2
Sellers, Robert	1	Burton, Horace	1	Simms, Wallace	4
Wright, Carson	2	Edmonds, Vick	1	Starling, Edward	1
		Elliot, Emmett	4	Williford, Vaneley	1
NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE		Evans, Archie	2	Wilson, Robert	2
Davis, Earl	1	Ford, Donald	2		
Downs, Claudius	3	Goodrich, John	3	WINSTON-SALEM	
Galbreath, Frank	4	Hickerson, Lythel	2	Brown, Harold	1
Hardy, Henry	1	Lassiter, Luther	2	Diggs, Harold	3
Harvey, Frank	3	Mincey, James	1	Hairston, Wesley	2
Herring, Robert	3	Redd, Gerald	2	Hedgepeth, David	1
Hunter, Harold	2	Roper, Edward	2	Jacobs, Johnnie	1
McCarroll, Eddie	1	Shields, Alfred	2	Johnson, Albert	2
McDougal, Elmer	4	Todd, Edward	2	Kelley, Will	2
Massingale, Garica	1	Wair, Rozier	2	Leavell, Robert	1
Miller, Richard	4	Walker, James	2	Moore, Benjamin	1
Parker, William	3	Wilson, Charles	1	Nesbitt, Floyd	1
Rogers, Leo	1			Rucker, Clarence	1
Springfield, William	1	SMITH		Shipp, Cobert	1
Taylor, Harry	2	Bowers, William	4	Spencer, Samuel	2
Washington, William	2	Brown, Robert	1	Terry, Bernard	1
Weaver, Edward	1	Dickens, Simpson	3	Wellman, Charles	4
Whyte, Henry	3	Dorsey, Wilbur	1	Wickliff, Samuel	1
Williams, Russell	3	Faison, Lenny	1		
Young, William	2	Fields, Avery	1	VIRGINIA STATE	
		Foster, Charles	1	Christian, Charles	4
ST. AUGUSTINE'S		Graves, Robert	1	Bennett, Cleveland	3
Alexander, Lorrie	1	Hatcher, Edward	3	Crittenden, Raymond	3
Buggs, James	2	Heywood, George	2	Jefferies, Clarence	2
Chippey, Rollin	1	Johnson, Wendell	1	Parker, George	3
Clements, George D.	1	Mayes, Willie	1	Booth, Warren	1
Harris, Willie	2	Maynard, David	2	Verdell, Thomas	1
Hicks, Ernest	2	Prioleau, Edward	3	Bartow, Jerome	1
Hughes, S. L.	2	Swindler, Eugene	1	Banks, Leroy	2
Kirk, Paul	1	Washington, Raymond	2	Sespedes, Melvin	1
Miles, Roland	1	Wilson, Herbert	4	Hurley, Walter	3
Randall, Cecil	1			Whaley, Benjamin	3
Robinson, James	1	UNION		Collins, Teroy	1
Russell, John	1	Adams, Samuel	2	Jefferson, John	3
Simonton, James	2	Blair, Barnett	4	Coles, James	1
Statham, Clifford	1	Bressant, Howard	4	Ford, Thomas	2
Williams, John	1	Broadus, Jerome	1	Holmes, William	2
William, Herbert	2	Butler, Kenneth	1		
Wilson, Joseph	2	Carter, William	1	BOXING AND WRESTLING	
Yancey, William D.	4	Chasten, William	3	ATHLETES	
		Clemment, Ozelious	1		
ST. PAUL		Harper, Thomas	1	DELAWARE—WRESTLING	
Austin, James	2	Martin, Willie	3	Collick, Carl J .	2
Boyd, B. Franklin	2	Morton, Albert	1	Epps, Claude	2
Coeffield, Curtis	1	Phillips, Channing	1	Freeman, William	2
Diggs, Rudolph	1	Perkins, Clarence	1	Glover, Benjamin	1
Drew, David	1	Ross, Donald	3	Gwathney, Holman	2
Jamieson, Alvin	1	Shelton, James	3	Harmon, David	1
Jenkins, James	1	Smith, Earl	2	Jackson, Kermit	1
Langley, Sterling	2	Smith, Eugene	3	Jennings, Raymond	1
Pressey, Charles	2	Taylor, Corick	1	Pinder, Hansel	2
Pressey, Junius	2			Ross, Ambrose	1
Savage, Emerson	1	WEST VIRGINIA		Roundtree, Leonard	1
		Burghardt, Charles	1	Stevenson, Alphonso	1

HAMPTON — BOXING

Bailey, Ernest J.	3
Brown, James M.	1
Christian, Frederick	3
Davis, Thomas W.	1
Hammons, Jesse R.	4
Huston, Melvin	2
Johns, Glendi E.	4
Moore, Talmadge	1
Norris, Virgil C.	2
Thomas, John M. A.	2

WRESTLING

Goldsborough, William E.	2
Jackson, Harry T.	1
Johns, Clarence B.	3
Lancaster, Arthur E.	1
Lee, Warren W.	1
McKissack, Samuel M.	2
Montgomery, Ples M.	3
Ruth, Howard G.	1
Smith, Fitzgerald L.	2
Solomon, William C.	1
Spruill, Harrell S.	2
Stafford, Charles E.	3

HOWARD — BOXING

Barbee, Z. C.	1
Bridges, Leonard	1
Caldwell, Elmo	2
Coehran, Harry	2
Dean, Irving	1
Hawkins, Joseph	2
Hickman, Monte	2
Lee, Norvel	1
Roberts, Clarence	2
Strickland, Leonard	1
Walker, William	1
Wilson, Theodore	2

WRESTLING

Ballard, Reginald	2
Brown, Harold	1
Callaway, Louis	1
Clark, Ben	1
Foster, Leroy	1
Jordan, Otto	1
Josephs, Cyril	1
Parker, Charles	2
Stewart, Howard	2

LINCOLN—BOXING

Goodwin, John	1
Hanna, Robert	3
Larkins, Robert	1
Kieth, Solomon	1
Monroe, Henry	1
Seashorne, Leo	2
Tyler, Adolph	2
Wisner, Roscoe	2

WRESTLING

Bridgeforth, Sidney	3
Crocker, Walter	1
Clark, Harvey	4
Goudelock, Samuel	3

Jones, Roland	1
Morris, James	1
Owens, Hosea	1
Randall, Donald	3
Sellers, Forrest	2
Thomas, Alvin	3
Thomas, Neville	2
Williams, Rockerfeller	1

MORGAN — BOXING

Brown, Wilbur	1
Cousins, Furrie	2
Freeman, Arthur	2
Goldsly, Clarence	1
Hasty, Thomas	1
Milner, Theodore	1
Rooks, George	1
Spruiella, Rufus	1
Wadley, James	2
White, Richard	1

WRESTLING

Boston, Joseph	1
Burley, Bernard	1
Gilbert, Albert	2
Graves, Howard	1
Faunteleroy, Arthur	1
Hill, Donald	2
Hoff, Nathaniel	2
Jones, Earl	2
Mitchner, Charles	2

A. & T. — BOXING

Boomer, Charles A.	1
Coles, Clarence W.	1
Elliott, Samuel C.	1
Graves, Allen C., Jr.	1
Harshaw, Leonard	2
Jones, Thomas B.	1
Pettit, Argel	2
Pitt, Fred C.	3
Shipman, Roy L.	1
Wilson, Kelly	1
Wright, Roy W.	1
Mosee, Charles	1
Overton, Lawrence	1

SMITH—BOXING

Grier, Haward	2
Hemmingway, Ernest	1
Beachem, Robert	2
Miles, Emerson	1
Scott, Raymond	1

UNION—BOXING

Duncan, Charles	1
Simmons, Edgar	1

WEST VIRGINIA—BOXING

Banks, Ferdinand	1
Bowman, Robert	1
Caesar, Millard	2
Connors, Lyman	2
Crook, Edward	1
Franklin, Frederick	2
Rice, Ezell	2
Stokes, Carl	

ST. AUGUSTINE'S — BOXING

Fox, Arthur L.	1
Hives, Rufus	1
Logan, Samuel	1
Morris, Alexander	1
Dvexton, Lawrence	1

WINSTON-SALEM

Burgess, Raymond	1
Paige, Gwendell	1
Singleton, Theodore	1
Sockwell, Robert	1
Smuler, James	1

VIRGINIA STATE — BOXING

Avery, Waddell	1
Truman, Wilbert	1

WRESTLING

Craig, Clarence	2
Felton, George	1
Gregory, Louis	1
Nash, William	1
Wright, William	1

N. C. COLLEGE — BOXING

Nichols, Elwood	1
Jason, K.	1
Howell, Lloyd	2

N. C. A. & T. COLLEGE — TRACK

Anderson, William	1
Barnett, Leon	1
Butler, King Albert	1
Ford, Erwin Leo	2
Garrison, Athie	1
Harwell, Franklin	1
Jackson, Robert H.	2
Perry, Carter	1
Ray, William F.	4
Robbins, Charles L.	1
Shepherd, John H.	1
Watson, James W.	1

DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE

Harmon, David	2
Harris, Oscar	2
Matthews, William	1
Price, James	2
Simmons, LaVerne	2
Thomas, Nathan	3
Williams, Hosea	2
Wilson, Morris	4
Palmer, Obie	1
Gibbs, William	1
Stevenson, Alphonso	1
Jackson, Kermit	1

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Rhoden, Ralph	1
Ruffin, Robers	1
DuPree, David	1
Hemmingway, Ernest	1
Norman, Orland	1
Mallory, Vincent	1
Burton, Wantworth	1
Cox, Ollie	2

Johnson, Wendell	1	Brown, James P.	1	Terry, Albert L.	4
Hern, Louis	1	Burnett, Zaron	2	Tucker, Walter R.	1
HOWARD UNIVERSITY					
Anderson, Booker	1	Cothran, Talmadge E.	1	HOWARD UNIVERSITY	
Anderson, Virgil	1	Crooms, Allen	3	Clark, Maynard	2
Baxter, Eugene	2	Davis, Samuel	2	Freeman, Clyde	1
Blackman, Herbert	3	Hinton, Thomas	1	Gordon, Ronald	2
Bruce, James	1	Johnson, Charles	2	Pollard, Whitfield	1
Bryant, Charles	1	Jones, Robert	2	Stubbs, Wesley	2
Bright, Harry	2	McPhail, James	2	Thompson, David	2
Crocker, Clinton	1	Moore, Booker T.	2	Williams, Carl	2
Cameron, Henry	1	Purnell, William	2	MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	
Collins, William	2	Redd, Gerald	1	Coleman, Edward	1
Humphrey, Neal	1	Reeves, Thomas	1	Freeman, Kenneth	2
Hill, Leon	1	Turner, Lincoln	1	Holland, Henry	1
Jones, Edward	1	Walden, Harrod	1	Johnson, Charles	1
Jenkins, Joseph	2	Williamson, Lee	2	Jubilee, Benjamin	1
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Lee, Richard	3	ST. PAUL'S POLYTECHNIC INST.			
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Doub, Hubert	4	Parker, John J.	1	Covington, Aris A.	1
Roberson, Christopher	2	Richardson, Bennie L.	1	Jenkins, Allen C.	2
Russell, Louis	1	Ricks, Titus	1	Stanton, James W.	2
Keane, Basil	4	Scott, William	1	Willis, DeWitt	1
Stephens, Chapman	1	Windley, Hiawatha	2	SHAW UNIVERSITY	
Taylor, Charles	1	VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE			
Toles, William	2	Alston, Frank	1	Brown, Courtney	2
Turner, Lawrence	1	Barnes, Delma	2	Shields, Alfred	2
Whitney, John	1	Booth, Warren	1	HOWARD U. — SWIMMING	
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE					
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Bradley, Ernest	2	Hurley, Walter	4	Booker, Clifford	1
Brent, William	2	Lee, Marcellus	1	Burke, Robert	2
Brice, Rutherford	1	Nicholas, Frederick	1	Augustus, Alfred	2
Brown, Thurlow	1	Parker, Andrew	2	Hubbard, Calvin	2
Brown, William	2	Parker, Clifford	1	Jackson, Chester	2
Cragway, Roy	1	Peery, Ralph	2	Lilley, Mathew	1
Crooms, John	2	Rolling, Odell	1	Nelson, Julius	1
Dixon, Kenneth	2	Taylor, John	1	Rumsey, William	2
Freeman, Kenneth	1	Wright, William	3	Spencer, Ralph	1
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Gross, Harry	3	Hinton, Robert	1	Vaughn, Napoleon	1
Hardin, Louie	3	Graham, Moses	1	White, Robert	1
Haynes, Robert	1	Johnson, Max	2	Whitney, Alonzo	1
Hubbard, Oliver	2	Lackey, Frank	1	HAMPTON — SWIMMING	
Johnson, David	2	Hooper, Robert	1	Arthur, Edward C.	3
LaBeach, Samuel	1	Peyton, Richard	1	Bethel, Robert B.	2
Lipscomb, Christopher	1	DeLoach, Columbus	1	Byrd, Loney L.	1
Morris, Marshall	2	Thompson, Harold	1	Chambers, Harvey D.	2
Rich, Arthur	2	TENNIS			
Scott, Lester	1	J. C. SMITH		Dillard, James M., Jr.	1
St. Thomas, Leroy	1	Byers, Thomas	2	Fields, Gardner W.	3
Tuten, Thomas	1	James, Stewart	1	Frank, William	1
Tyler, Robert	2	Moore, Arthur L.	1	Gibson, Herbert A.	1
Vaughters, Thomas	2	Pearson, Olin	2	Johns, Clarence B.	1
Whaley, Marvin	2	HAMPTON INSTITUTE			
White, Elwood	2	Clark, Gerald S.	2	Johnson, Robert L.	3
SHAW UNIVERSITY					
Alexander, Haywood	2	Hayling, Charles C., Jr.	1	Leake, John E.	3
		Lewis, William C. (Captain)	3	Lopez, Pedro	2
		Maye, Wortha L.	2	Manly, Theodore A.	1
		Ross, William H.	2	Scaggs, Delmer	1
				Scaggs, Elmer	1
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				Thornton, Lawrence E. (Captain)	3

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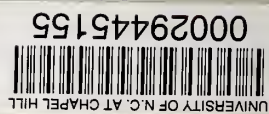
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